

The 6th South Korea-Japan Joint Public Opinion Poll (2018)

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The Genron NPO



East Asia Institute

In Cooperation with:

South Korea: Hankook Research Co. Ltd

Japan: Public Opinion Research Institute Cooperation

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Survey Overview

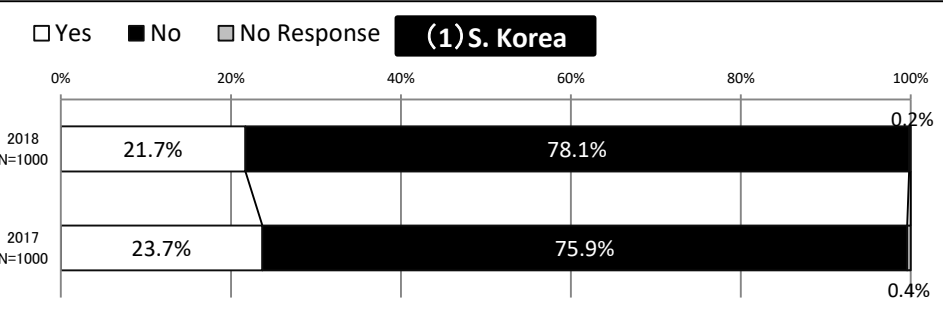
Survey in Japan		Survey in South Korea
Region	Regions throughout Japan	Regions throughout South Korea
Target	Adults aged 18 and over	Adults aged 19 and over
Sampling Methods	50 designated locations throughout Japan. Collected 20 samples each. Considered the proportion of gender/age distribution.	Collected samples in 17 administrative districts. Allocated required sample size to each designated area by the size of population in each region, considering the proportion of gender/age distribution.
Survey Methods	Door-to-door visits (Self-administered)	Face-to-face interviews
Time Period	2018.05.19~ 06.03	2018.05.21~ 05.31
Valid Sample Size	1,000	1,014
Sample Description	Male 48.3%、 Female 51.7%	Male 49.7%、 Female 50.3%
	Elementary, Middle School: 9.0% High School: 44.2% Junior college, technical schools: 20.3% College, University: 22.6% Graduate School: 1.5% Other: 1.7% No response: 0.7%	Elementary School: 5.9% Middle School : 7.5% High School: 41.2% University/College (currently enrolled or dropped out): 11.5% University/College (graduate): 31.8% Graduate or postgraduate degree: 2.1%
	Under 20: 2.4% 20 ~ 29: 12.0% 30 ~ 39: 14.7% 40 ~ 49: 17.4% 50 ~ 59: 14.6% Over 60: 38.9%	19 ~ 29: 17.6% 30 ~ 39: 16.9% 40 ~ 49: 20.3% 50 ~ 59: 19.9% Over 60 : 25.3%

※ Numbers are rounded to two decimal places. Sums may not always add up to 100.

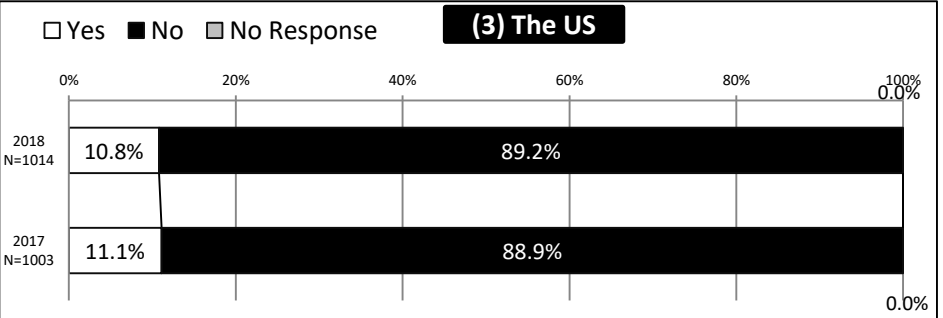
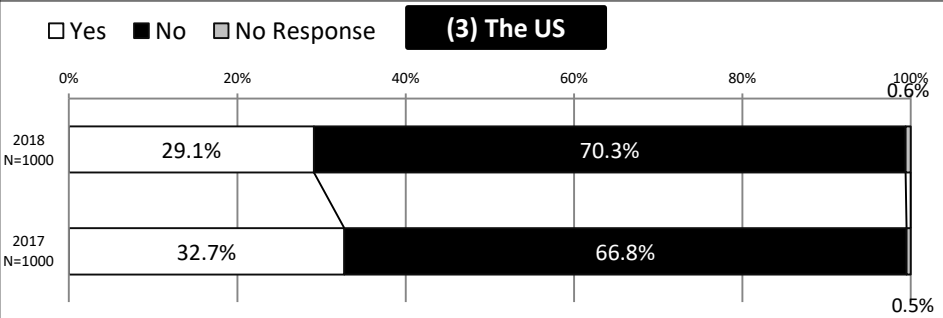
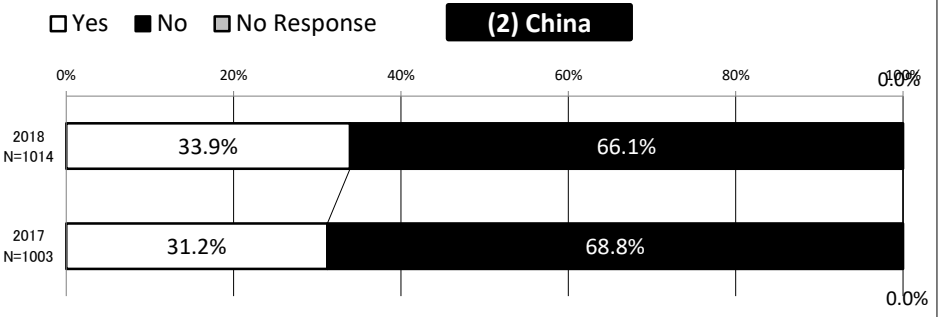
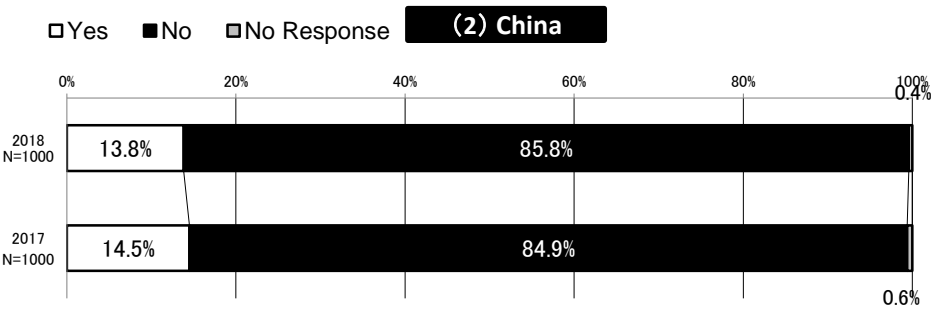
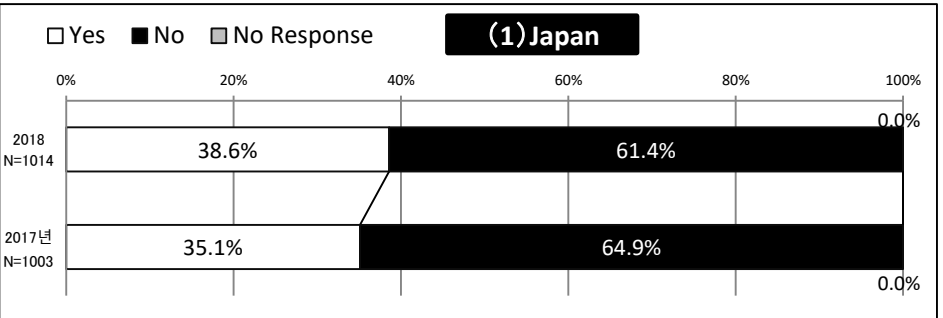
Visiting Other Countries

Q 1 . Have you ever visited any of following countries? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



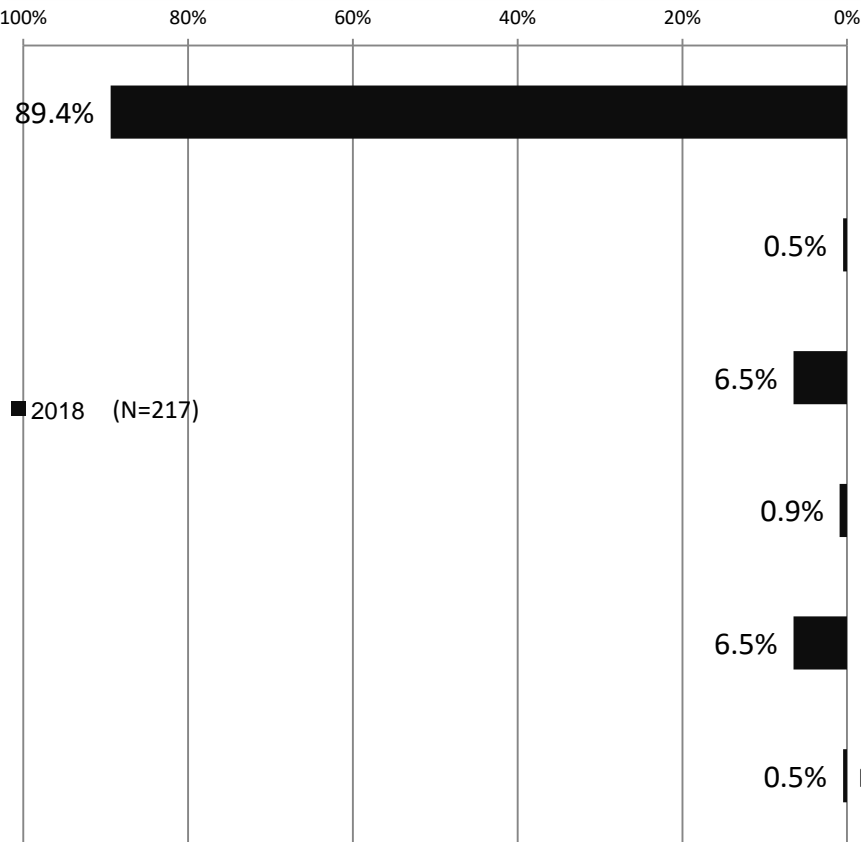
Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



Purpose of Visiting the Other Country

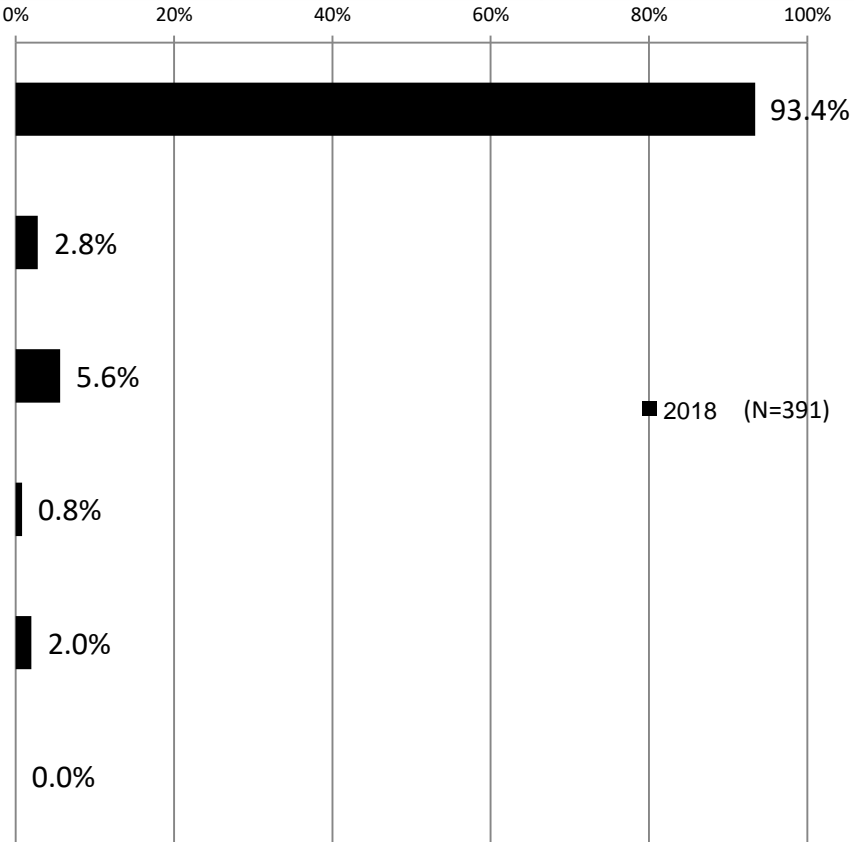
Q1-a. (For those who responded yes to either Japan or South Korea) Why did you visit the country?
【Choose all that apply】

Public Opinion in Japan



	Tour	Study	Business	Residence	Other	No Response
'18	89.4%	0.5%	6.5%	0.9%	6.5%	0.5%

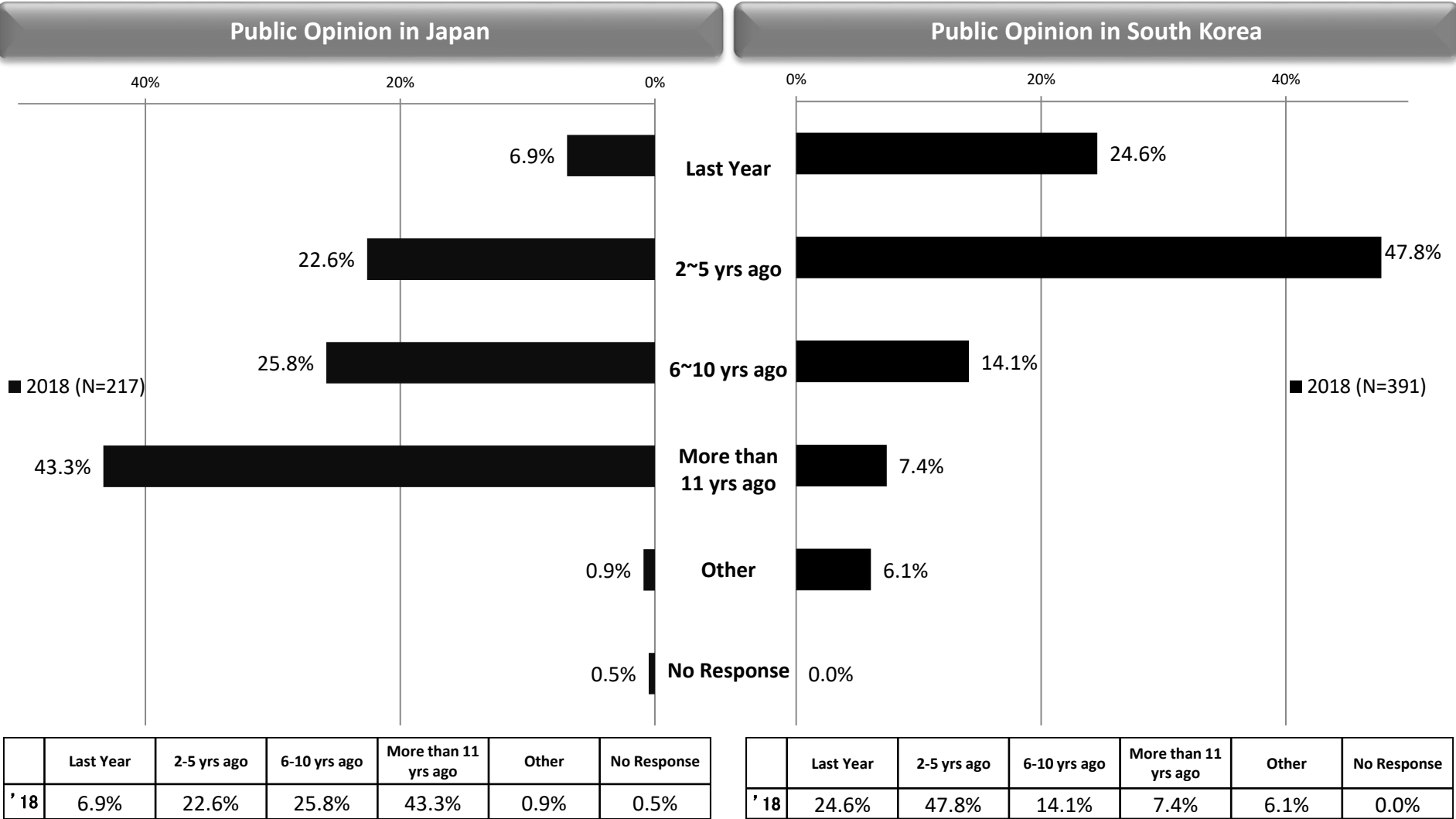
Public Opinion in South Korea



	Tour	Study	Business	Residence	Other	No Response
'18	93.4%	2.8%	5.6%	0.8%	2.0%	0.0%

Recent Visit to South Korea/Japan

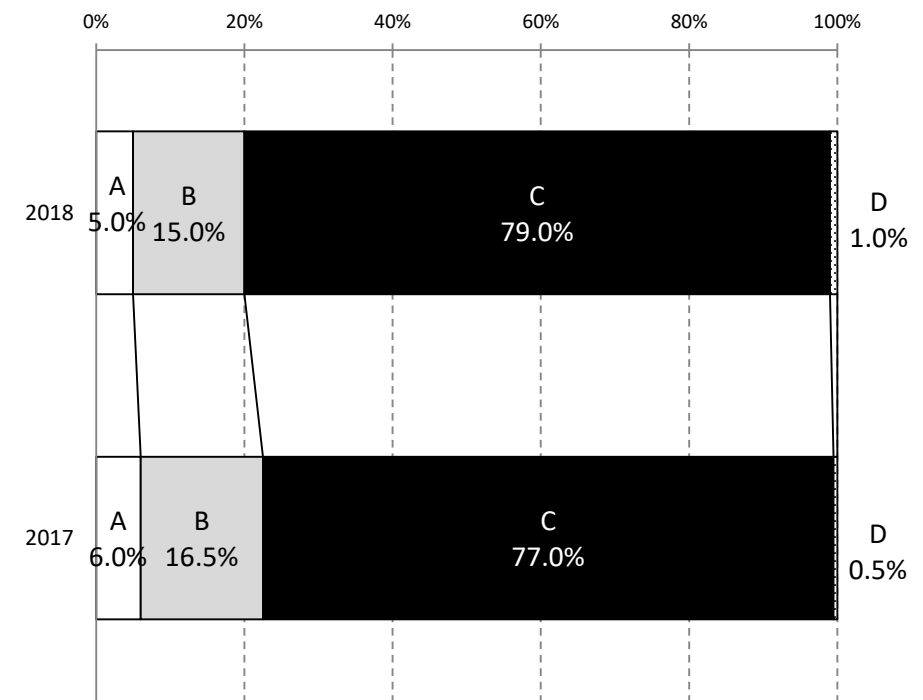
Q1-b. (For those who responded yes to either Japan or South Korea) When was your last visit to the country? 【Choose one】



Acquaintances in the Other Country

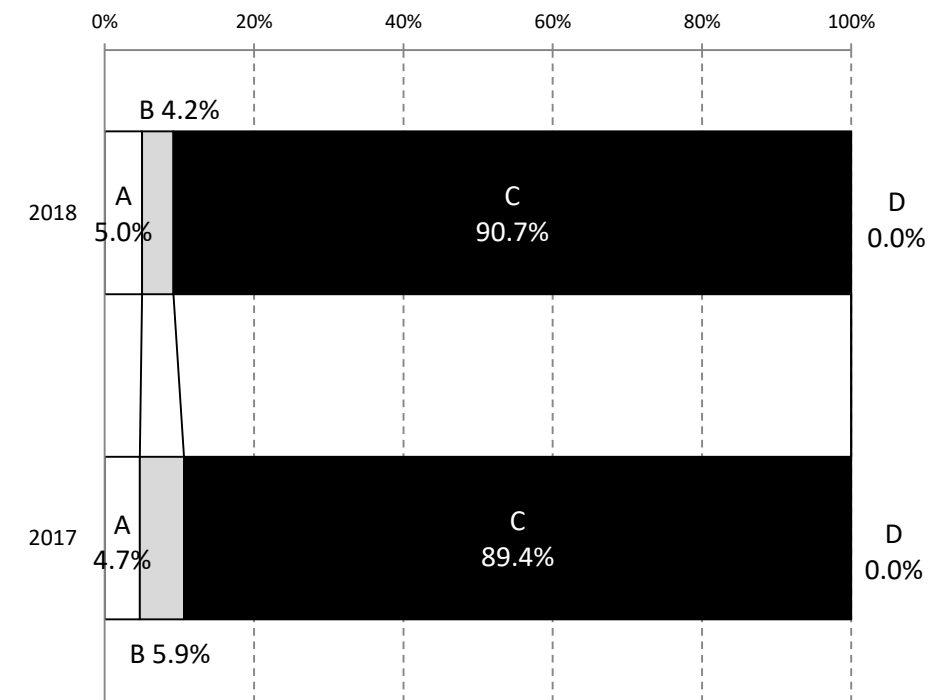
Q 2 . Do you have any acquaintances in South Korea/Japan? 【 Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D
	Yes, I have very close friends or acquaintances	Yes, I have friends or acquaintances	No (Never had)	No Response
'18	5.0%	15.0%	79.0%	1.0%
'17	6.0%	16.5%	77.0%	0.5%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

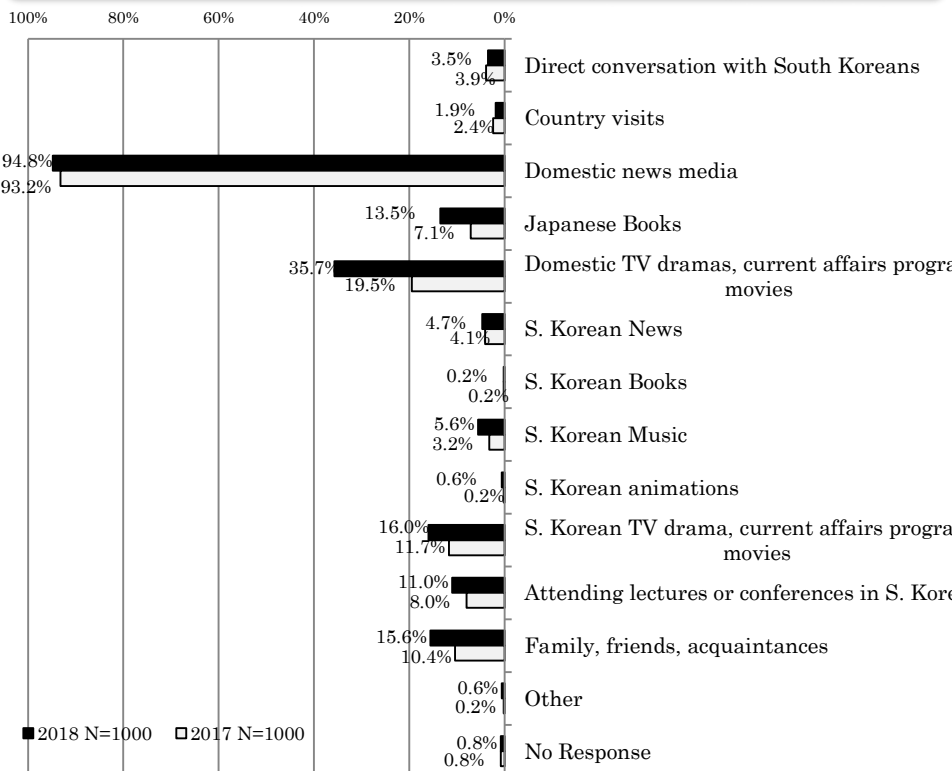


	A	B	C	D
	Yes, I have very close friends or acquaintances	Yes, I have friends or acquaintances	No (Never had)	No Response
'18	5.0%	4.2%	90.7%	0.0%
'17	4.7%	5.9%	89.4%	0.0%

Sources of Knowledge about South Korea/Japan and South Korea-Japan Relations

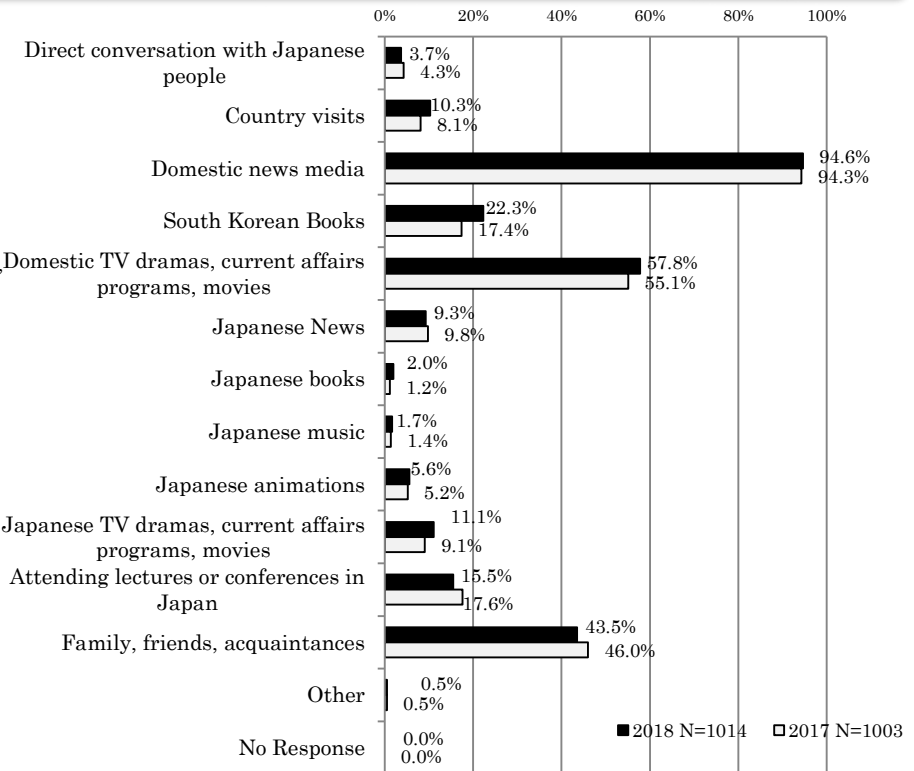
Q 3 . Where do you get information about ROK-Japan relations and South Korea/Japan in general?
【Choose up to three】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	Direct Conversation with S. Koreans	Country visits	Domestic news media	Books	Domestic TV programs	S. Korean News	S. Korean Books	S. Korean Music	S. Korean animations	S. Korean TV programs	Attending lectures and conferences in S. Korea	Family, friends, acquaintances	Other	No Response
'18	3.5%	1.9%	94.8%	13.5%	35.7%	4.7%	0.2%	5.6%	0.6%	16.0%	11.0%	15.6%	0.6%	0.8%
'17	3.9%	2.4%	93.2%	7.1%	19.5%	4.1%	0.2%	3.2%	0.2%	11.7%	8.0%	10.4%	0.2%	0.8%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

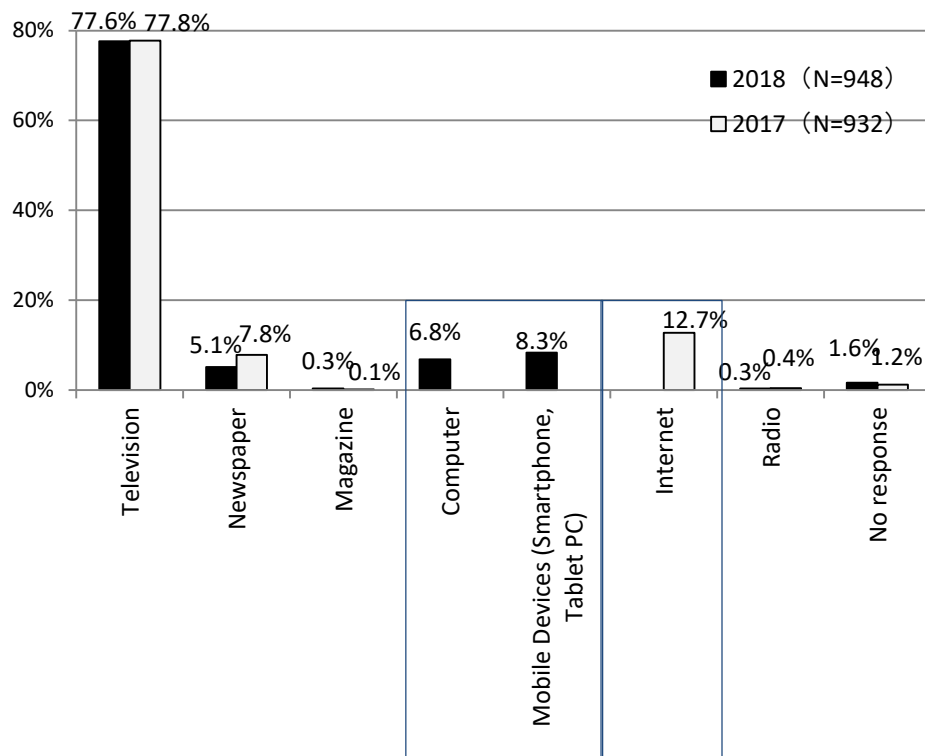


	Direct Conversation with Japanese People	Country visits	Domestic news media	Books	Domestic TV programs	Japanese News	Japanese Books	Japanese Music	Japanese animations	Japanese TV programs	Attending lectures and conferences in Japan	Family, friends, acquaintances	Other	No Response
'18	3.7%	10.3%	94.6%	22.3%	57.8%	9.3%	2.0%	1.7%	5.6%	11.1%	15.5%	43.5%	0.5%	0.0%
'17	4.3%	8.1%	94.3%	17.4%	55.1%	9.8%	1.2%	1.4%	5.2%	9.1%	17.6%	46.0%	0.5%	0.0%

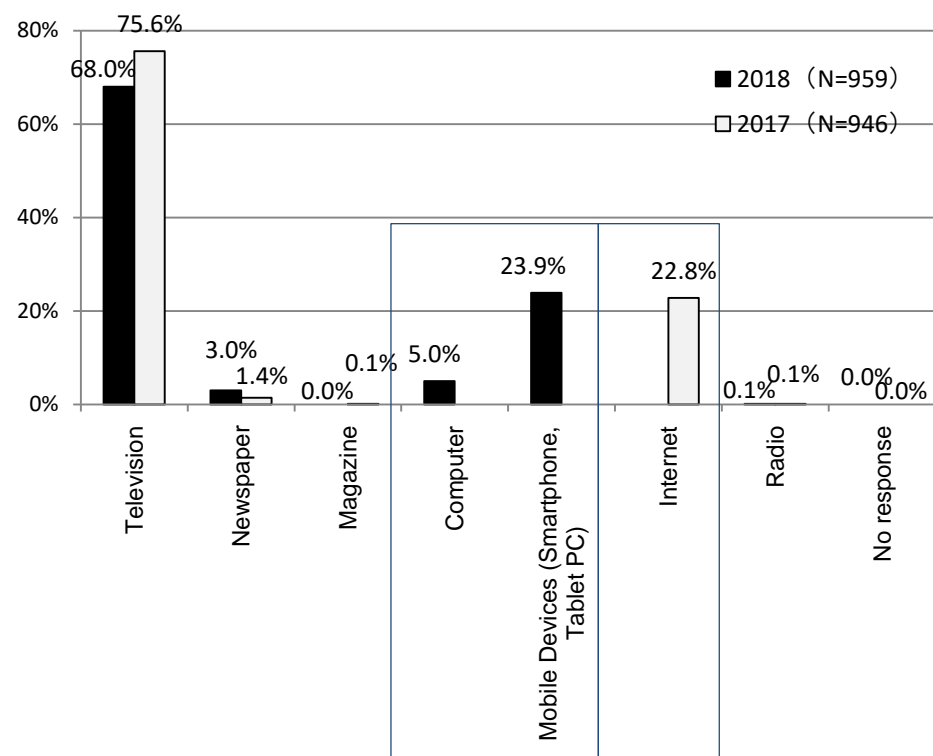
Type of Media or Device People Use to Acquire Information about South Korea-Japan Relations

Q 3 -a. (If you selected domestic media as an information source) Which type of media or device do you rely on the most to learn about South Korea-Japan relations?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan



Public Opinion in South Korea



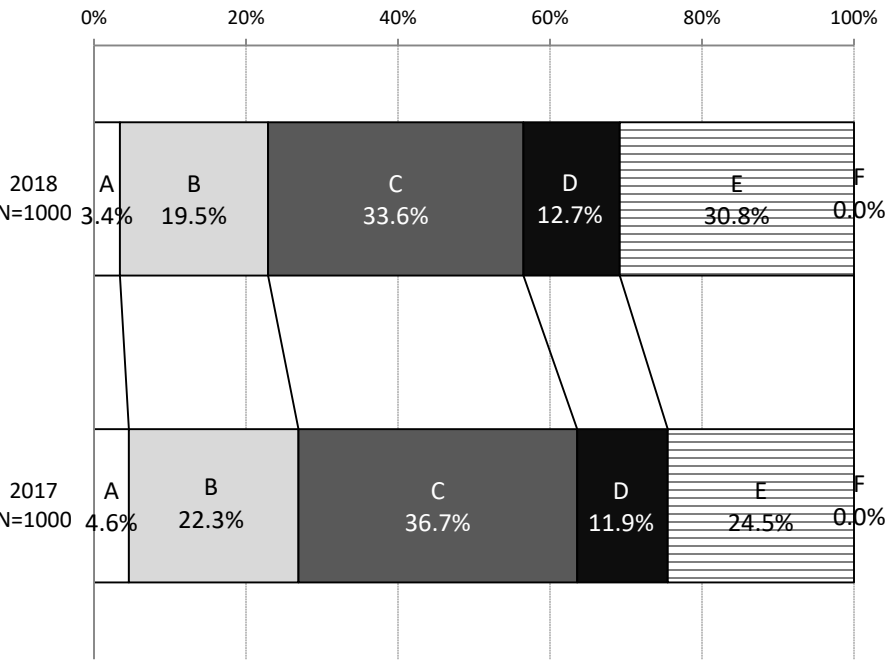
	Television	Newspaper	Magazine	Computer	Mobile Devices (Smartphone, Tablet PC)	Internet	Radio	No response
'18	77.6%	5.1%	0.3%	6.8%	8.3%	-	0.3%	1.6%
'17	77.8%	7.8%	0.1%	-	-	12.7%	0.4%	1.2%

	Television	Newspaper	Magazine	Computer	Mobile Devices (Smartphone, Tablet PC)	Internet	Radio	No response
'18	68.0%	3.0%	0.0%	5.0%	23.9%	-	0.1%	0.0%
'17	75.6%	1.4%	0.1%	-	-	22.8%	0.1%	0.0%

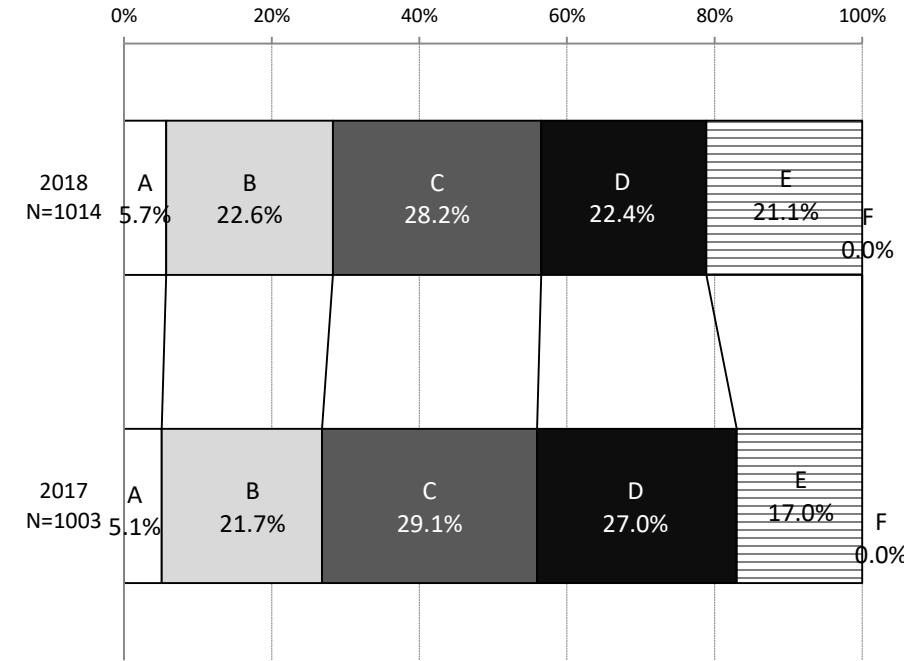
South Korean and Japanese Perceptions of One Another

Q 4 . What is your impression of South Korea/Japan?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan



Public Opinion in South Korea

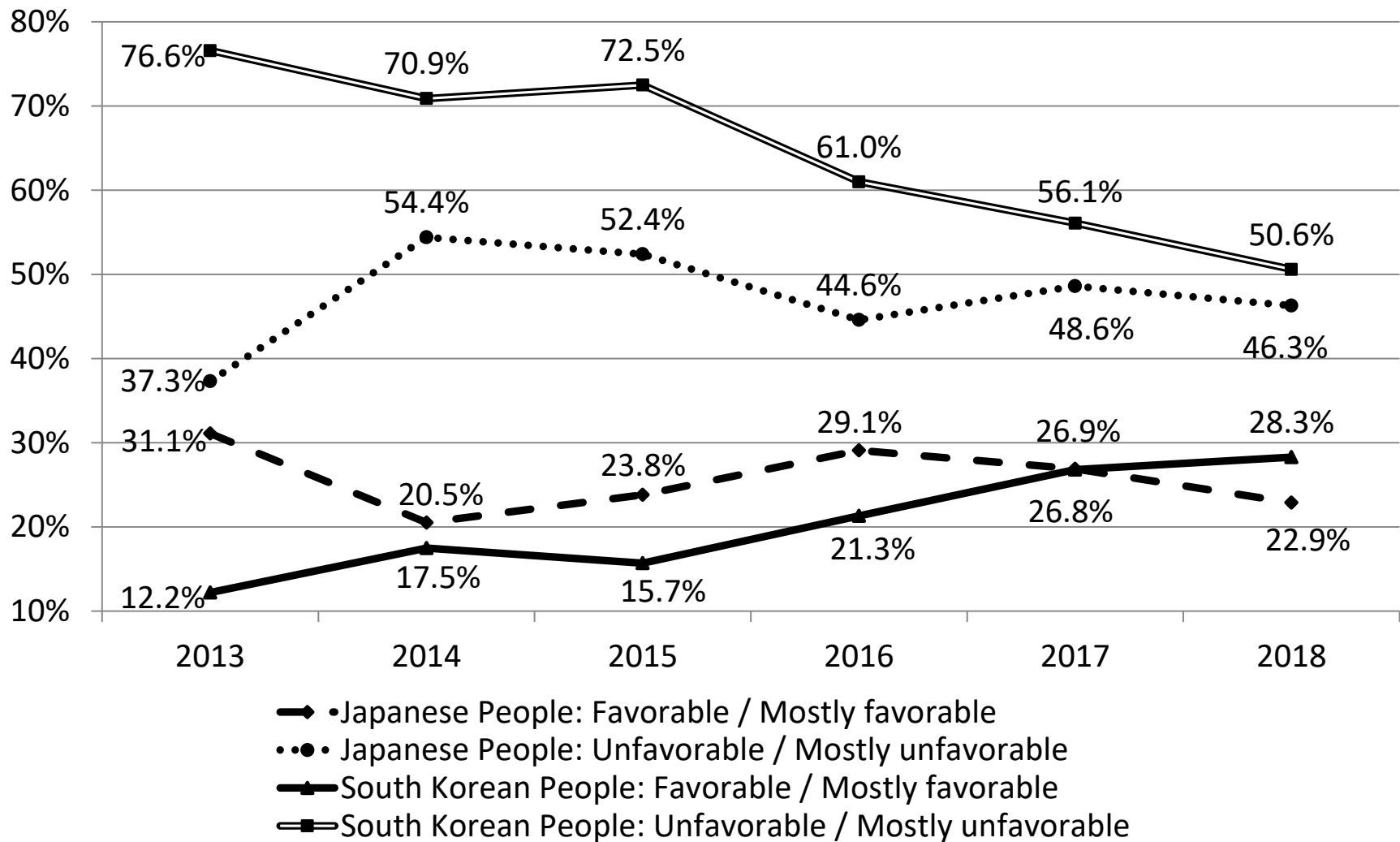


	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Favorable	Mostly Favorable	Mostly Unfavorable	Unfavorable	Neither	No Response
'18	3.4%	19.5%	33.6%	12.7%	30.8%	0.0%
'17	4.6%	22.3%	36.7%	11.9%	24.5%	0.0%

	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Favorable	Mostly Favorable	Mostly Unfavorable	Unfavorable	Neither	No Response
'18	5.7%	22.6%	28.2%	22.4%	21.1%	0.0%
'17	5.1%	21.7%	29.1%	27.0%	17.0%	0.0%

South Korean and Japanese Perceptions of One Another (2013-2018)

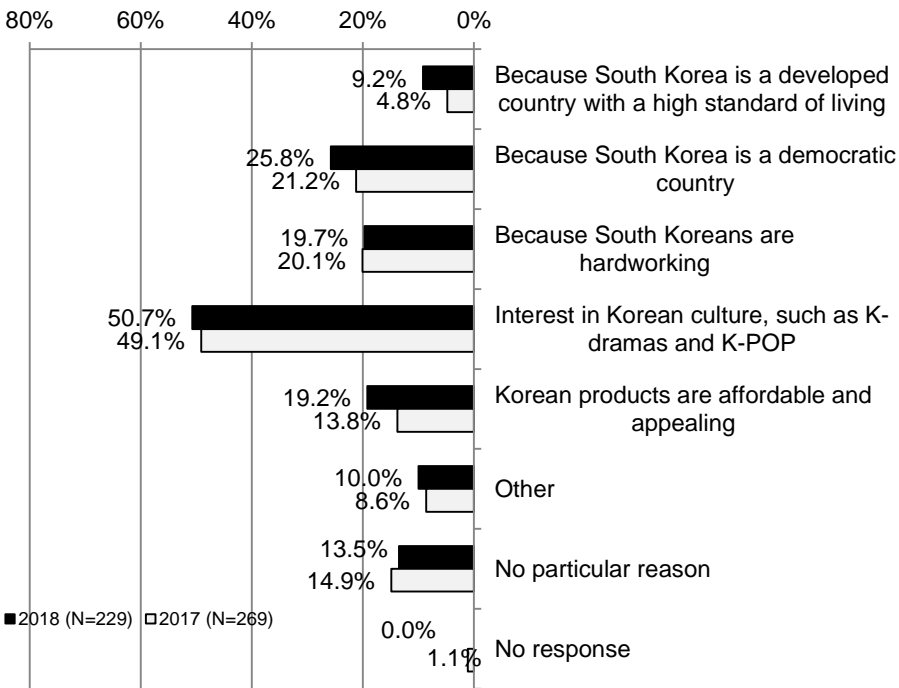
Q 4 . What is your impression of South Korea/Japan?【Choose one】



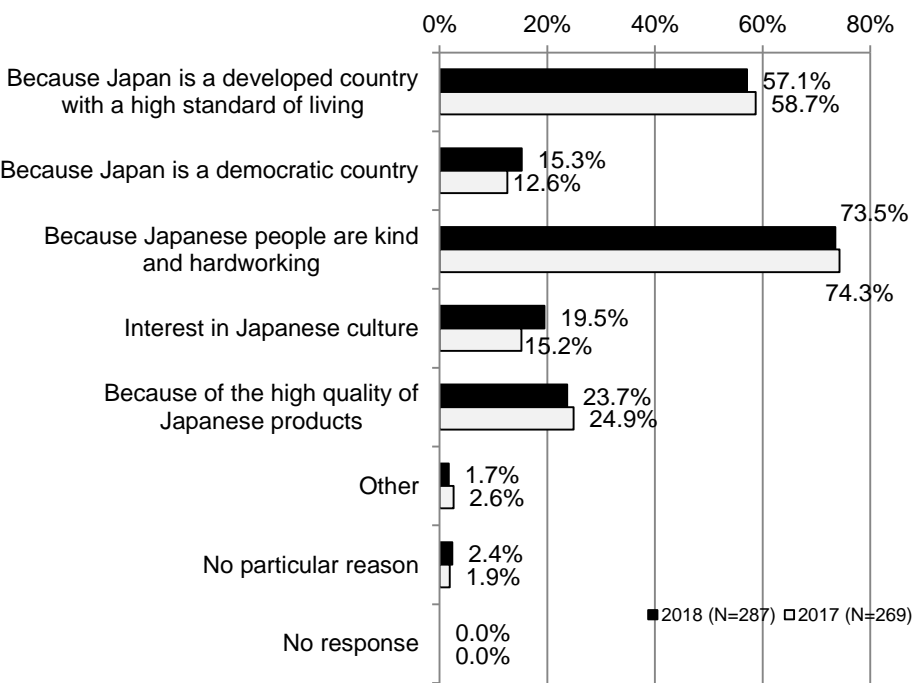
Reasons Underlying Favorable Responses

Q 4 -a. (If you answered "favorable" to the previous question) Why is your impression favorable?
【Choose up to two】

Public Opinion in Japan



Public Opinion in South Korea



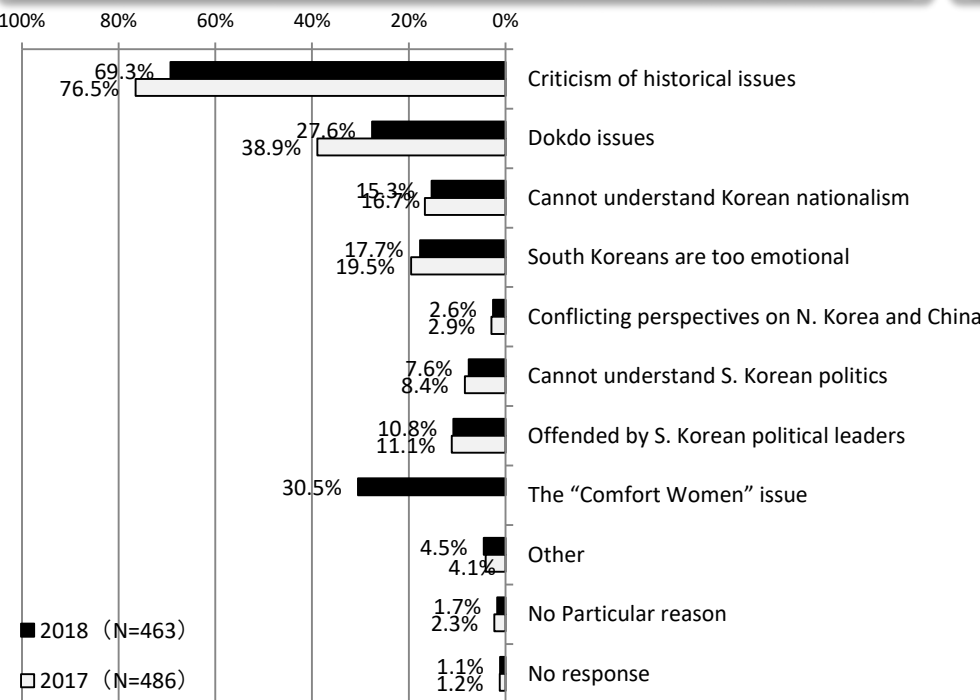
	S. Korea is a developed country with a high standard of living	Because it's a democratic country	Because S. Korean people are hardworking	Interest in S. Korean culture	S. Korean products are affordable and appealing	Other	No particular reason	No Response
'18	9.2%	25.8%	19.7%	50.7%	19.2%	10.0%	13.5%	0.0%
'17	4.8%	21.2%	20.1%	49.1%	13.8%	8.6%	14.9%	1.1%

	Japan is a developed country with a high standard of living	Because it's a democratic country	Because Japanese people are kind and hardworking	Interest in Japanese culture	Japanese products are high quality	Other	No particular reason	No Response
'18	57.1%	15.3%	73.5%	19.5%	23.7%	1.7%	2.4%	0.0%
'17	58.7%	12.6%	74.3%	15.2%	24.9%	2.6%	1.9%	0.0%

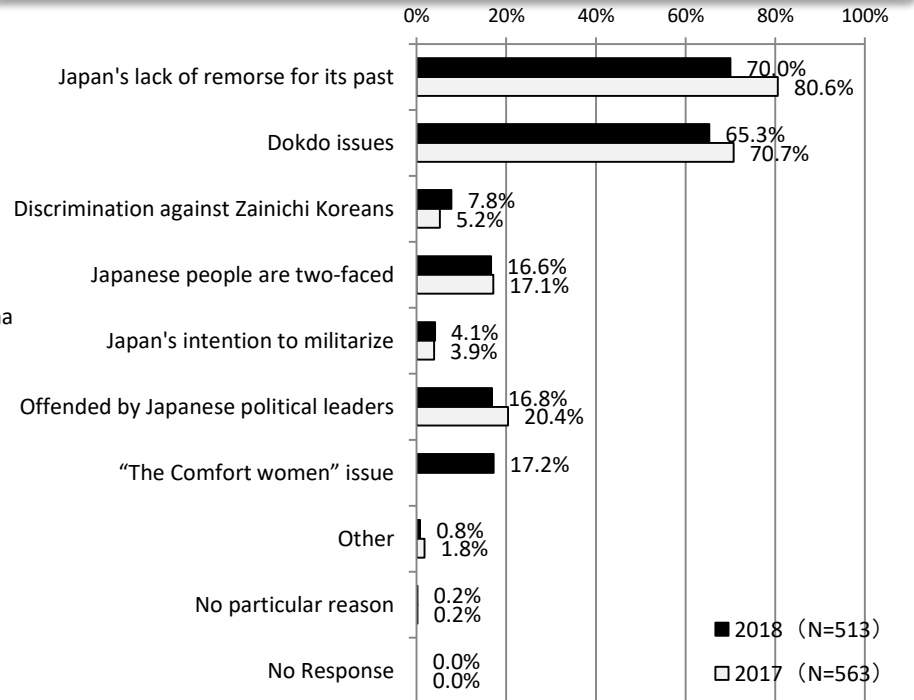
Reasons Underlying Unfavorable Responses

Q 4 -b. If you answered “unfavorable” to the previous question) Why is your impression unfavorable?
【Choose up to two】

Public Opinion in Japan



Public Opinion in South Korea



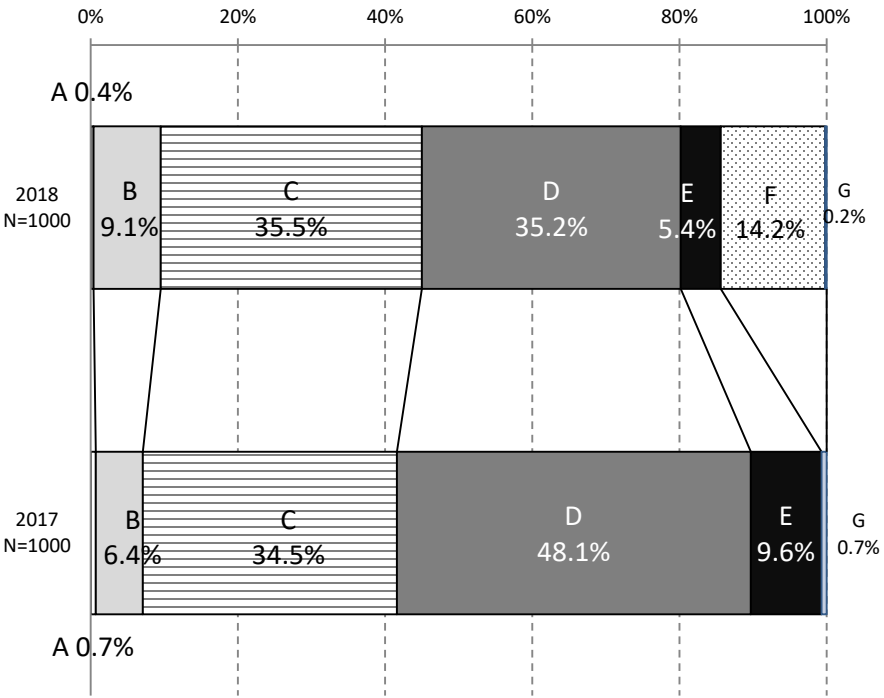
	Criticism of historical issues	Dokdo issues	Cannot understand Korean nationalism	South Koreans are too emotional	Conflicting perspectives on North Korea and China	Cannot understand S. Korean politics	Offended by S. Korean political leaders	The “Comfort Women” issue	Other	No Particular reason	No response
’18	69.3%	27.6%	15.3%	17.7%	2.6%	7.6%	10.8%	30.5%	4.5%	1.7%	1.1%
’17	76.5%	38.9%	16.7%	19.5%	2.9%	8.4%	11.1%	-	4.1%	2.3%	1.2%

	Japan's lack of remorse for its past	Dokdo issues	Discrimination against Zainichi Koreans	Japanese people are two-faced	Japan's intention to militarize	Offended by Japanese political leaders	“The Comfort women” issue	Other	No particular reason	No Response
’18	70.0%	65.3%	7.8%	16.6%	4.1%	16.8%	17.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%
’17	80.6%	70.7%	5.2%	17.1%	3.9%	20.4%	-	1.8%	0.2%	0.0%

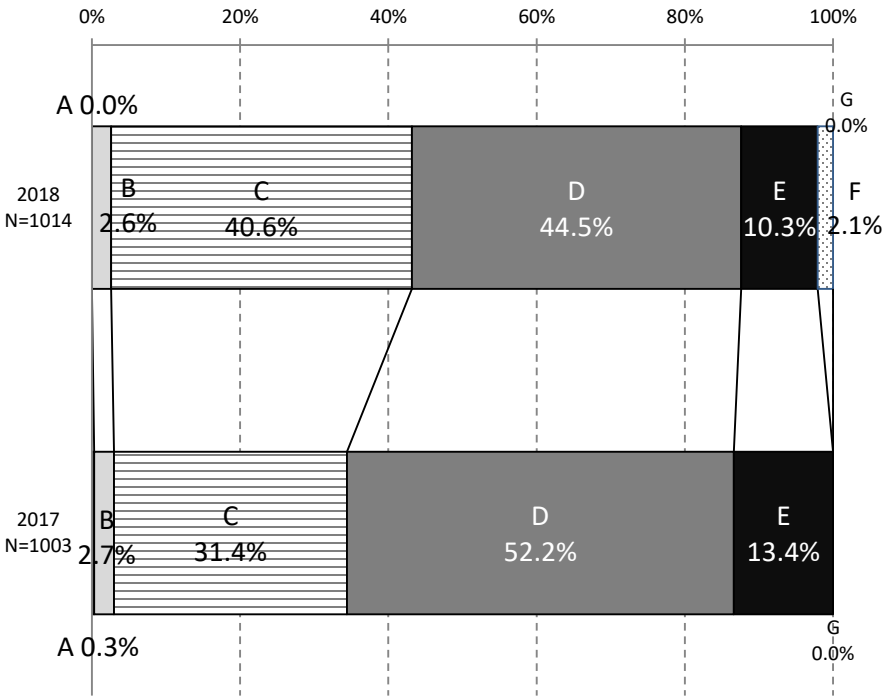
Current South Korea-Japan Relations

Q5. What is your assessment of the current state of bilateral relations between South Korea and Japan? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

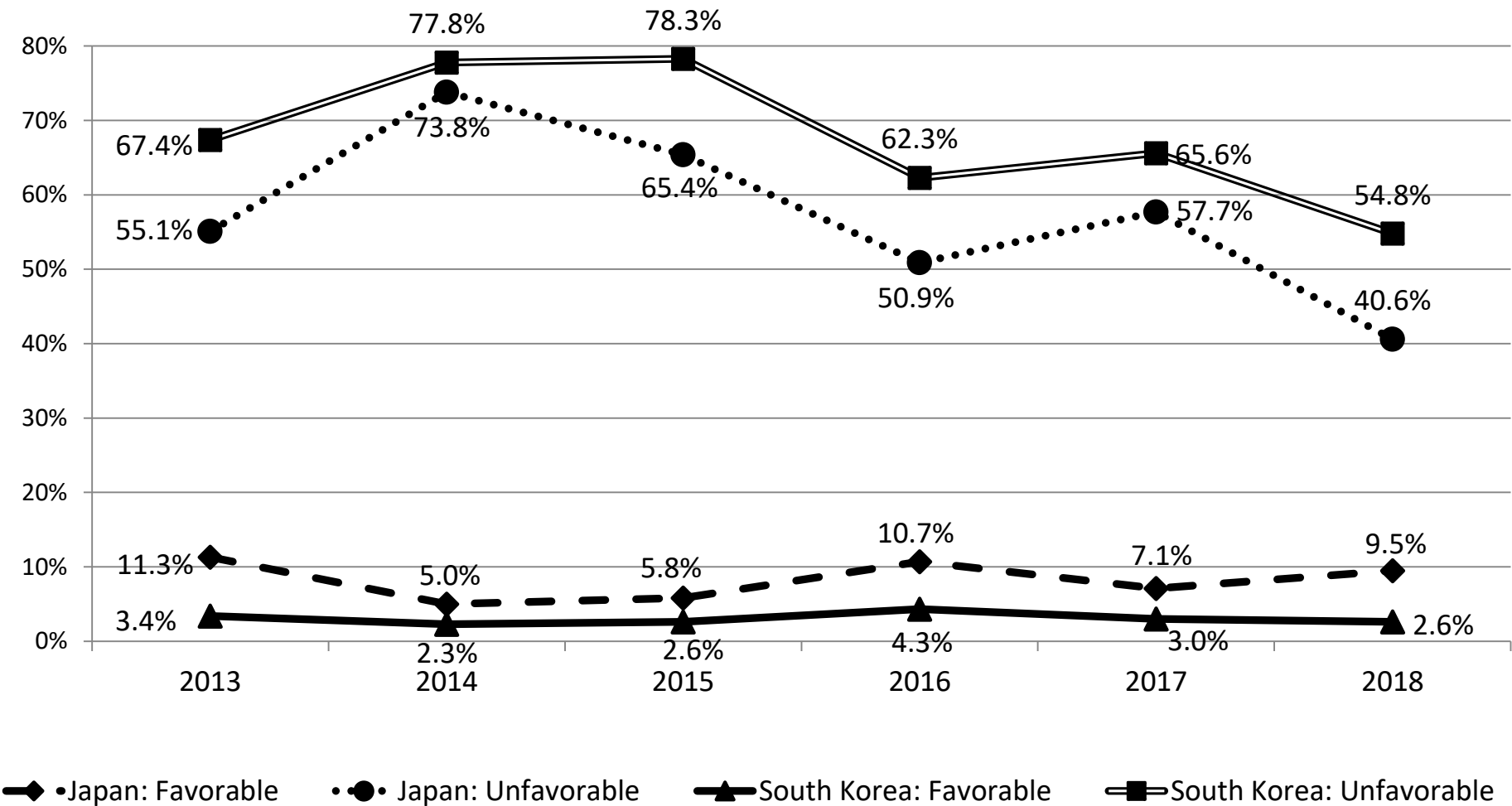


	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	Very good	Good	Fair	Bad	Very bad	Not Sure	No Response
'18	0.4%	9.1%	35.5%	35.2%	5.4%	14.2%	0.2%
'17	0.7%	6.4%	34.5%	48.1%	9.6%	-	0.7%

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	Very good	Good	Fair	Bad	Very bad	Not Sure	No Response
'18	0.0%	2.6%	40.6%	44.5%	10.3%	2.1%	0.0%
'17	0.3%	2.7%	31.4%	52.2%	13.4%	-	0.0%

Assessment of South Korea-Japan Relations (2013-2018)

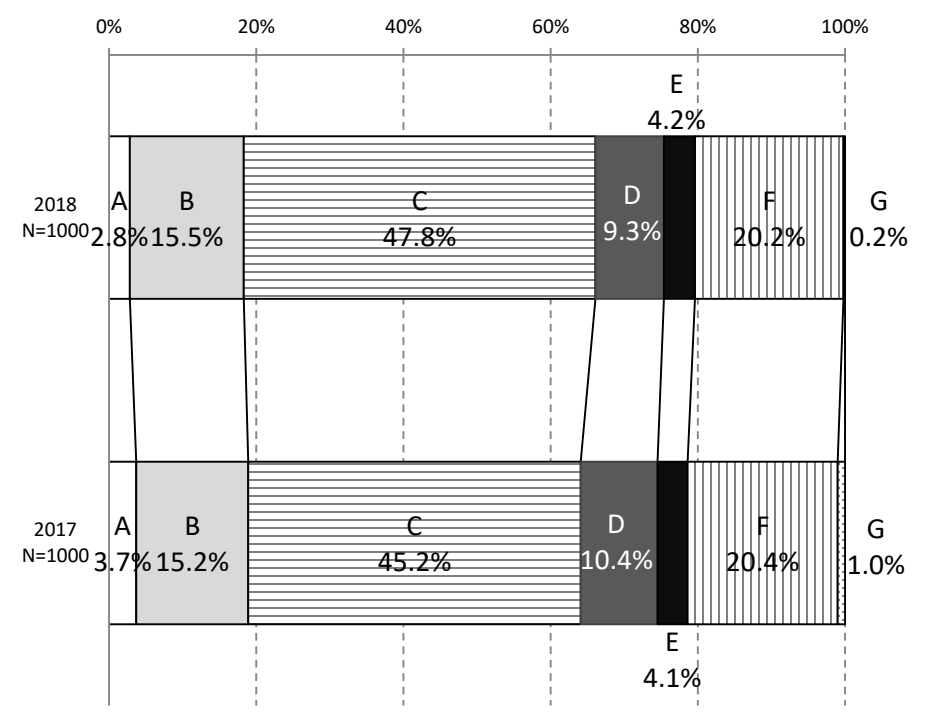
Q5. What is your assessment of the current state of bilateral relations between South Korea and Japan?【Choose one】



The Future of South Korea-Japan Relations

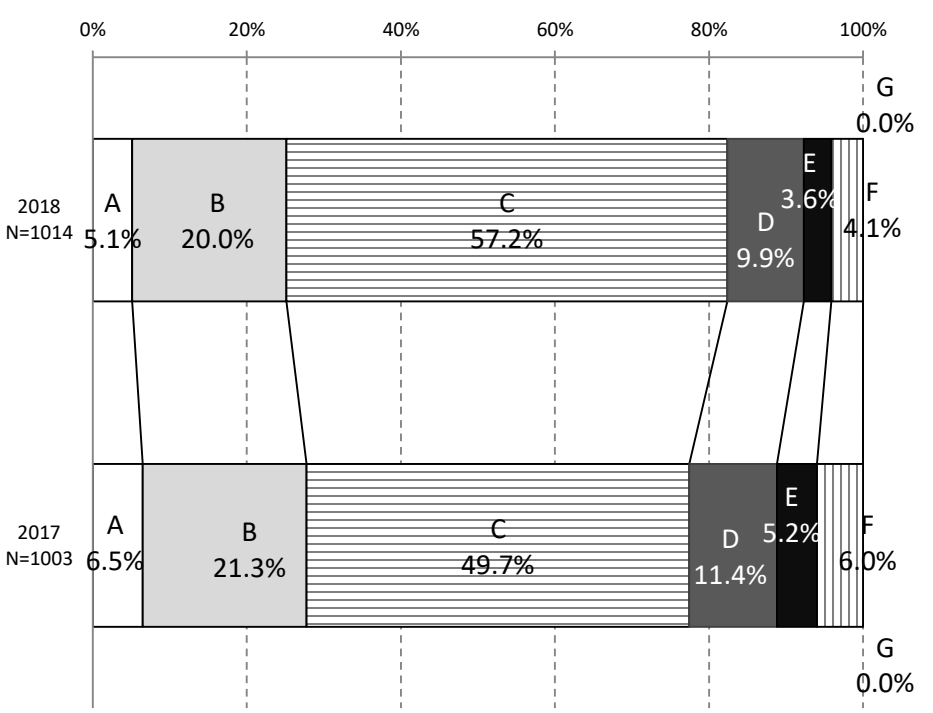
Q6. What is your assessment of the future state of bilateral relations between South Korea and Japan?
【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	Will improve	Will improve slightly	Will stay the same	Will worsen slightly	Will worsen	Not sure	No Response
'18	2.8%	15.5%	47.8%	9.3%	4.2%	20.2%	0.2%
'17	3.7%	15.2%	45.2%	10.4%	4.1%	20.4%	1.0%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

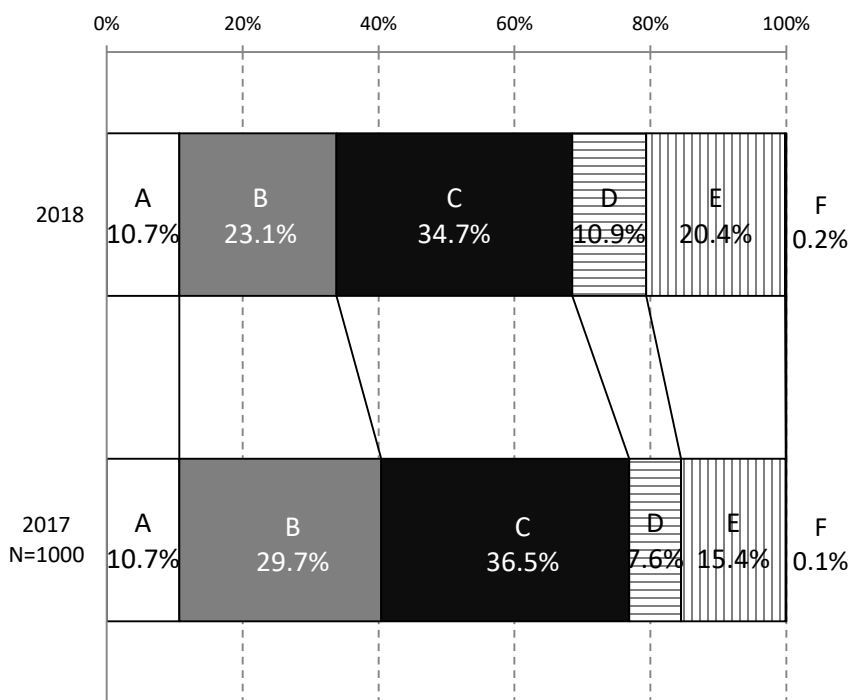


	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	Will Improve	Will improve slightly	Will stay the same	Will worsen slightly	Will worsen	Not sure	No Response
'18	5.1%	20.0%	57.2%	9.9%	3.6%	4.1%	0.0%
'17	6.5%	21.3%	49.7%	11.4%	5.2%	6.0%	0.0%

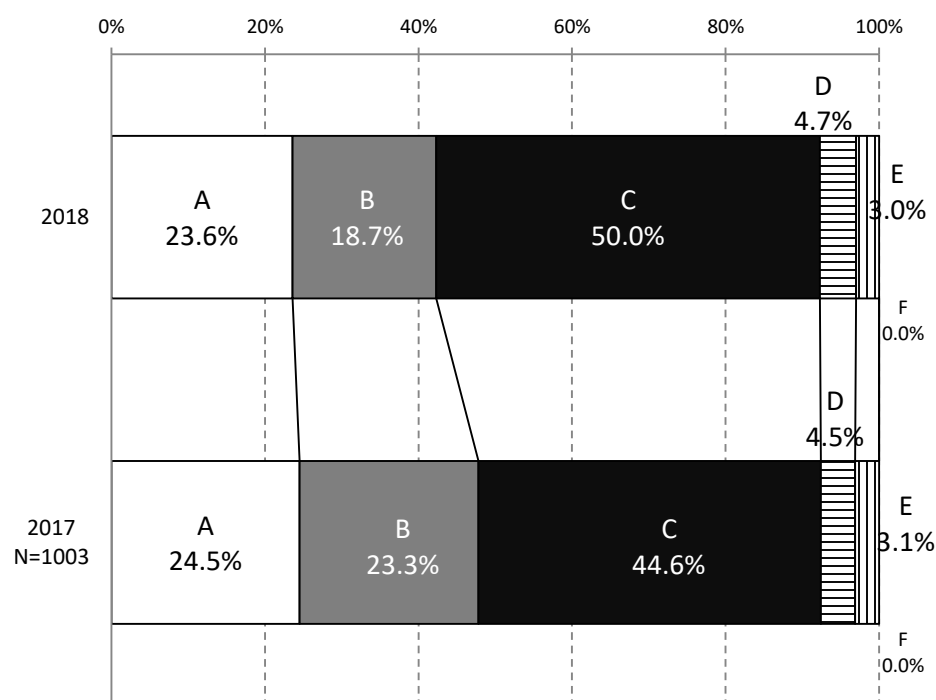
Assessment of the Public Sentiment towards One Another

Q7. What do you think of the current negative public sentiment towards South Korea/Japan?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Reasonable and Understandable	Undesirable and concerning	Problematic and needs to be improved	There is no ill-feeling between the two countries	Not Sure	No response
'18	10.7%	23.1%	34.7%	10.9%	20.4%	0.2%
'17	10.7%	29.7%	36.5%	7.6%	15.4%	0.1%

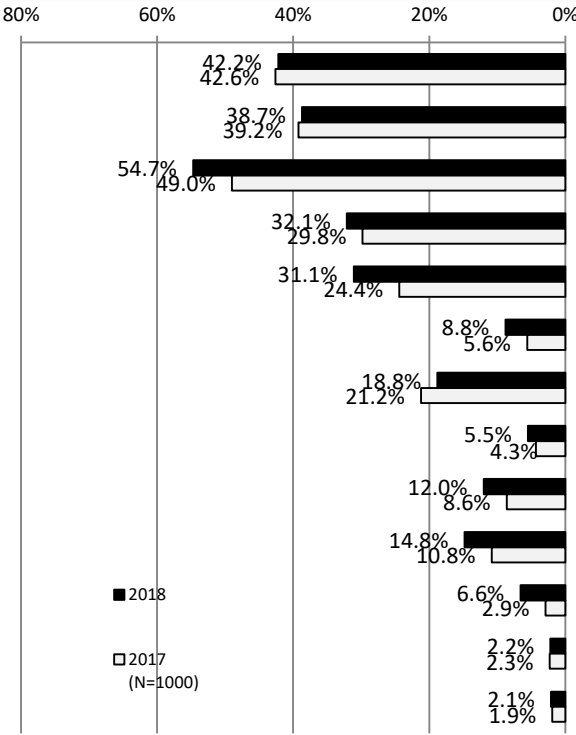
	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Reasonable and Understandable	Undesirable and concerning	Problematic and needs to be improved	There is no ill-feeling between the two countries	Not Sure	No response
'18	23.6%	18.7%	50.0%	4.7%	3.0%	0.0%
'17	24.5%	23.3%	44.6%	4.5%	3.1%	0.0%

Ways to Improve South Korea-Japan Relations

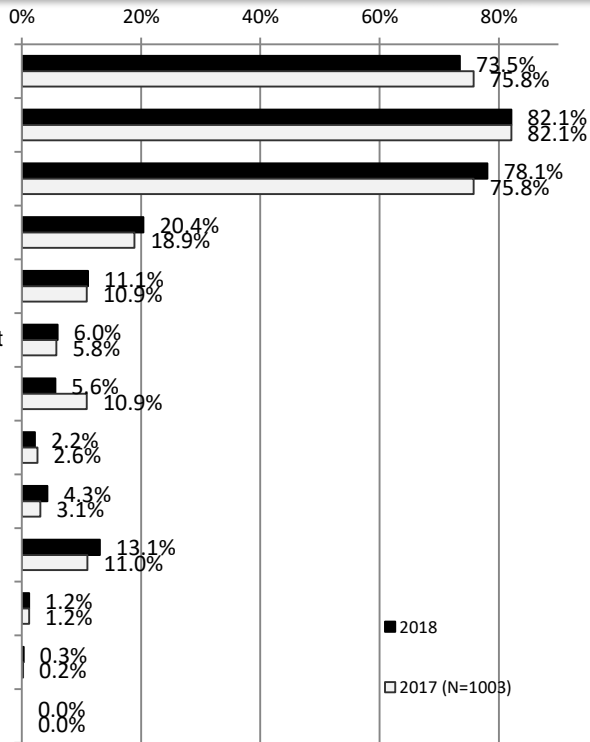
Q8. What should both countries do to further South Korea-Japan relations? 【Chose up to three】

※In Japan, 2018, the question was "What should both countries do to improve South Korea-Japan relations?" (Choose up to three)"

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



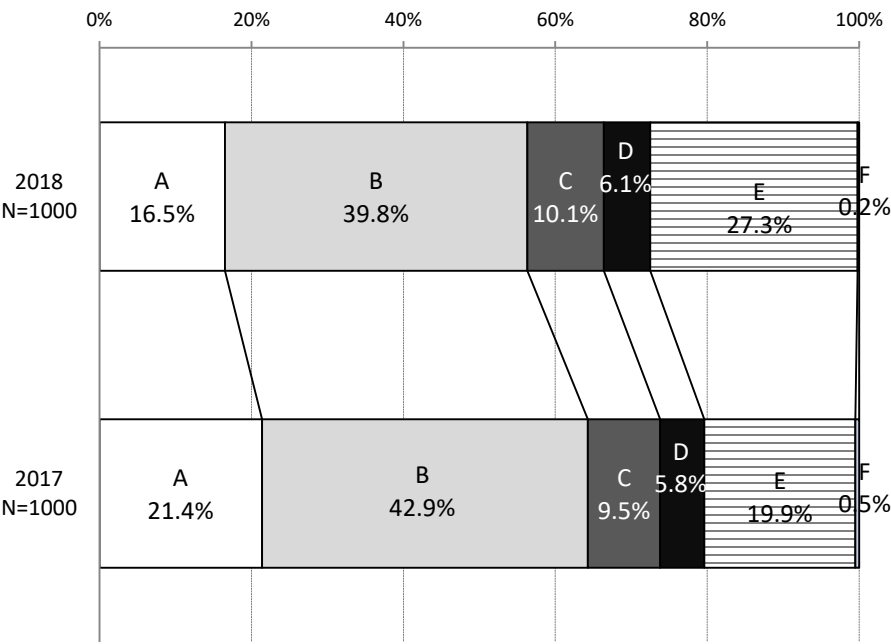
		Resolve the "Comfort Women" issue	Resolve the Dokdo issue	Resolve the history education issue	Summit-level communication and trust-building	Trust-building through private sector exchanges	Strengthen economic ties through trade and investment	Cooperate to resolve the North Korea nuclear issue	Military defense cooperation	Increase exchanges in the private sector tourism industries ※ 1	Reduce media coverage or political rhetoric that exacerbates anti-Korea/anti-Japan sentiments	There's no need to further Korea-Japan relations ※ 2	Other	No Response
Japan	'18	42.2%	38.7%	54.7%	32.1%	31.1%	8.8%	18.8%	5.5%	12.0%	14.8%	6.6%	2.2%	2.1%
	'17	42.6%	39.2%	49.0%	29.8%	24.4%	5.6%	21.2%	4.3%	8.6%	10.8%	2.9%	2.3%	1.9%
South Korea	'18	73.5%	82.1%	78.1%	20.4%	11.1%	6.0%	5.6%	2.2%	4.3%	13.1%	1.2%	0.3%	0.0%
	'17	75.8%	82.1%	75.8%	18.9%	10.9%	5.8%	10.9%	2.6%	3.1%	11.0%	1.2%	0.2%	0.0%

※1 「Promote tourism」 in Japanese survey、※2 「It doesn't need to be developed」 in South Korean survey

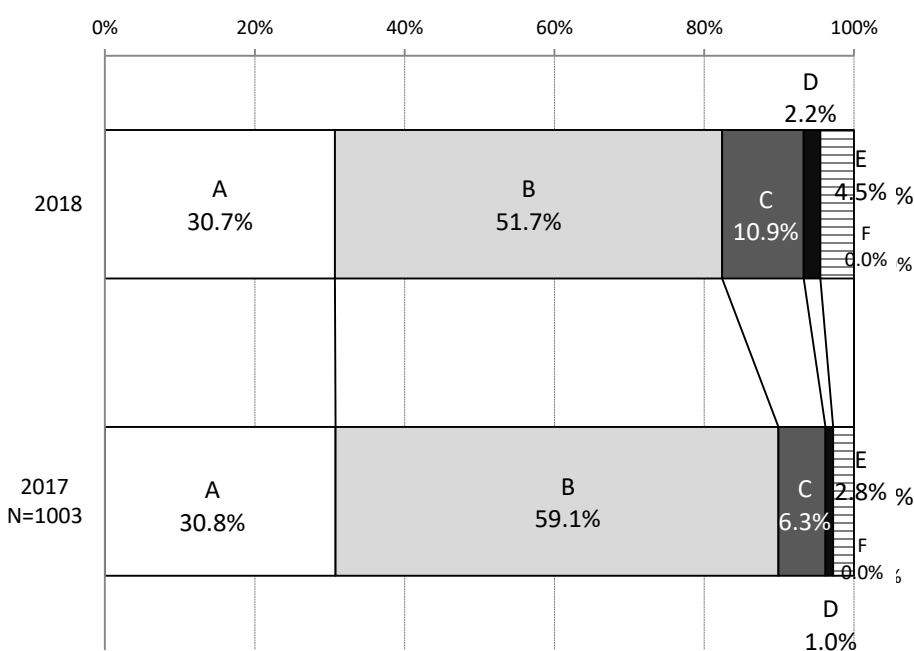
The Importance of South Korea-Japan Relations

Q9. How important are South Korea-Japan relations?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

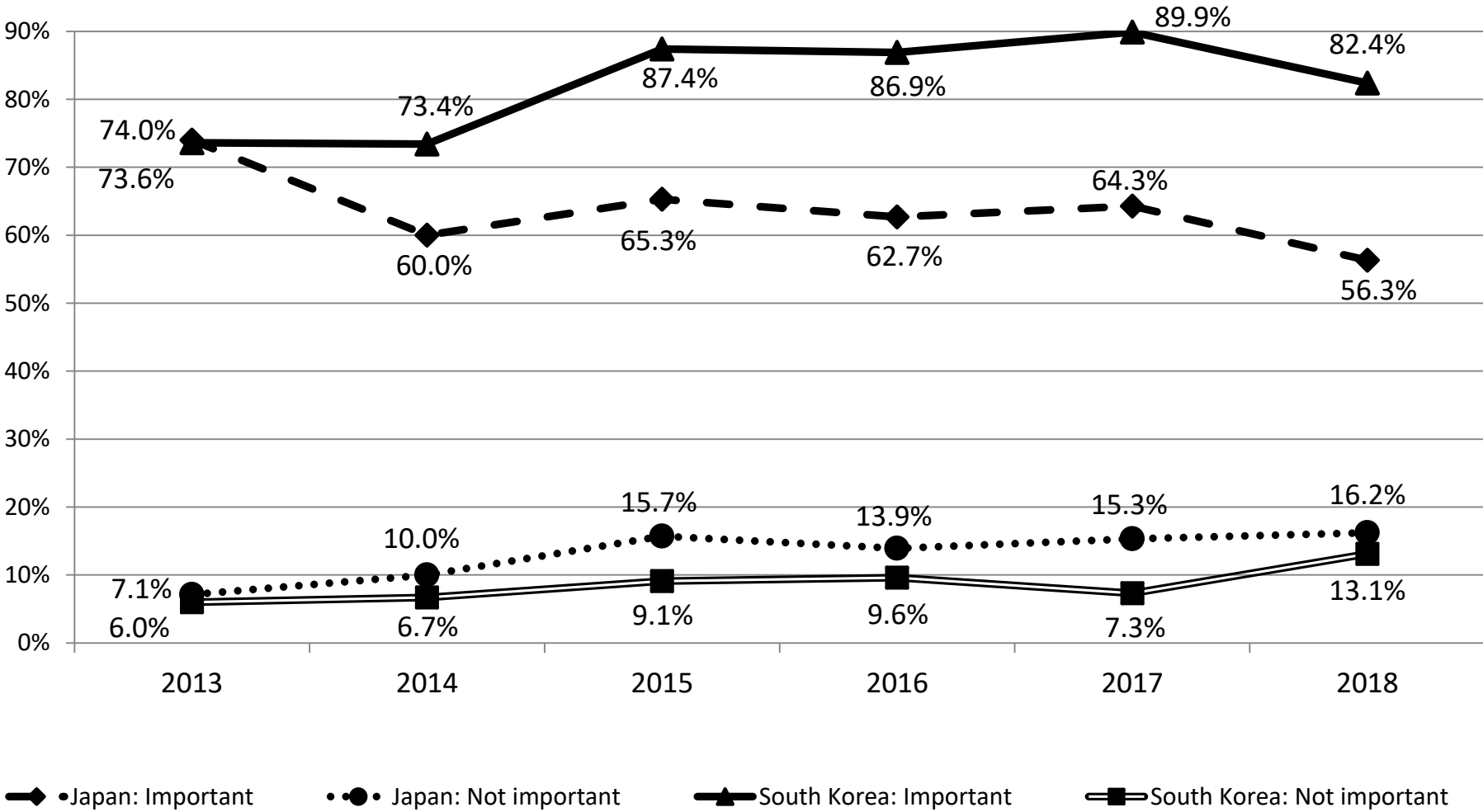


	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Important	Pretty important	Not very important	Not important	Not sure	No response
'18	16.5%	39.8%	10.1%	6.1%	27.3%	0.2%
'17	21.4%	42.9%	9.5%	5.8%	19.9%	0.5%

	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Important	Pretty important	Not very important	Not important	Not sure	No response
'18	30.7%	51.7%	10.9%	2.2%	4.5%	0.0%
'17	30.8%	59.1%	6.3%	1.0%	2.8%	0.0%

The Importance of South Korea-Japan Relations (2013-2018)

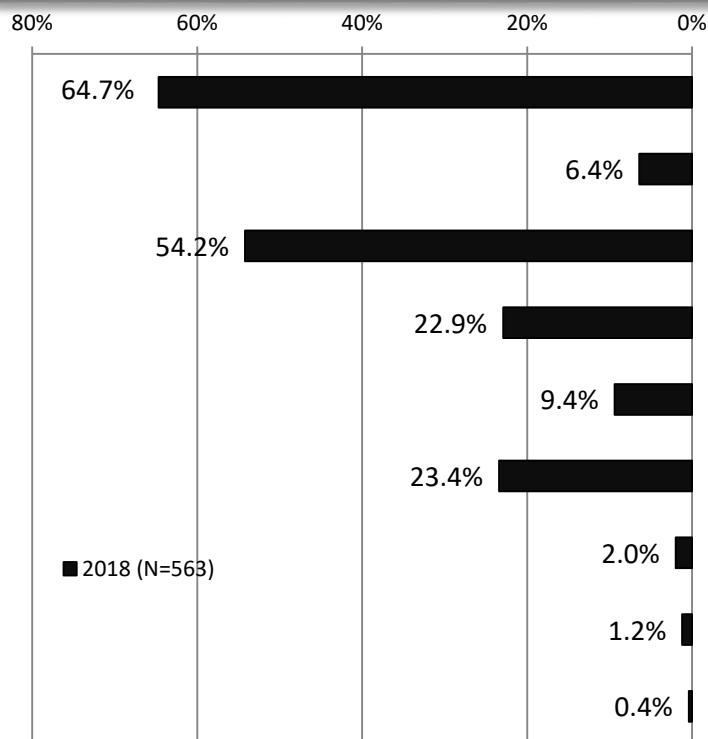
Q9. How important are South Korea-Japan relations?【Choose one】



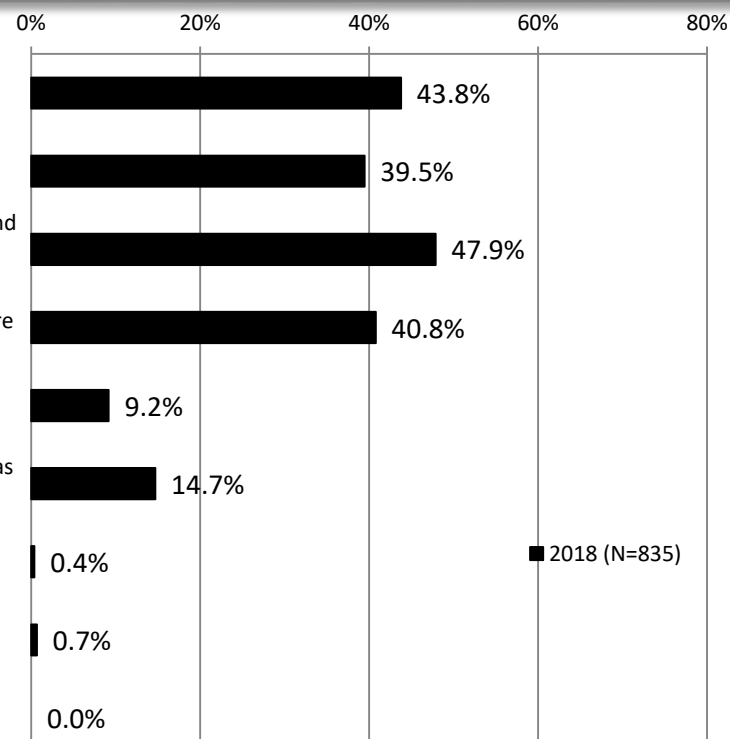
The Reason for the Importance of South Korea-Japan Relations

Q9-a. (If you answered "important" to the previous question) Why are South Korea-Japan relations important?【Choose up to two】

Public Opinion in Japan



Public Opinion in South Korea



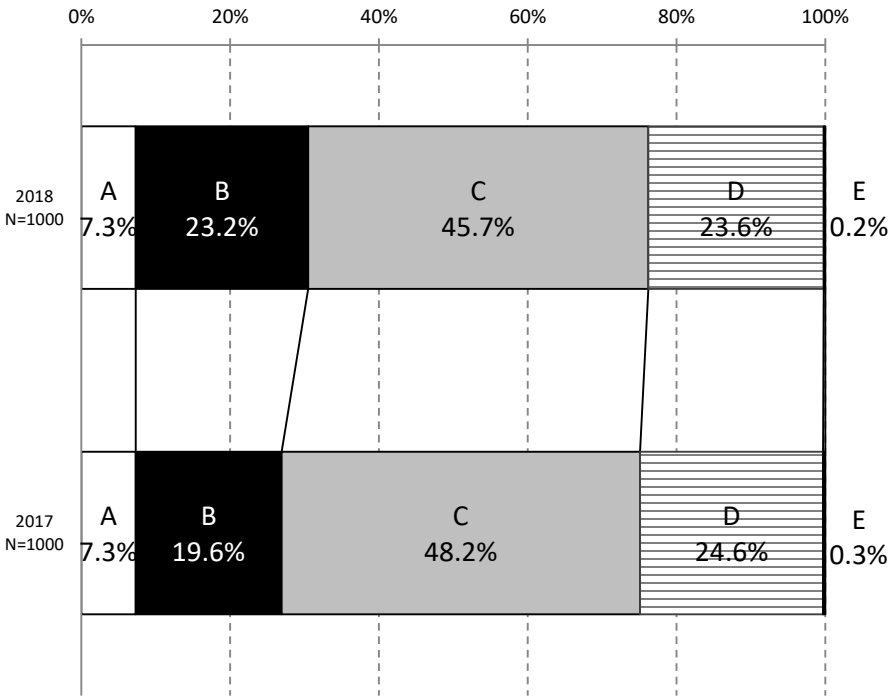
	It's a neighboring country	It's an important trade partner	It's an Asian country with shared history and culture	We have shared economic interests and are mutually dependent	We share similar democratic values	Both benefit in terms of national security as allies of the US	Other	No particular reason	No response
'18	64.7%	6.4%	54.2%	22.9%	9.4%	23.4%	2.0%	1.2%	0.4%

	It's a neighboring country	It's an important trade partner	It's an Asian country with shared history and culture	We have shared economic interests and are mutually dependent	We share similar democratic values	Both benefit in terms of national security as allies of the US	Other	No particular reason	No response
'18	43.8%	39.5%	47.9%	40.8%	9.2%	14.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%

South Korea-Japan Relations and China

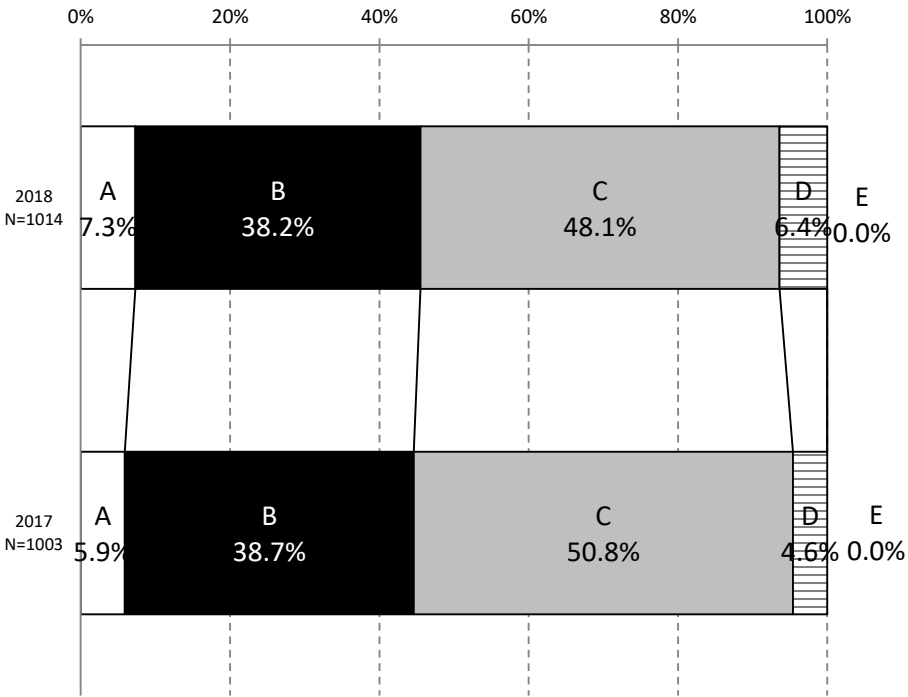
Q10. Which country is more important to the future of your country, South Korea/Japan or China?
【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E
	Relations with S. Korea	Relations with China	Equally important	Neither (Not sure)	No response
'18	7.3%	23.2%	45.7%	23.6%	0.2%
'17	7.3%	19.6%	48.2%	24.6%	0.3%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

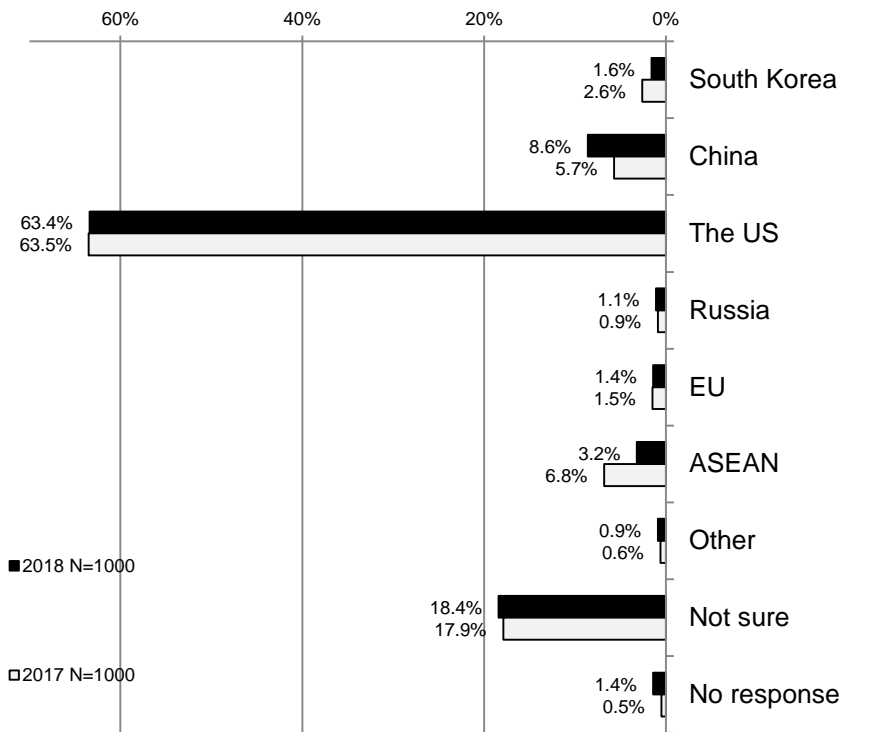


	A	B	C	D	E
	Relations with Japan	Relations with China	Equally important	Neither (Not sure)	No response
'18	7.3%	38.2%	48.1%	6.4%	0.0%
'17	5.9%	38.7%	50.8%	4.6%	0.0%

Important Country to Your Own Nation’s Future

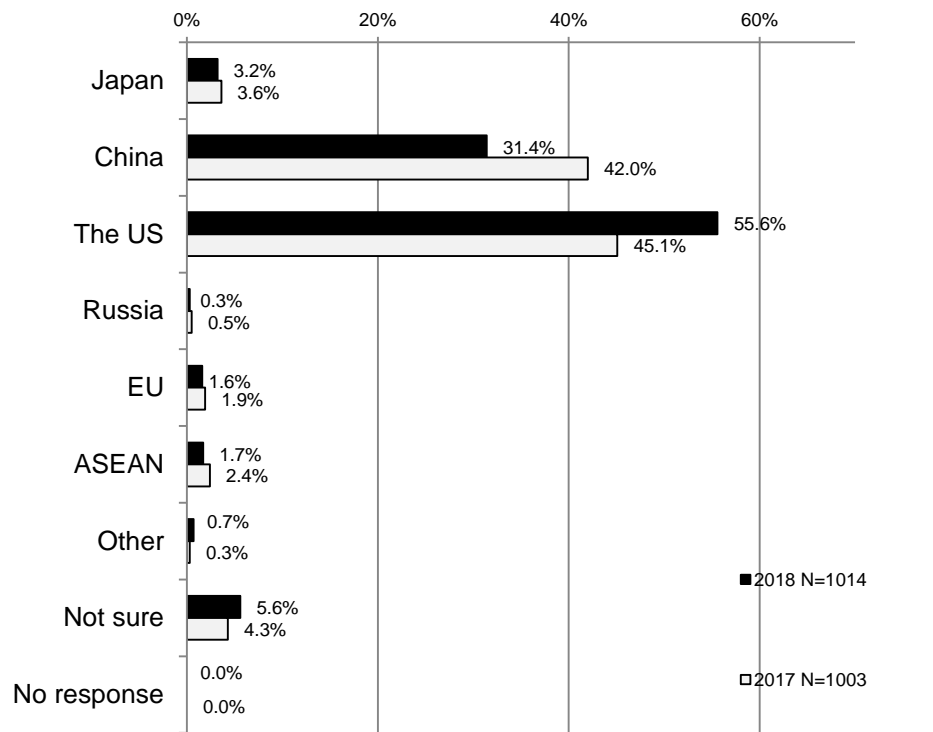
Q11. Which country or region is the most important to the future of your own?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	S. Korea	China	The US	Russia	EU	ASEAN	Other	Not sure	No response
'18	1.6%	8.6%	63.4%	1.1%	1.4%	3.2%	0.9%	18.4%	1.4%
'17	2.6%	5.7%	63.5%	0.9%	1.5%	6.8%	0.6%	17.9%	0.5%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

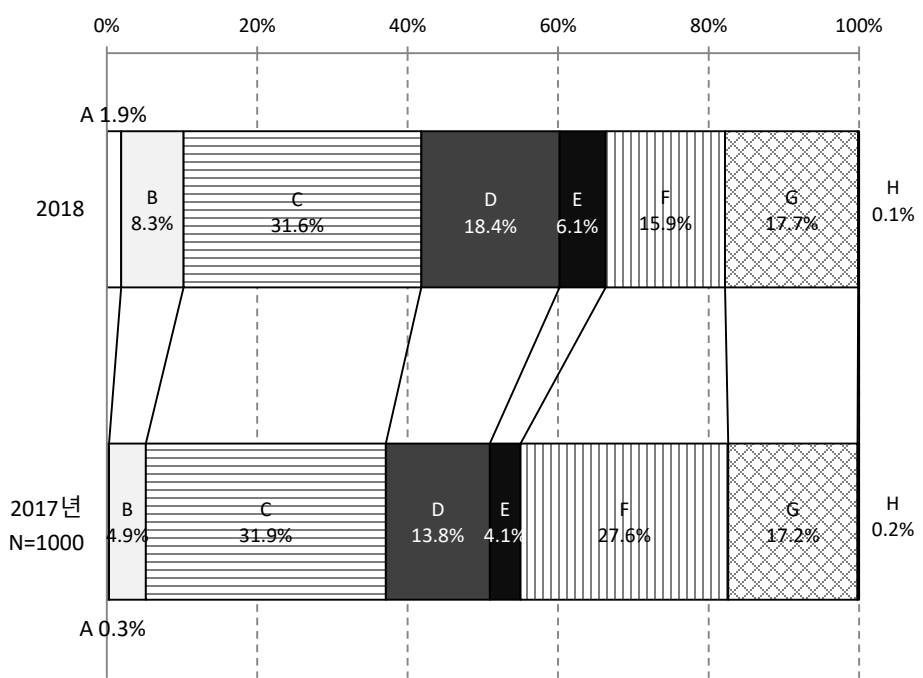


	Japan	China	The US	Russia	EU	ASEAN	Other	Not sure	No response
'18	3.2%	31.4%	55.6%	0.3%	1.6%	1.7%	0.7%	5.6%	0.0%
'17	3.6%	42.0%	45.1%	0.5%	1.9%	2.4%	0.3%	4.3%	0.0%

The Impression of South Korea/Japan's Leadership

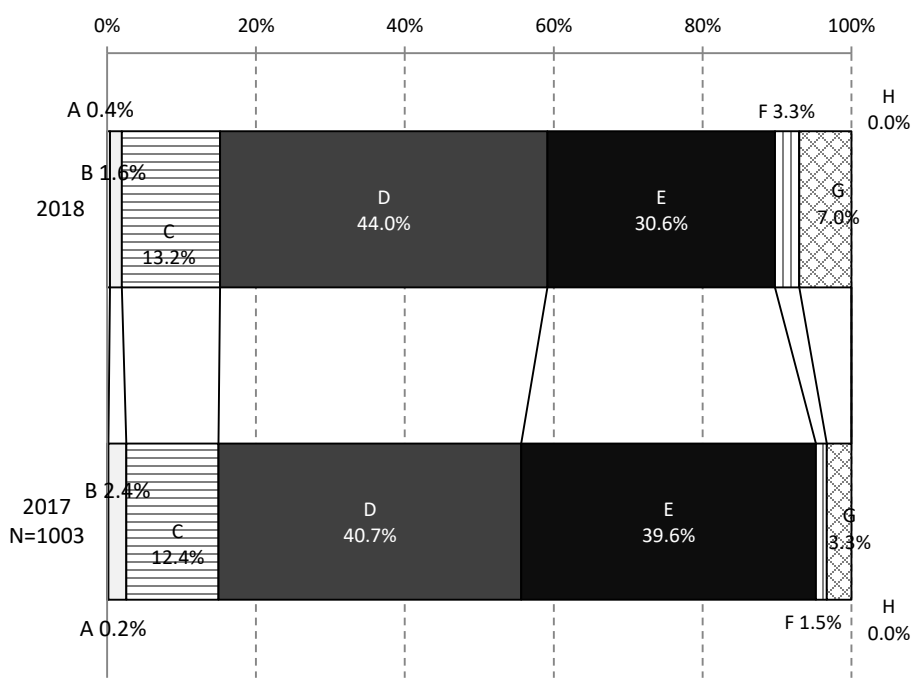
Q12. What is your impression of South Korea/Japan's leadership? (Prime Minister Abe, President Moon)
【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
	Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Neither	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure	Not interested	No response
'18	1.9%	8.3%	31.6%	18.4%	6.1%	15.9%	17.7%	0.1%
'17	0.3%	4.9%	31.9%	13.8%	4.1%	27.6%	17.2%	0.2%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



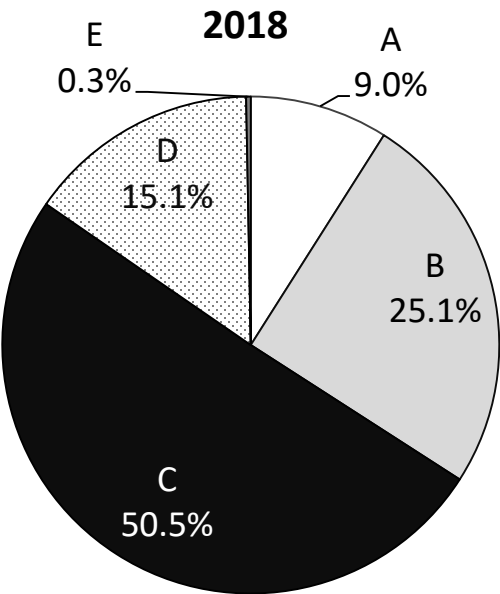
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
	Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Neither	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Not sure	Not interested	No response
'18	0.4%	1.6%	13.2%	44.0%	30.6%	3.3%	7.0%	0.0%
'17	0.2%	2.4%	12.4%	40.7%	39.6%	1.5%	3.3%	0.0%

Views on the Joint Inter-Korean Team at the 2018 Winter Olympics

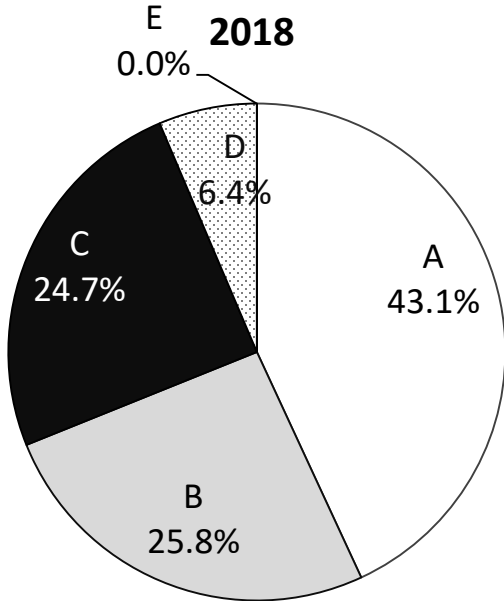
Q13. How did you feel about the Koreas playing as a unified team at the PyeongChang Olympics?
【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



- A Very Positive
- B It had good intentions but I couldn't sincerely support the team
- C The Olympics should be separate from politics
- D Not Sure
- E No Response



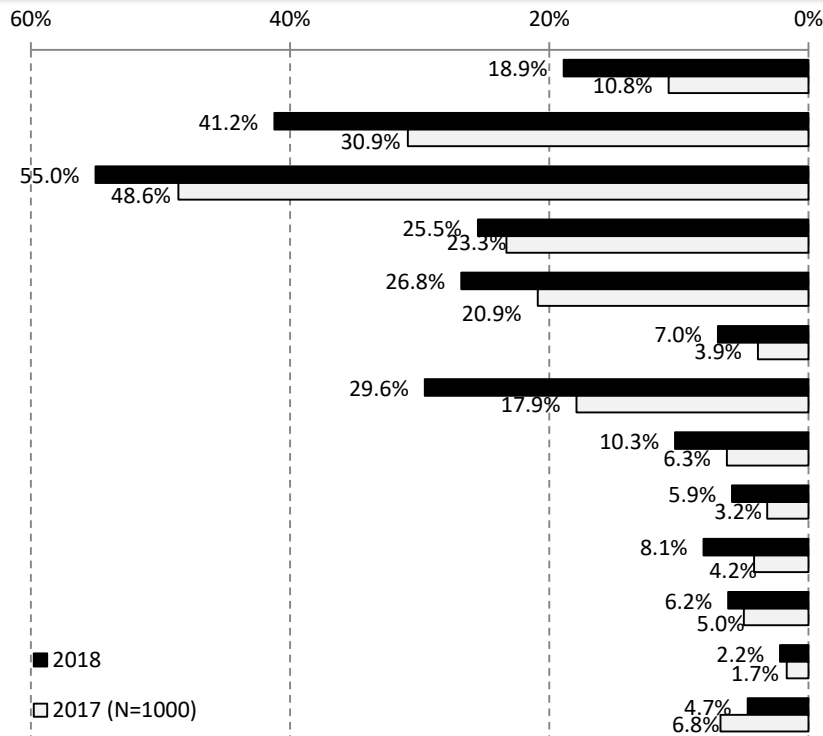
	Very Positive	It had good intentions but I couldn't sincerely support the team	The Olympics should be separate from politics	Not Sure	No Response
'18	9.0%	25.1%	50.5%	15.1%	0.3%

	Very Positive	It had good intentions but I couldn't sincerely support the team	The Olympics should be separate from politics	Not Sure	No Response
'18	43.1%	25.8%	24.7%	6.4%	0.0%

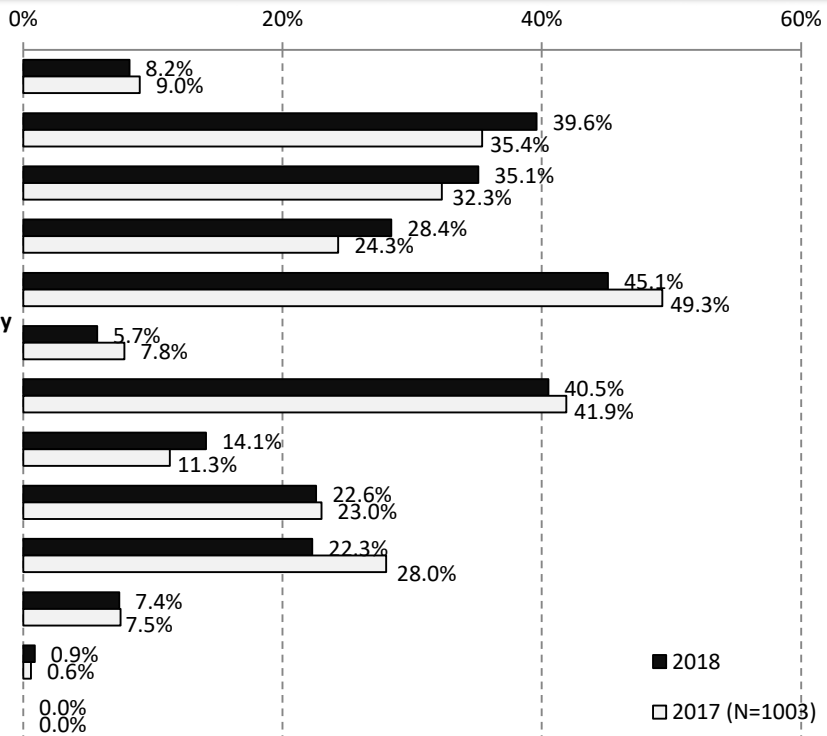
Perception of One Another's Social and Political Systems

Q14. How would you describe the social and political system of the other country? 【Choose up to three】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



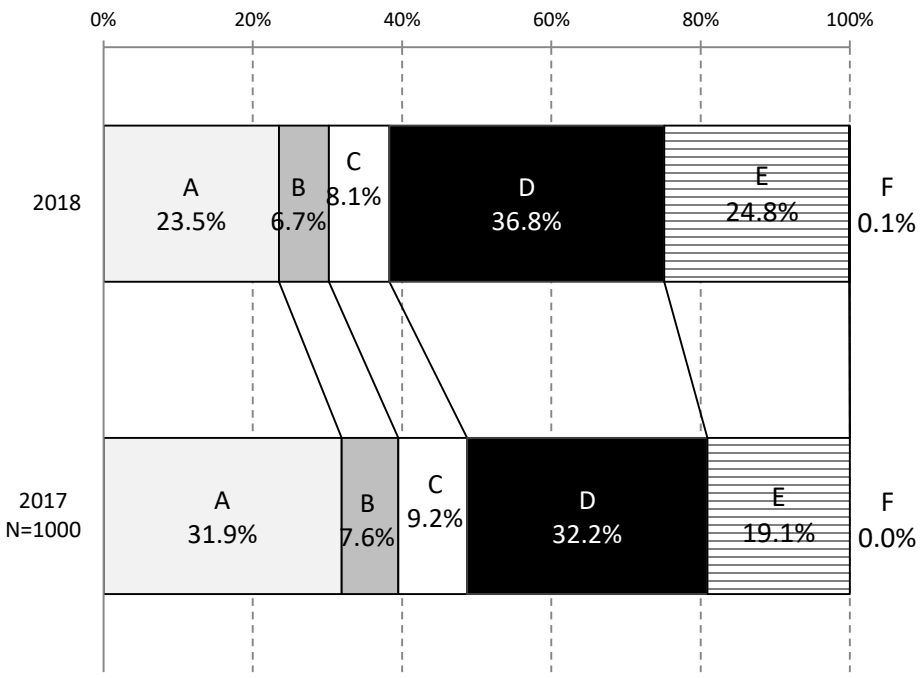
	Pacifist	Nationalist	Ethno-Nationalist	Democratic	Militaristic	Internationally Cooperative	Capitalist	Liberal	Great Power	Imperialist	Socialist / Communist	Other	No Response
'18	18.9%	41.2%	55.0%	25.5%	26.8%	7.0%	29.6%	10.3%	5.9%	8.1%	6.2%	2.2%	4.7%
'17	10.8%	30.9%	48.6%	23.3%	20.9%	3.9%	17.9%	6.3%	3.2%	4.2%	5.0%	1.7%	6.8%

	Pacifist	Nationalist	Ethno-Nationalist	Democratic	Militaristic	Internationally Cooperative	Capitalist	Liberal	Great Power	Imperialist	Socialist / Communist	Other	No Response
'18	8.2%	39.6%	35.1%	28.4%	45.1%	5.7%	40.5%	14.1%	22.6%	22.3%	7.4%	0.9%	0.0%
'17	9.0%	35.4%	32.3%	24.3%	49.3%	7.8%	41.9%	11.3%	23.0%	28.0%	7.5%	0.6%	0.0%

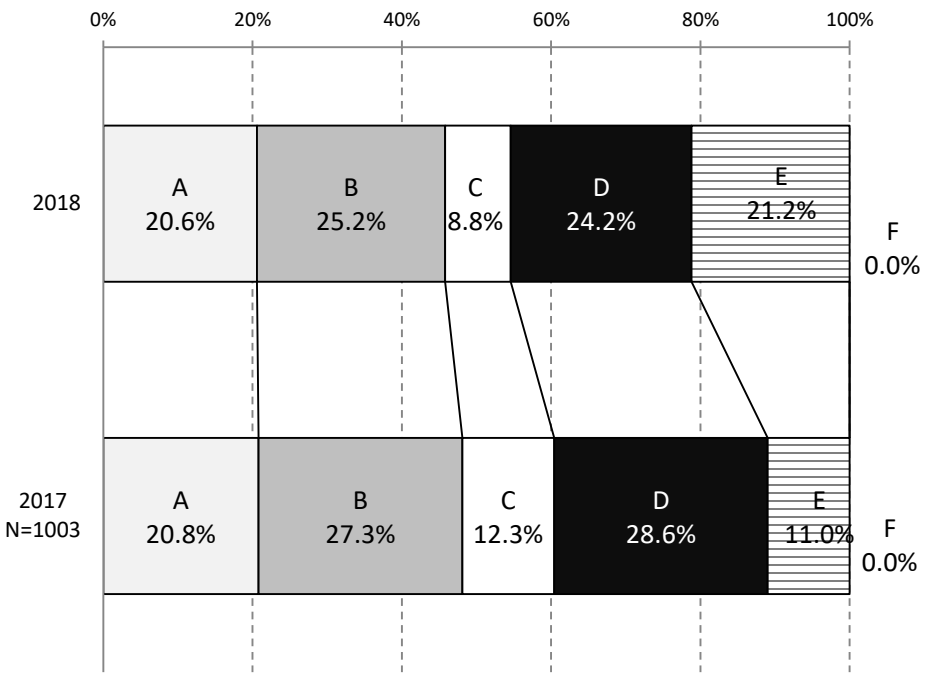
26 “Importance” and “Affinity” in South Korea-Japan Relations Compared to Relations with China

Q15. Do you feel more affinity towards South Korea/Japan or China?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



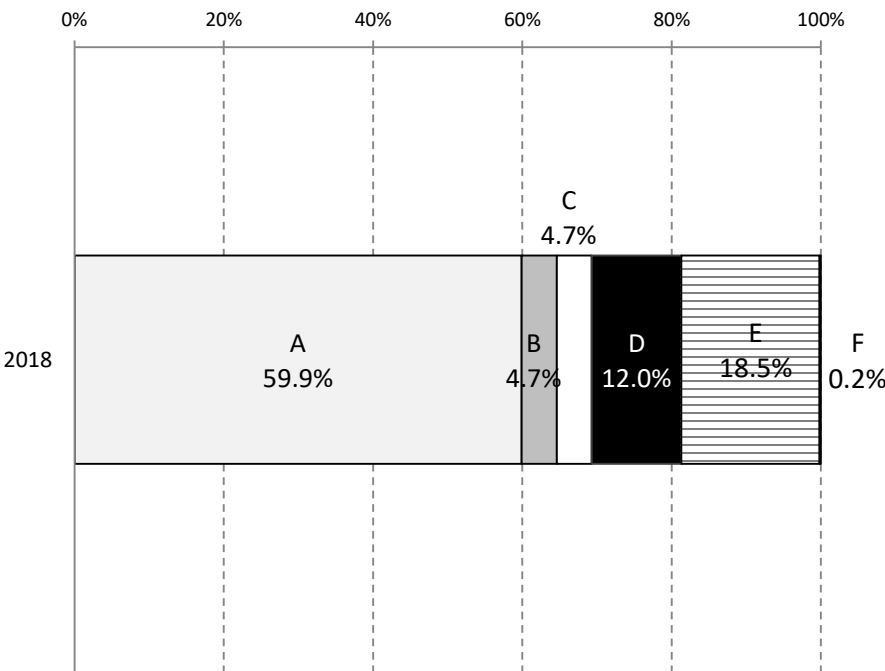
	A	B	C	D	E	F
	South Korea	China	Both	Neither	Not sure	No Response
'18	23.5%	6.7%	8.1%	36.8%	24.8%	0.1%
'17	31.9%	7.6%	9.2%	32.2%	19.1%	0.0%

	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Japan	China	Both	Neither	Not sure	No Response
'18	20.6%	25.2%	8.8%	24.2%	21.2%	0.0%
'17	20.8%	27.3%	12.3%	28.6%	11.0%	0.0%

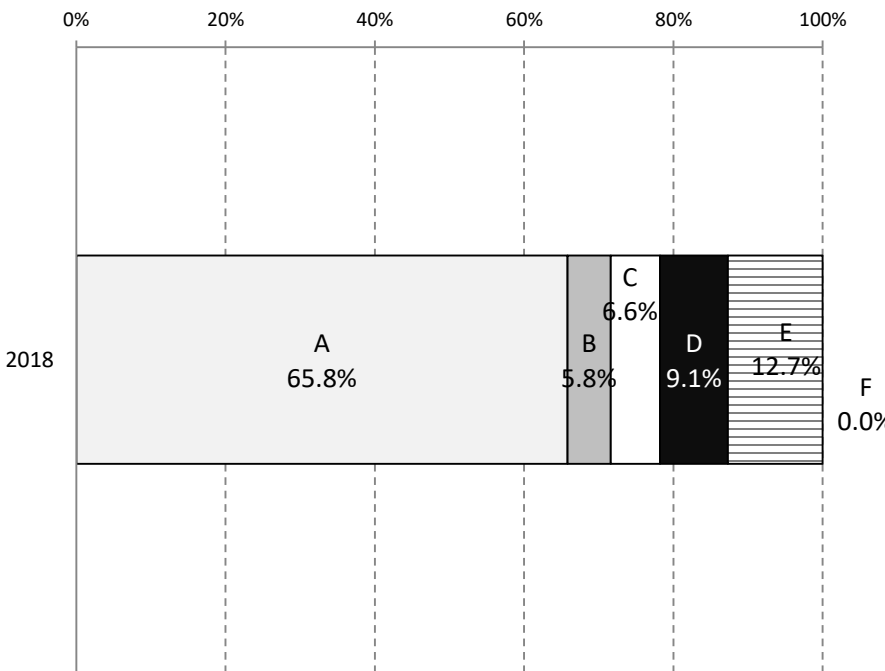
Affinity with the US and China

Q16. Do you feel more affinity towards the US or China?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



	A	B	C	D	E	F
	The US	China	Both	Neither	Not sure	No response
'18	59.9%	4.7%	4.7%	12.0%	18.5%	0.2%

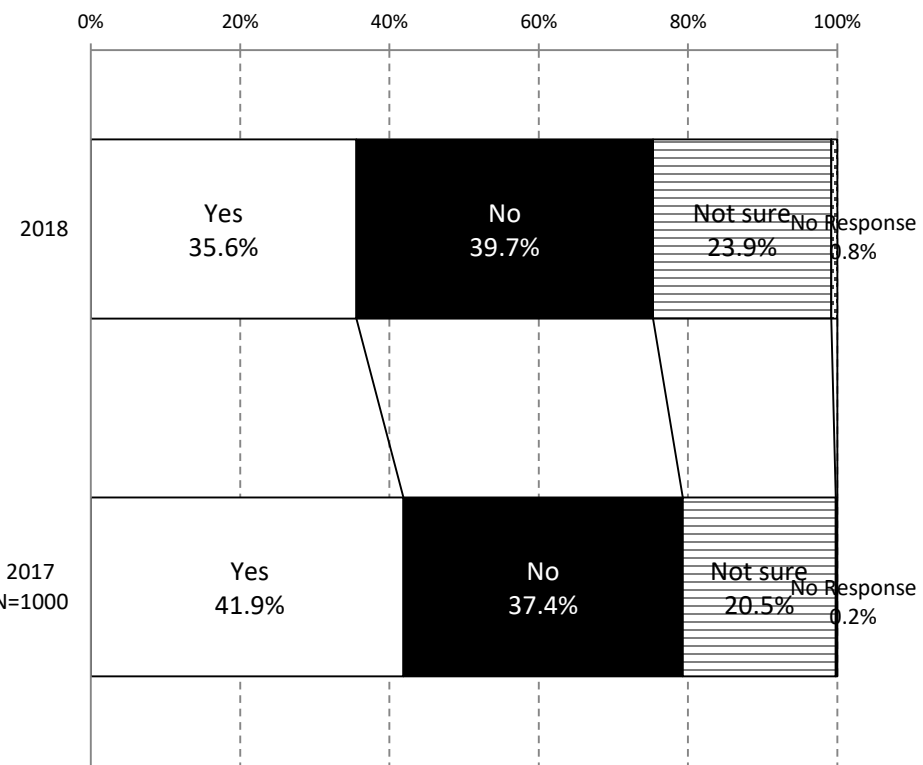
	A	B	C	D	E	F
	The US	China	Both	Neither	Not sure	No response
'18	65.8%	5.8%	6.6%	9.1%	12.7%	0.0%

Intention to Visit South Korea/Japan

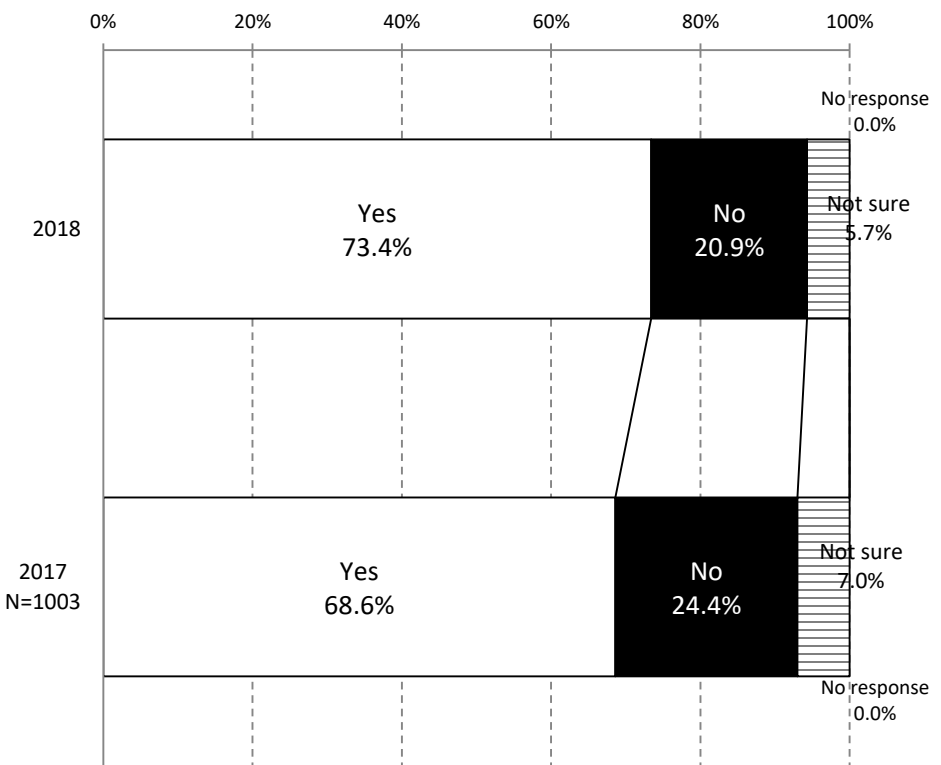
Q17. Do you want to visit South Korea/Japan?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



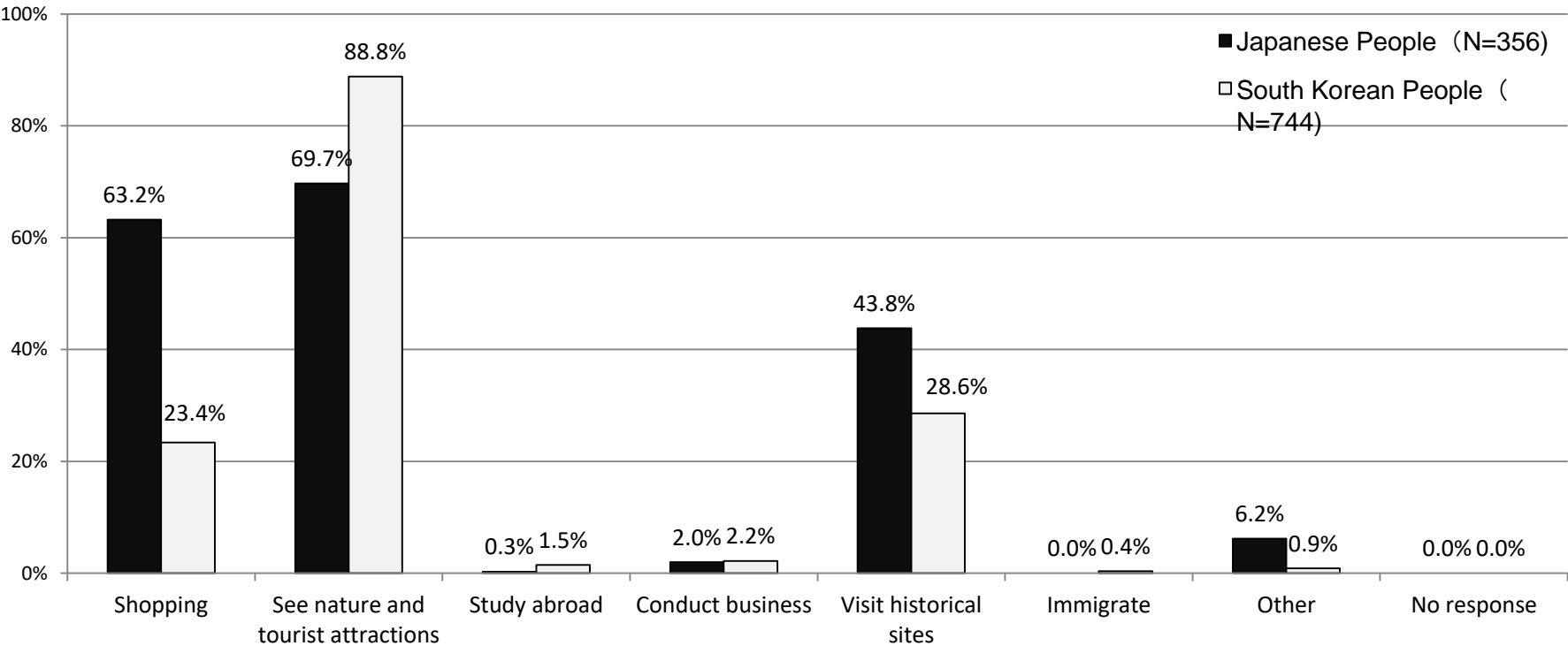
	Yes	No	Not sure	No response
'18	35.6%	39.7%	23.9%	0.8%
'17	41.9%	37.4%	20.5%	0.2%



	Yes	No	Not sure	No response
'18	73.4%	20.9%	5.7%	0.0%
'17	68.6%	24.4%	7.0%	0.0%

Reason to Visit the Other Country

Q17-a (If you answered 'yes' to the previous question) What do you want to do when you visit Japan/South Korea? 【Choose all that apply】

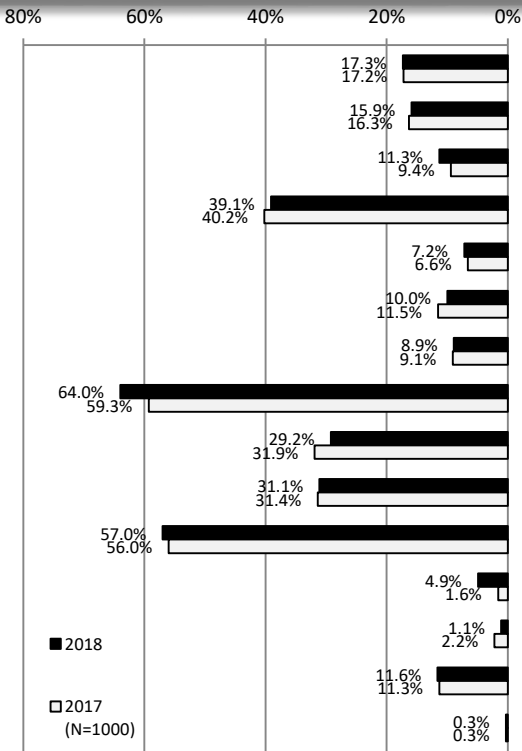


		Shopping	See nature and tourist attractions	Study abroad	Conduct business	Visit historical sites	Immigrate	Other	No response
Japan	'18	63.2%	69.7%	0.3%	2.0%	43.8%	0.0%	6.2%	0.0%
	'17	60.1%	64.4%	1.9%	2.9%	39.6%	0.2%	5.0%	0.0%
South Korea	'18	23.4%	88.8%	1.5%	2.2%	28.6%	0.4%	0.9%	0.0%
	'17	19.2%	92.6%	0.9%	1.9%	25.3%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%

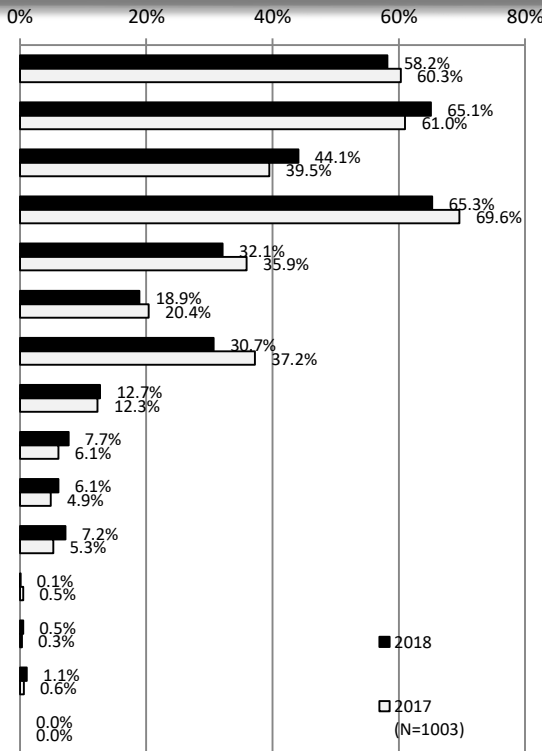
Views of Historical Issues between Japan and South Korea

Q18. What issues must be resolved to further South Korea-Japan relations?【Choose all that apply】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

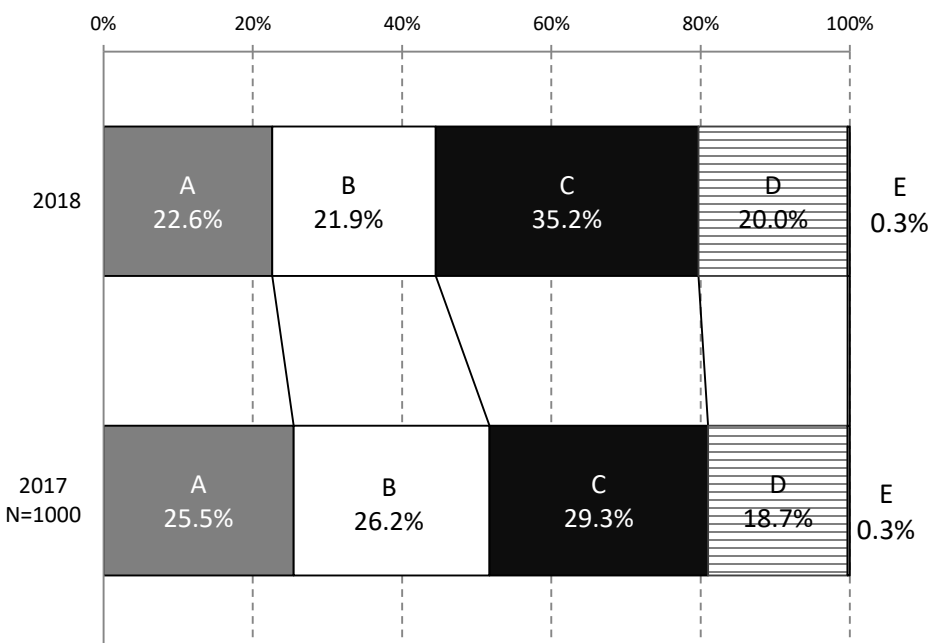


		Japanese awareness of wartime aggression	Inaccurate/ biased history textbooks	War and forced labor compensation	Comfort women	Negative remarks from Japanese politicians about S. Korea	Negative Japanese media reports about Korea	Japan's lack of reflection and apology for the past	Korea's anti-Japan education and history textbooks	Negative remarks from S. Korean politicians about Japan	Negative S. Korean media reports about Japan	Excessive anti-Japanese reactions regarding historical issues	No specific problems	Other	Not sure	No response
Japan	18	17.3%	15.9%	11.3%	39.1%	7.2%	10.0%	8.9%	64.0%	29.2%	31.1%	57.0%	4.9%	1.1%	11.6%	0.3%
	17	17.2%	16.3%	9.4%	40.2%	6.6%	11.5%	9.1%	59.3%	31.9%	31.4%	56.0%	1.6%	2.2%	11.3%	0.3%
S. Korea	18	58.2%	65.1%	44.1%	65.3%	32.1%	18.9%	30.7%	12.7%	7.7%	6.1%	7.2%	0.1%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%
	17	60.3%	61.0%	39.5%	69.6%	35.9%	20.4%	37.2%	12.3%	6.1%	4.9%	5.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%

South Korea-Japan Relations and Historical Issues

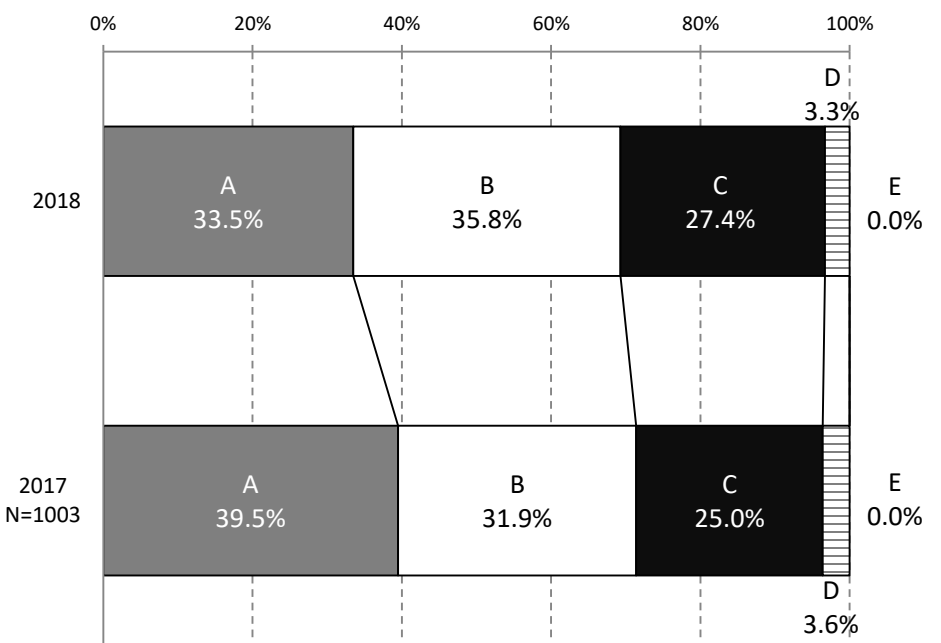
Q19. Can relations improve between South Korea and Japan without the resolution of historical issues?
【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E
	S. Korea-Japan relations will not improve without the resolution of historical issues	Historical issues will be resolved as Korea- Japan relations improve	Even with improvement in Korea-Japan relations, it will be difficult to resolve historical issues	Not sure	No response
'18	22.6%	21.9%	35.2%	20.0%	0.3%
'17	25.5%	26.2%	29.3%	18.7%	0.3%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



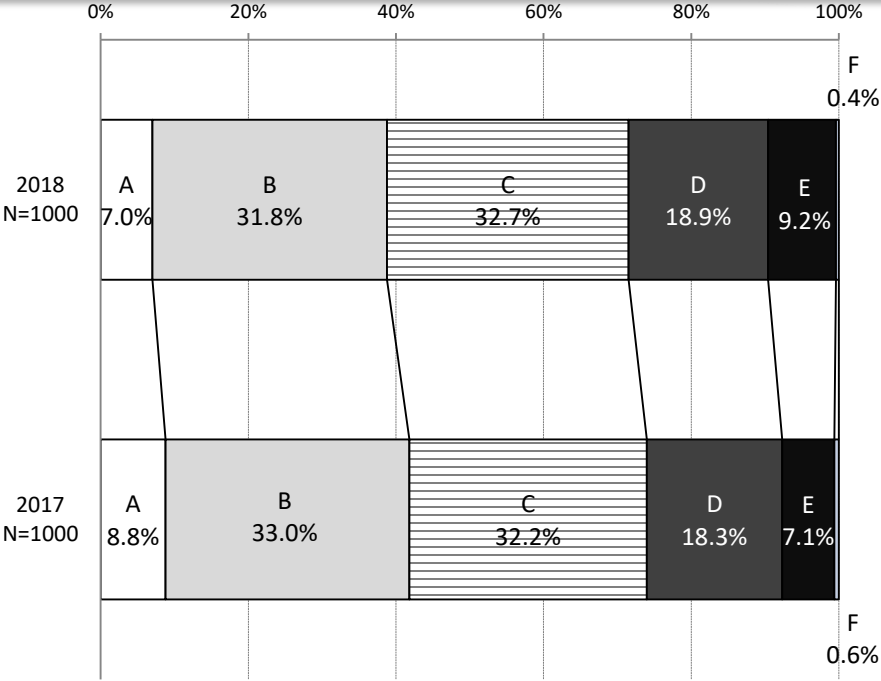
	A	B	C	D	E
	S. Korea-Japan relations will not improve without the resolution of historical issues	Historical issues will be resolved as Korea- Japan relations improve	Even with improvement in Korea-Japan relations, it will be difficult to resolve historical issues	Not sure	No response
'18	33.5%	35.8%	27.4%	3.3%	0.0%
'17	39.5%	31.9%	25.0%	3.6%	0.0%

32

Assessment of the S. Korea-Japan Agreement to Resolve the "Comfort Women" Issue

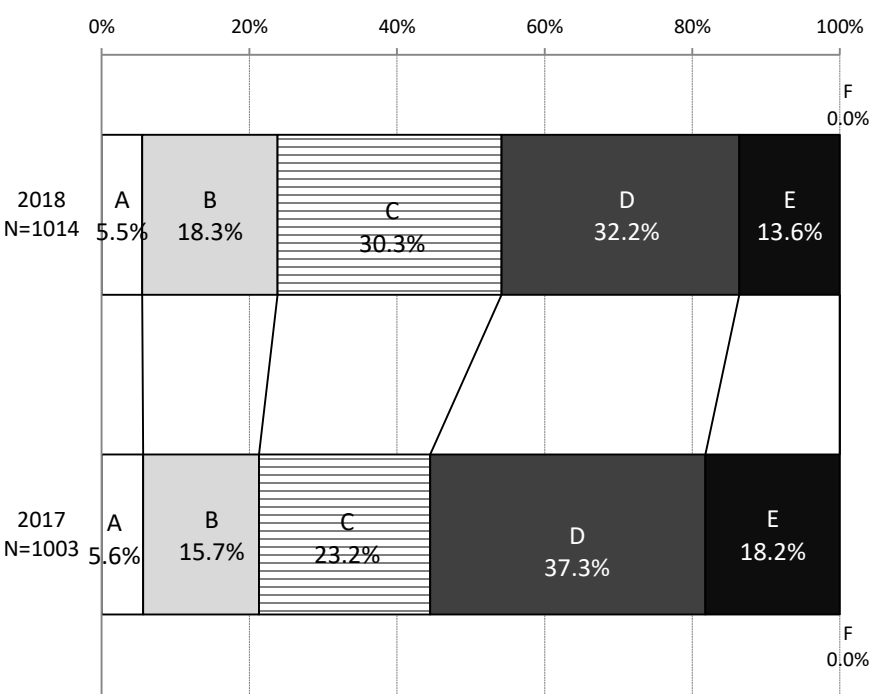
Q20. On December 28, 2015, at the meeting between the S. Korean and Japanese Foreign Ministers, the Japanese government set up a foundation and agreed to provide compensation for the comfort women. How do you feel about this agreement? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Positively	Somewhat positively	Neither	Mostly Negatively	Negatively	No response
'18	7.0%	31.8%	32.7%	18.9%	9.2%	0.4%
'17	8.8%	33.0%	32.2%	18.3%	7.1%	0.6%

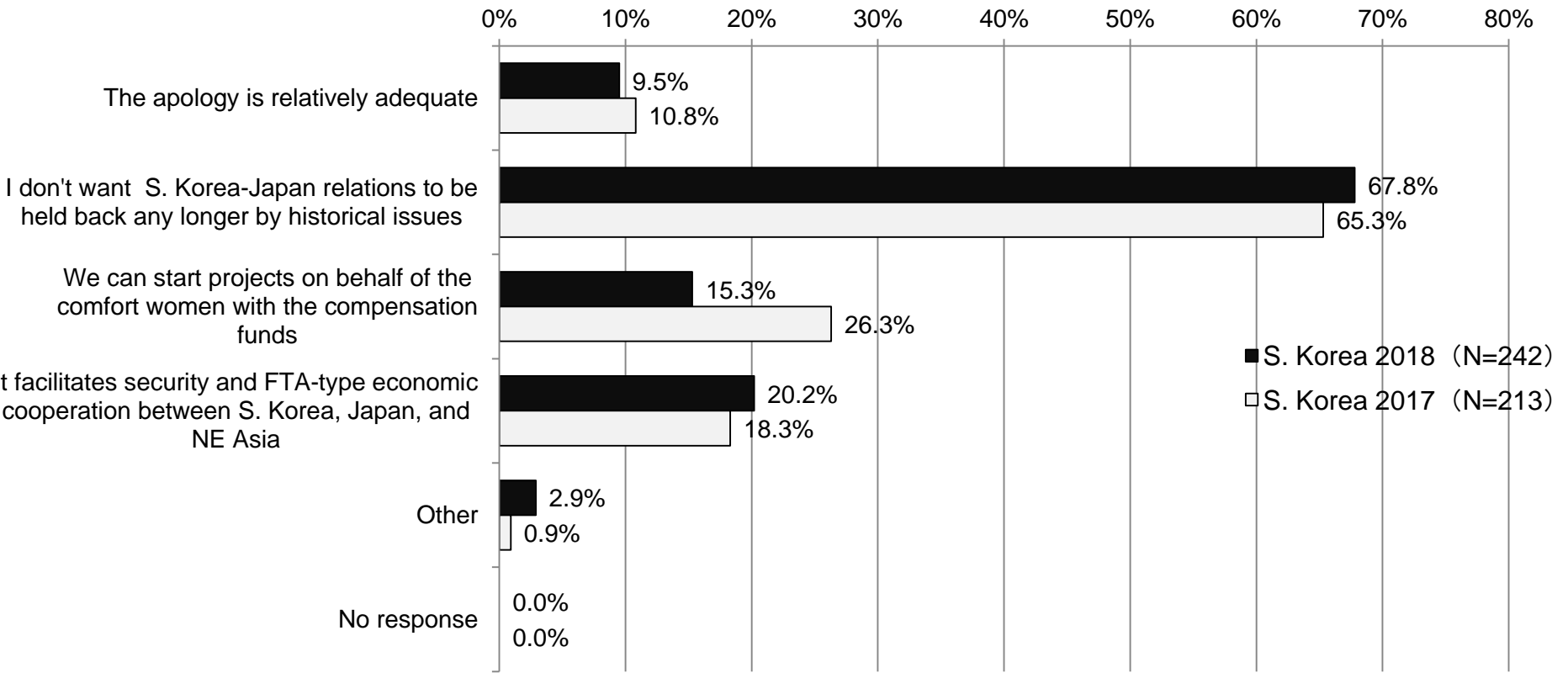
Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Positively	Somewhat positively	Neither	Mostly Negatively	Negatively	No response
'18	5.5%	18.3%	30.3%	32.2%	13.6%	0.0%
'17	5.6%	15.7%	23.2%	37.3%	18.2%	0.0%

[South Korea] Reason for Positive Evaluation of the Agreement

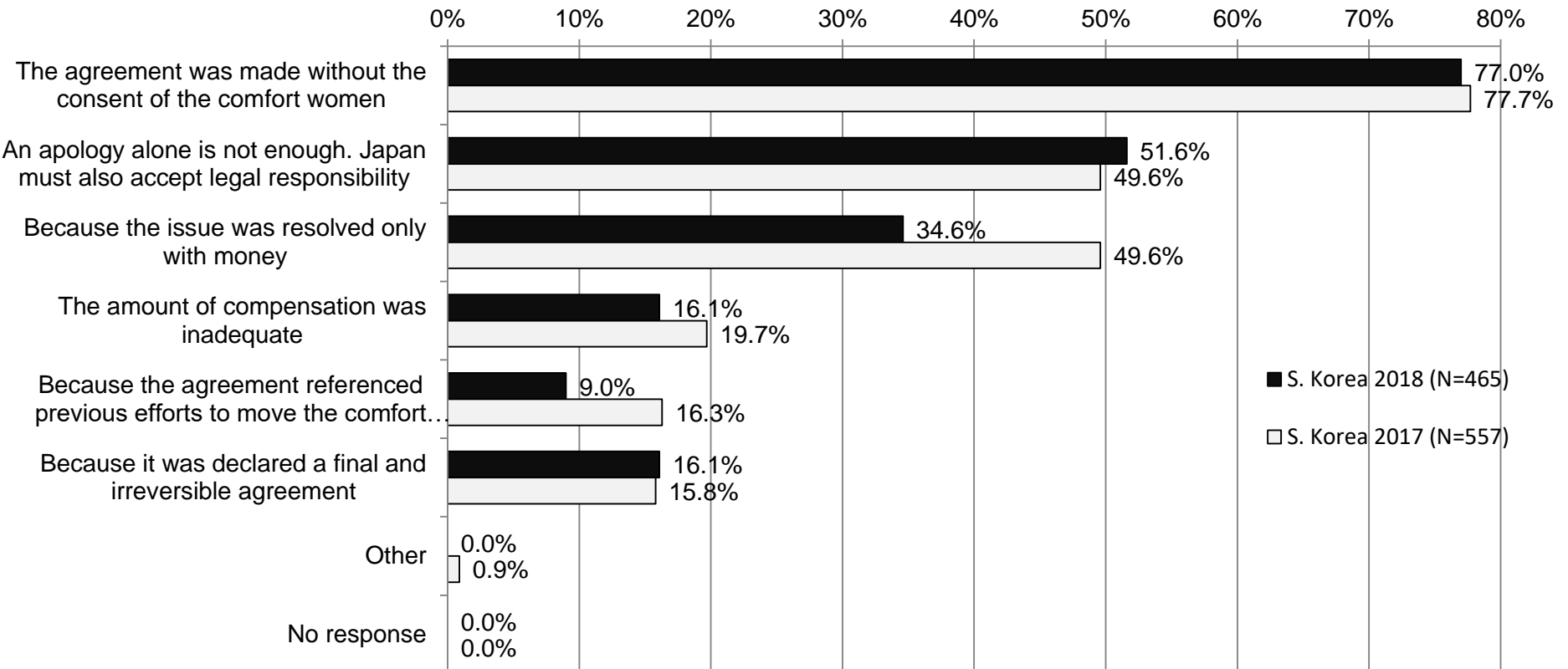
Q20-a. (If you chose 'positively' for Q20) Why do you feel positively about the agreement?【Choose all that apply】



	The apology is relatively adequate	I don't want S. Korea-Japan relations to be held back any longer by historical issues	We can start projects on behalf of the comfort women with the compensation funds	It facilitates security and FTA-type economic cooperation	Other	No response
'18	9.5%	67.8%	15.3%	20.2%	2.9%	0.0%
'17	10.8%	65.3%	26.3%	18.3%	0.9%	0.0%

[South Korea] Reason for Negative Evaluation of the Agreement

Q20-b. (If you chose 'negatively' for Q20) Why do you feel negatively about the agreement?【Choose all that apply】

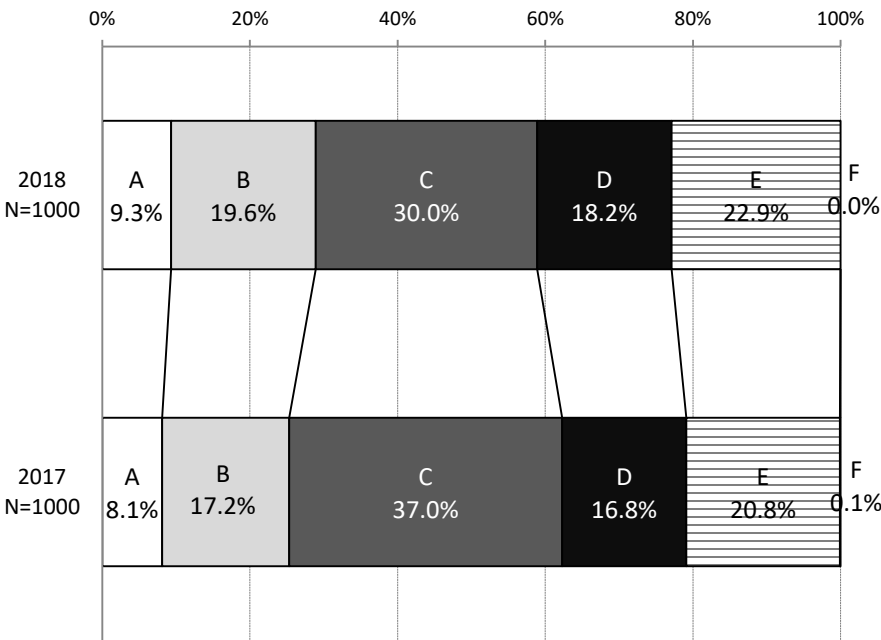


	The agreement was made without the consent of the comfort women	An apology alone is not enough. Japan must also accept legal responsibility	Because the issue was resolved only with money	The amount of compensation was inadequate	Because the agreement referenced previous efforts to move the comfort women statues	Because it was declared a final and irreversible agreement	Other	No response
'18	77.0%	51.6%	34.6%	16.1%	9.0%	16.1%	0.0%	0.0%
'17	77.7%	49.6%	49.6%	19.7%	16.3%	15.8%	0.9%	0.0%

The 2015 “Comfort Women” Agreement and the Result Evaluation

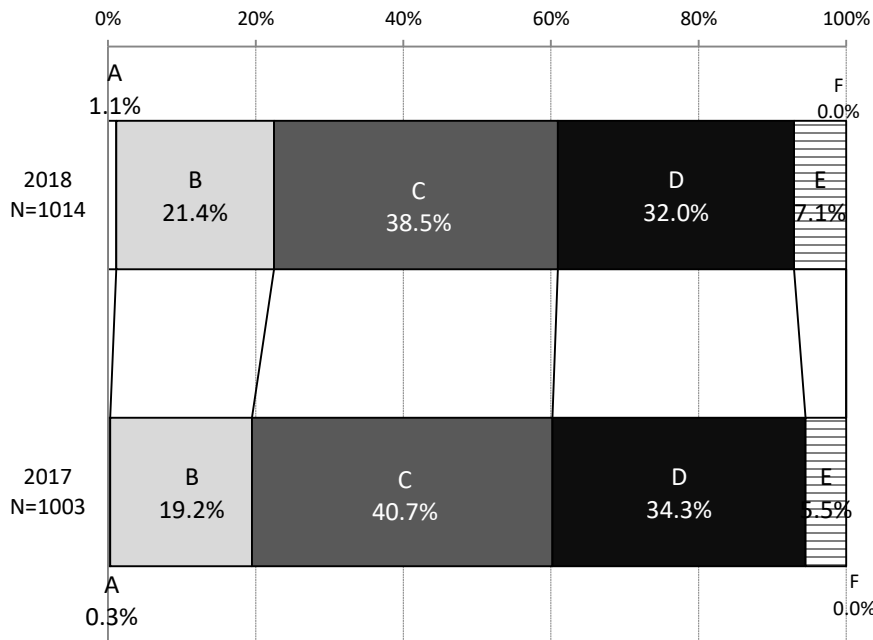
Q21. Has the “comfort women” issue been resolved? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Fully resolved	Mostly resolved	Mostly unresolved	Unresolved	Not sure	No response
'18	9.3%	19.6%	30.0%	18.2%	22.9%	0.0%
'17	8.1%	17.2%	37.0%	16.8%	20.8%	0.1%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

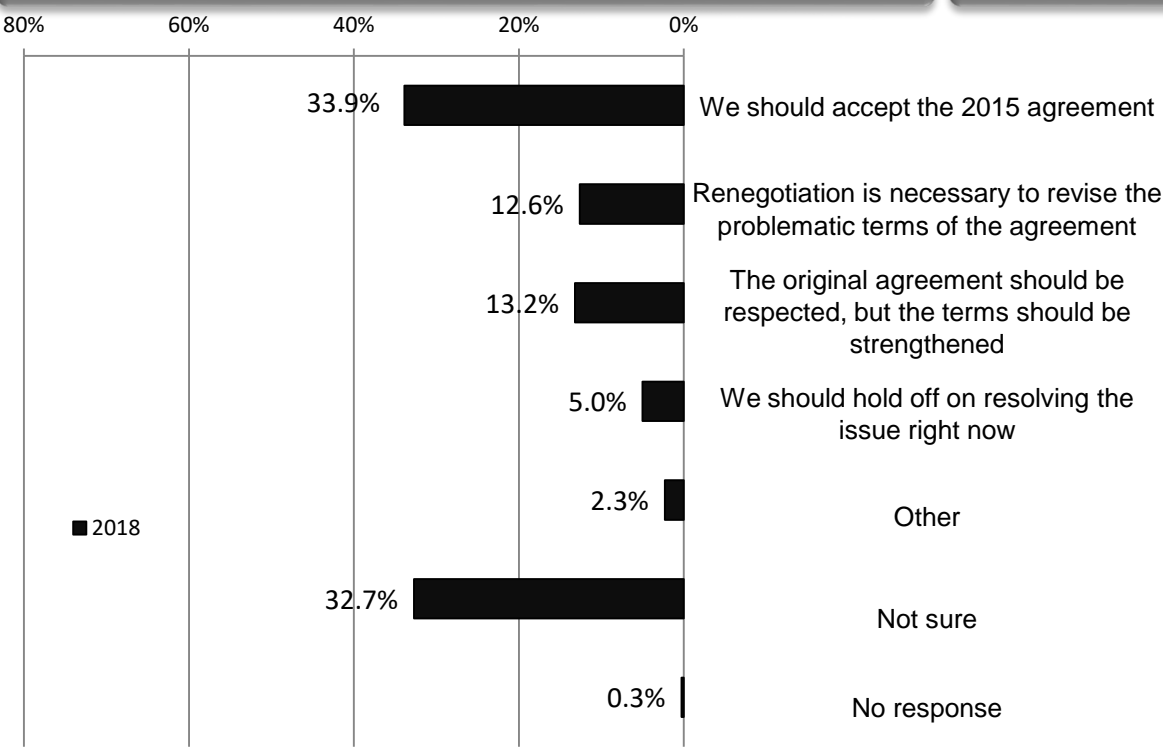


	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Fully resolved	Mostly resolved	Mostly unresolved	Unresolved	Not sure	No response
'18	1.1%	21.4%	38.5%	32.0%	7.1%	0.0%
'17	0.3%	19.2%	40.7%	34.3%	5.5%	0.0%

Ways to Resolve the “Comfort Women” Issue

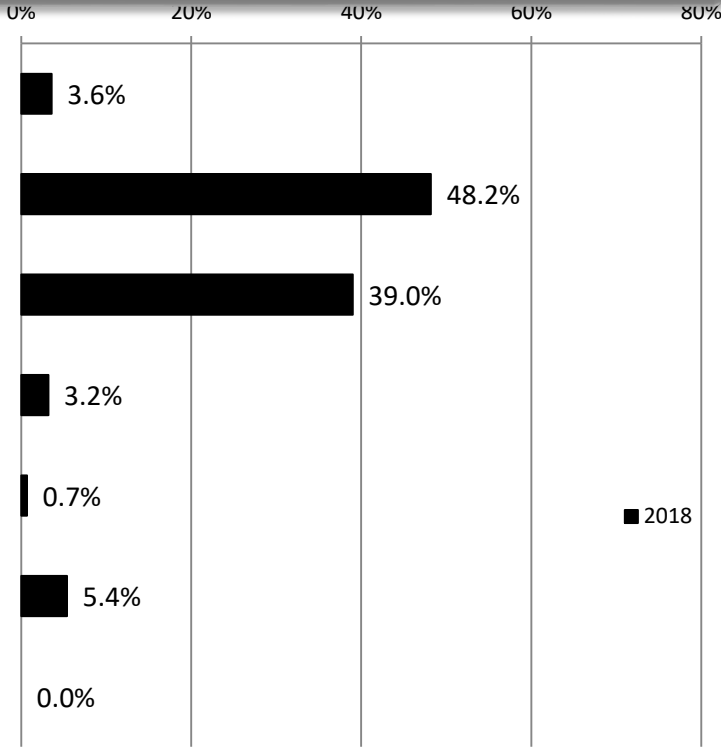
Q22. How should the “Comfort Women” issue be resolved? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	We should accept the 2015 agreement	Renegotiation is necessary to revise the problematic terms of the agreement	The original agreement should be respected, but the terms should be strengthened	We should hold off on resolving the issue right now	Other	Not sure	No response
'18	33.9%	12.6%	13.2%	5.0%	2.3%	32.7%	0.3%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



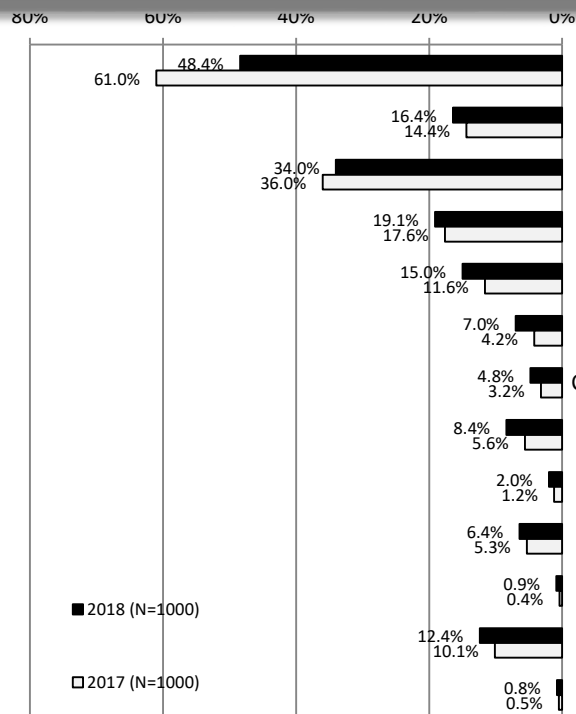
	We should accept the 2015 agreement	Renegotiation is necessary to revise the problematic terms of the agreement	The original agreement should be respected, but the terms should be strengthened	We should hold off on resolving the issue right now	Other	Not sure	No response
'18	3.6%	48.2%	39.0%	3.2%	0.7%	5.4%	0.0%

Challenges to be Discussed at the S. Korea-China-Japan Summit

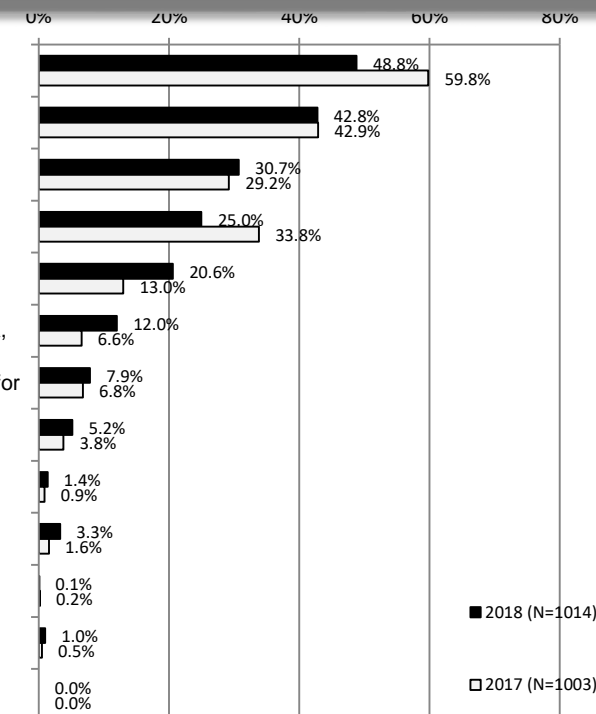
Q23. The S. Korea-China-Japan summit meeting was held on May 9, 2018. What do you think is the most important issue to discuss at the next Korea-China-Japan summit? 【Choose up to two responses】

※ The 2017 questionnaire asks “A potential S. Korea, China and Japan summit is being discussed. If the Korea-China-Japan summit is held, what do you think is the most important issue that should be discussed? [Choose up to two responses]

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

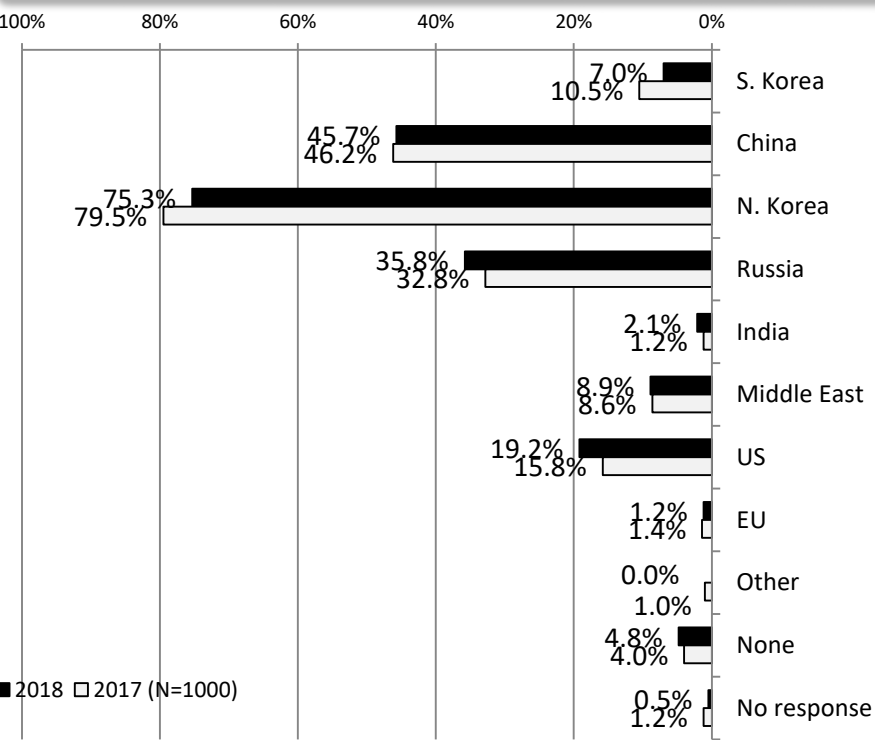


		North Korea's nuclear weapons development	Improving trust between S. Korea-China-Japan	Wide ranging dialogue to improve trilateral relations	Issues of historical interpretation	Building a peace regime in NE Asia	Strengthening cooperation in trade and investment in NE Asia, creation of a free trade zone	Cooperative intergovernmental economic and cultural projects for the future of NE Asia	Territorial disputes in NE Asia	Promoting cooperation in science, technology, and education	Cooperation in climate change and environmental issues	Other	Not sure	No response
Japan	'18	48.4%	16.4%	34.0%	19.1%	15.0%	7.0%	4.8%	8.4%	2.0%	6.4%	0.9%	12.4%	0.8%
	'17	61.0%	14.4%	36.0%	17.6%	11.6%	4.2%	3.2%	5.6%	1.2%	5.3%	0.4%	10.1%	0.5%
S. Korea	'18	48.8%	42.8%	30.7%	25.0%	20.6%	12.0%	7.9%	5.2%	1.4%	3.3%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%
	'17	59.8%	42.9%	29.2%	33.8%	13.0%	6.6%	6.8%	3.8%	0.9%	1.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%

Perceived Military Threats by Country and Region

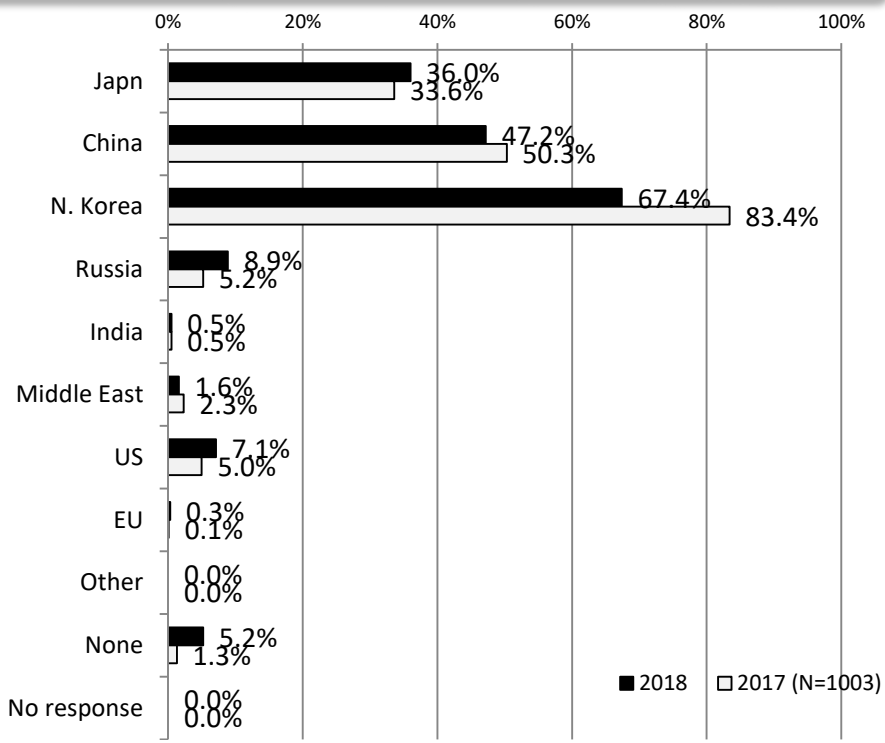
Q24. Which countries or regions do you feel pose a military threat to your country?【Choose all that apply】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	S. Korea	China	N. Korea	Russia	India	Middle East	US	E U	Other	None	No response
'18	7.0%	45.7%	75.3%	35.8%	2.1%	8.9%	19.2%	1.2%	0.0%	4.8%	0.5%
'17	10.5%	46.2%	79.5%	32.8%	1.2%	8.6%	15.8%	1.4%	1.0%	4.0%	1.2%

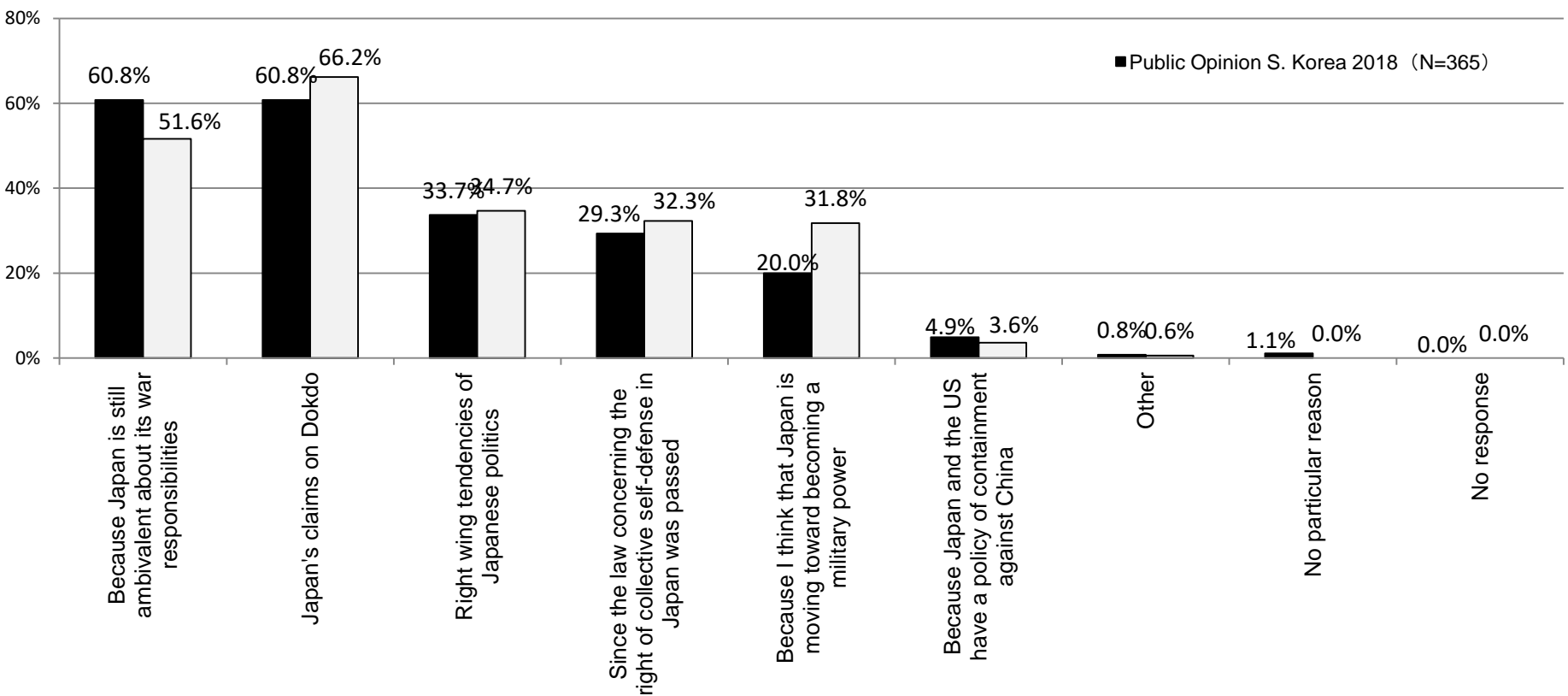
Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



	Japan	China	N. Korea	Russia	India	Middle East	US	E U	Other	None	No response
'18	36.0%	47.2%	67.4%	8.9%	0.5%	1.6%	7.1%	0.3%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%
'17	33.6%	50.3%	83.4%	5.2%	0.5%	2.3%	5.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%

[South Korea] Perceiving Japan as a Security threat

Q24-a. (If you selected Japan in Q24) Why do you feel that Japan is a security threat? 【Choose all that apply】

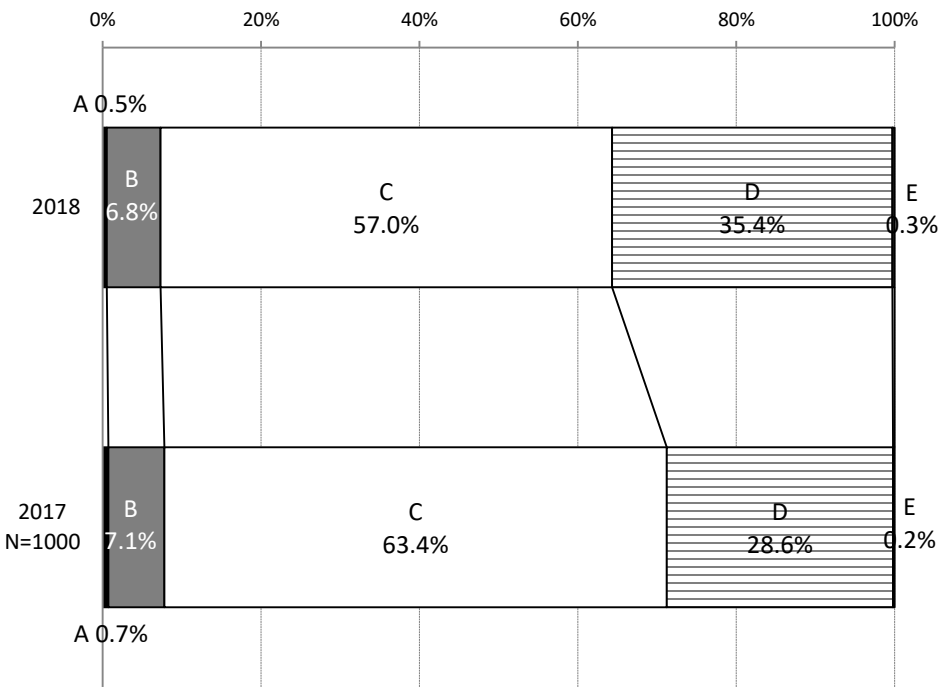


	Because Japan is still ambivalent about its war responsibilities	Japan's claims on Dokdo	Right wing tendencies of Japanese politics	Since the law concerning the right of collective self-defense in Japan has been passed	Because I think that Japan is moving toward becoming a military power	Because Japan and the US have a policy of containment against China	Other	No particular reason	No Response
'18	60.8%	60.8%	33.7%	29.3%	20.0%	4.9%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%
'17	51.6%	66.2%	34.7%	32.3%	31.8%	3.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%

Possibility of a Military Conflict between South Korea and Japan

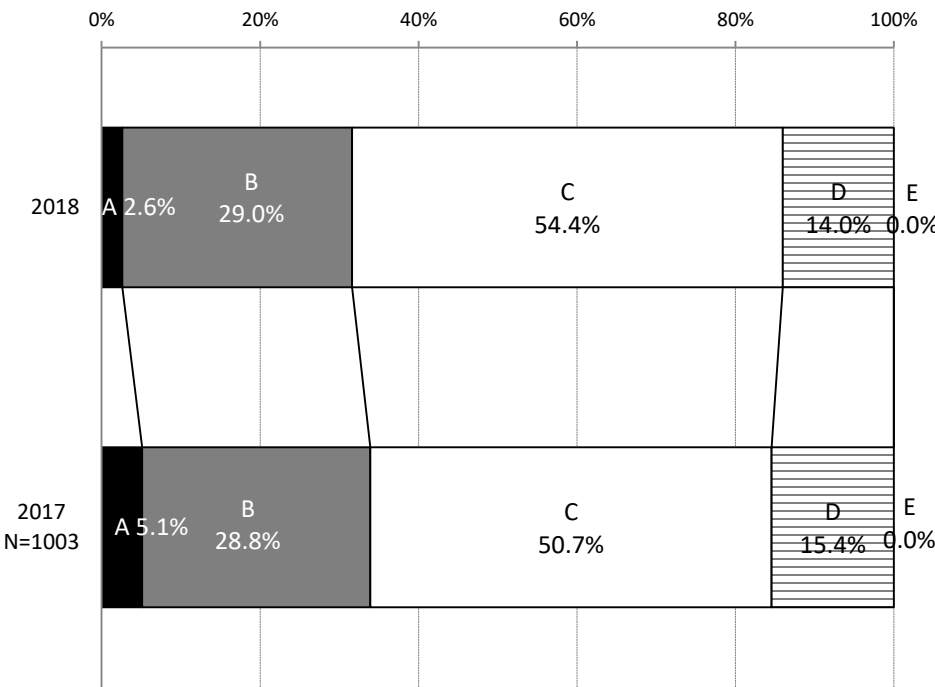
Q25. Do you think that a military conflict between S. Korea and Japan is likely? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E
	It will happen within a few years	It will happen in the distant future	I don't think it will happen	Not sure	No response
'18	0.5%	6.8%	57.0%	35.4%	0.3%
'17	0.7%	7.1%	63.4%	28.6%	0.2%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

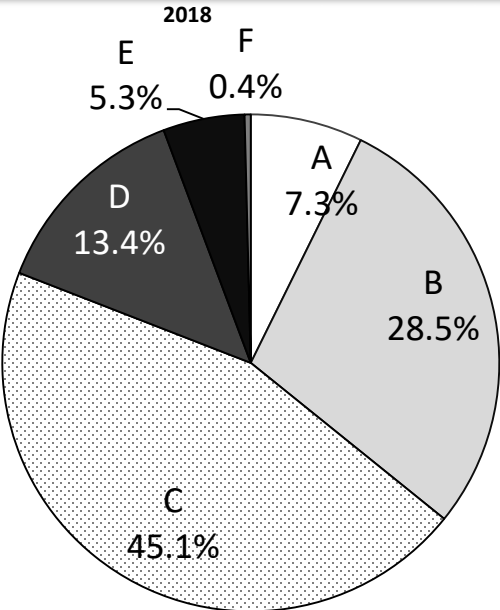


	A	B	C	D	E
	It will happen within a few years	It will happen in the distant future	I don't think it will happen	Not sure	No response
'18	2.6%	29.0%	54.4%	14.0%	0.0%
'17	5.1%	28.8%	50.7%	15.4%	0.0%

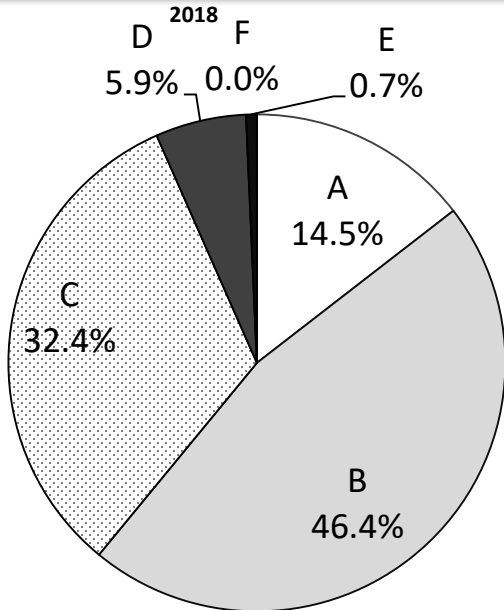
Strengthening Security Cooperation between S. Korea-Japan-US

Q26. Do you think that S. Korea-Japan-US should strengthen security cooperation? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



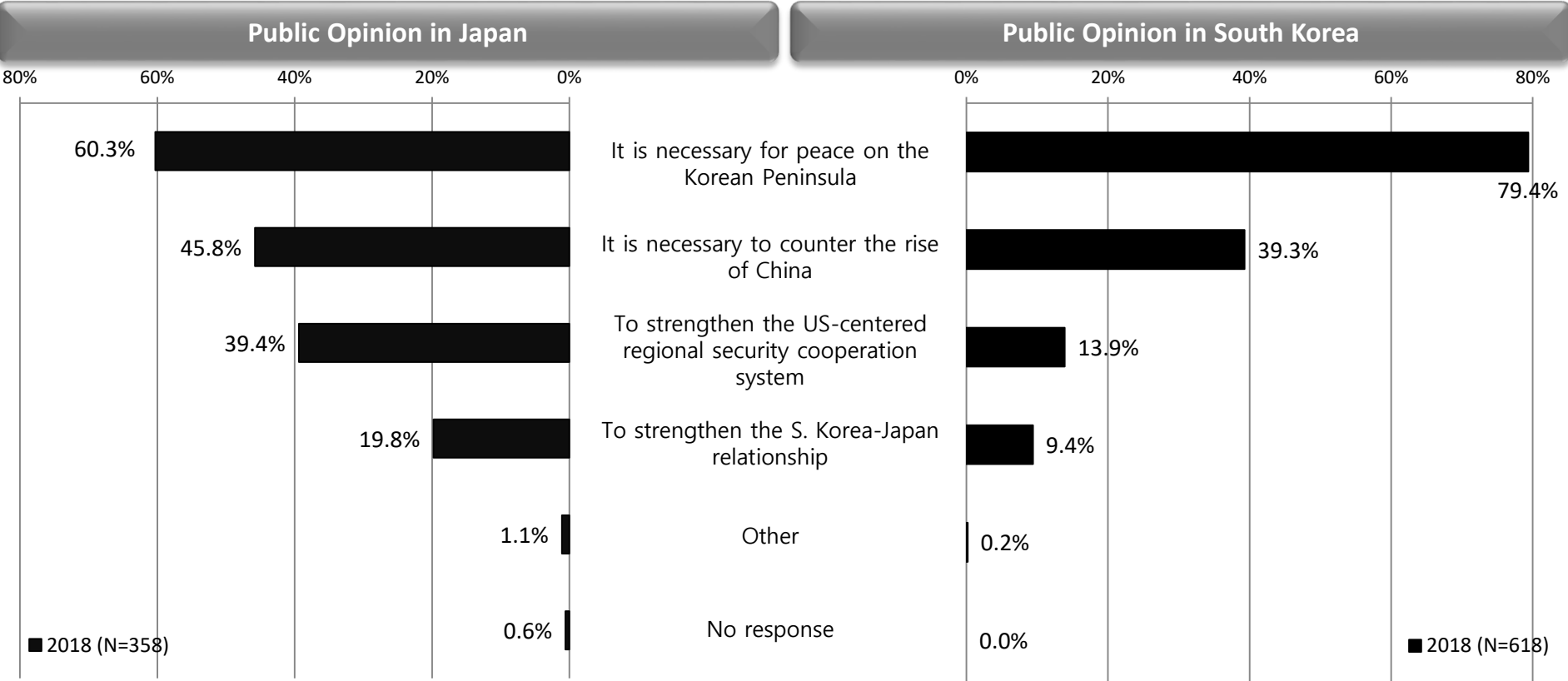
- A Yes
- B Somehow yes
- C Neither
- D Mostly no
- E No
- F No response

	Yes	Somewhat yes	Neither	Mostly no	No	No response
'18	7.3%	28.5%	45.1%	13.4%	5.3%	0.4%

	Yes	Somewhat yes	Neither	Mostly no	No	No response
'18	14.5%	46.4%	32.4%	5.9%	0.7%	0.0%

Reasons for Supporting Security Cooperation between S. Korea-Japan-US

Q26-a. (If you answered "yes" to Q26) Why do you support trilateral security cooperation between S. Korea, Japan, and the US? 【Choose all that apply 】

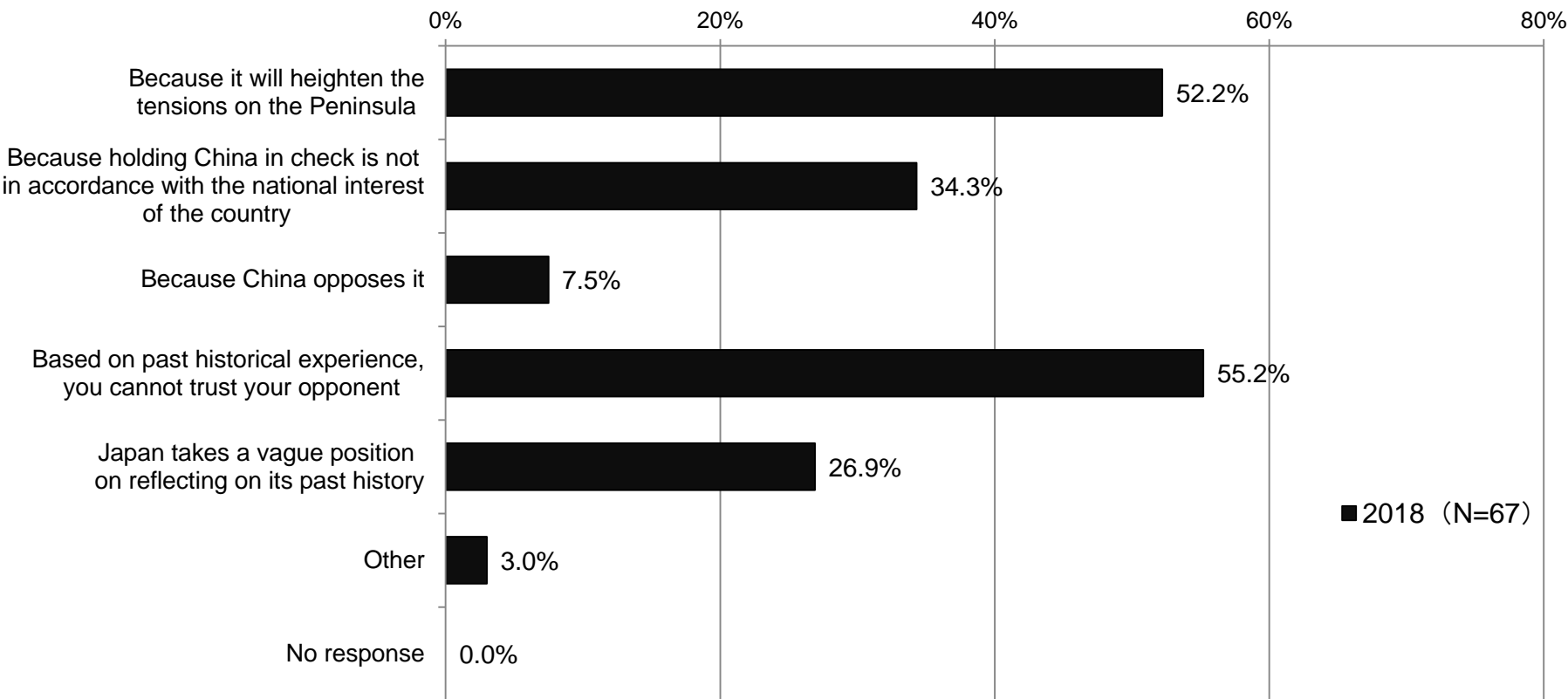


	It is necessary for peace on the Korean Peninsula	It is necessary to counter the rise of China	To strengthen the US-centered regional security cooperation system	To strengthen the S. Korea-Japan relationship	Other	No response
'18	60.3%	45.8%	39.4%	19.8%	1.1%	0.6%

	It is necessary for peace on the Korean Peninsula	It is necessary to counter the rise of China	To strengthen the US-centered regional security cooperation system	To strengthen the S. Korea-Japan relationship	Other	No response
'18	79.4%	39.3%	13.9%	9.4%	0.2%	0.0%

[South Korea] Reasons for Opposing Security Cooperation between S. Korea-Japan-US

Q26-b. (If you said "no" to Q26) Why don't you support trilateral security cooperation between S. Korea, Japan, and the US? 【Choose all that apply】

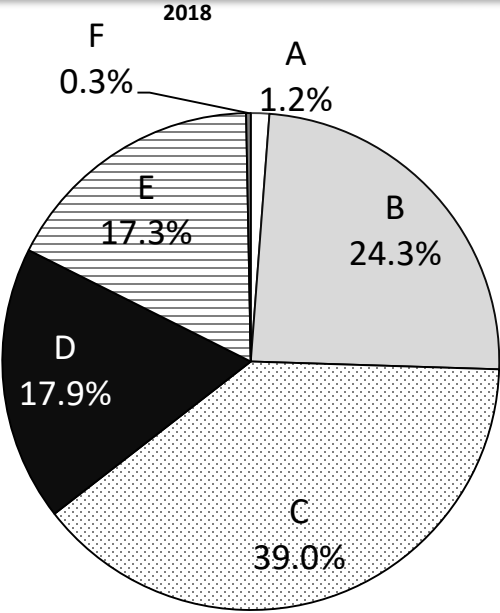


	Because it will heighten the tensions on the Peninsula	Because holding China in check is not in accordance with the national interest of the country	Because China opposes it	Based on past historical experience, you cannot trust your opponent	Japan takes a vague position on reflecting on its past history	Other	No response
'18	52.2%	34.3%	7.5%	55.2%	26.9%	3.0%	0.0%

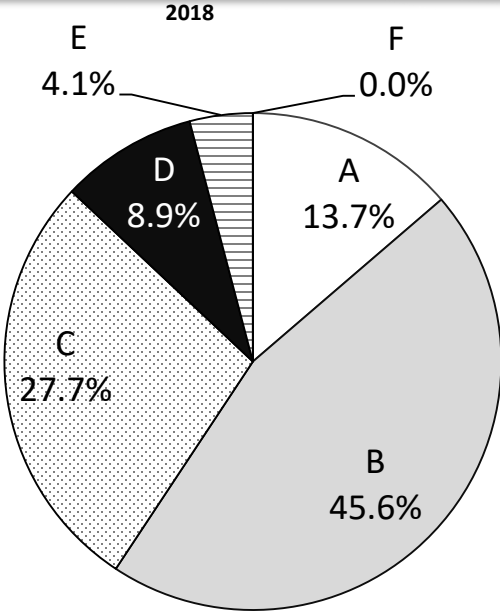
The Likelihood of Complete Denuclearization on the Korean Peninsula

Q27. At the inter-Korean summit on April 27, 2018, the two Koreas agreed on the goal of "denuclearization of the Korean Peninsula" and the US plans to hold a summit with the US on June 12, 2018. Do you think that the denuclearization of North Korea will be realized? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



- A Denuclearization will succeed as agreed upon
- B Denuclearization will succeed but it will take a long time
- C The agreement alone is not enough to make a determination
- D Denuclearization efforts will not succeed
- E Not sure
- F No Response

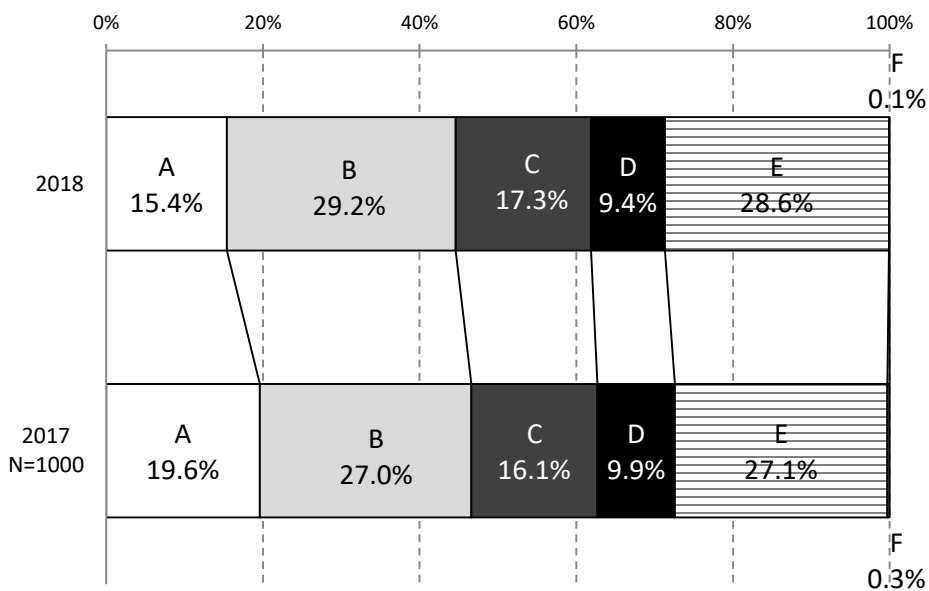
	Denuclearization will succeed as agreed upon	Denuclearization will succeed but it will take a long time	The agreement alone is not enough to make a determination	Denuclearization efforts will not succeed	Not sure	No Response
'18	1.2%	24.3%	39.0%	17.9%	17.3%	0.3%

	Denuclearization will succeed as agreed upon	Denuclearization will succeed but it will take a long time	The agreement alone is not enough to make a determination	Denuclearization efforts will not succeed	Not sure	No Response
'18	13.7%	45.6%	27.7%	8.9%	4.1%	0.0%

The Necessity of USFK after Peace and Unification Occur on the Korean Peninsula

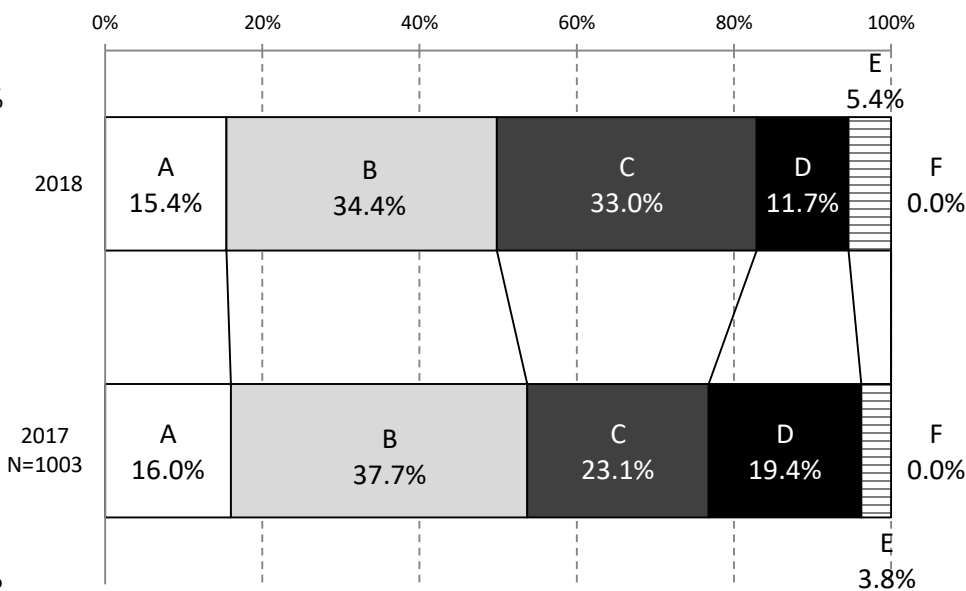
Q28. Will the existence of USFK be necessary after peace and unification occur? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Yes, it will be necessary	Yes, it will be somewhat necessary	No, it will be somewhat unnecessary	No, it will be unnecessary	Not sure	No Response
'18	15.4%	29.2%	17.3%	9.4%	28.6%	0.1%
'17	19.6%	27.0%	16.1%	9.9%	27.1%	0.3%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

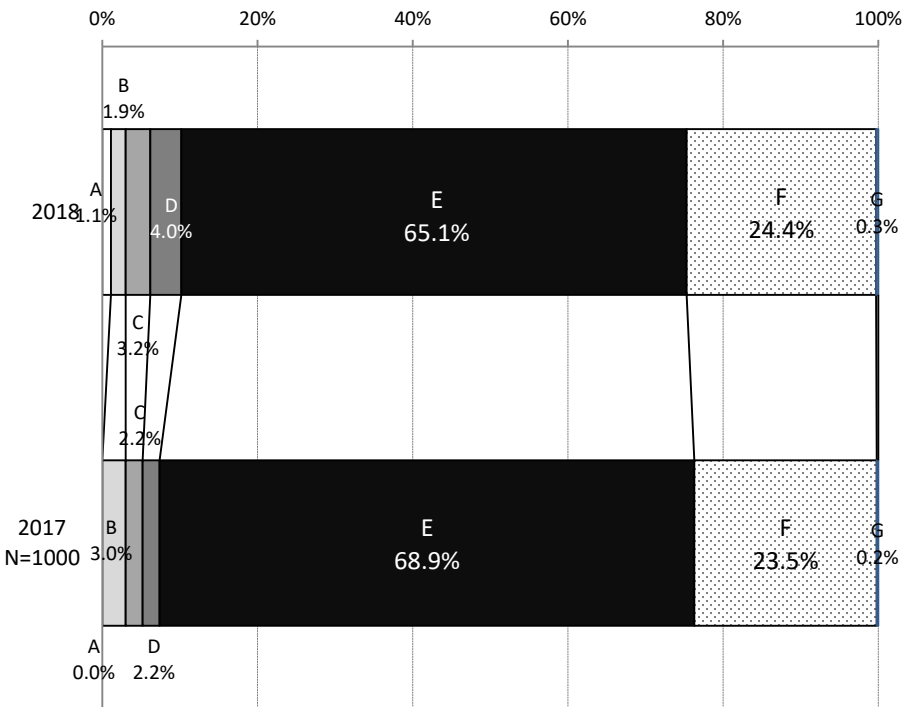


	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Yes, it will be necessary	Yes, it will be somewhat necessary	No, it will be somewhat unnecessary	No, it will be unnecessary	Not sure	No Response
'18	15.4%	34.4%	33.0%	11.7%	5.4%	0.0%
'17	16.0%	37.7%	23.1%	19.4%	3.8%	0.0%

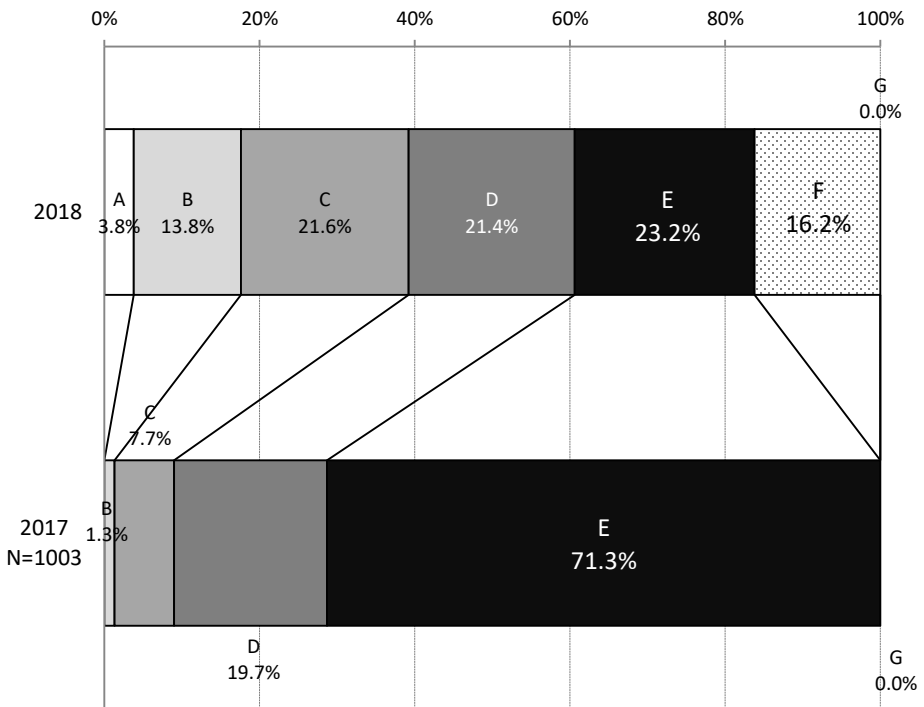
Predictions for the Resolution of the North Korea Nuclear Issue

Q29. When do you expect the North Korea nuclear problem will be resolved? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



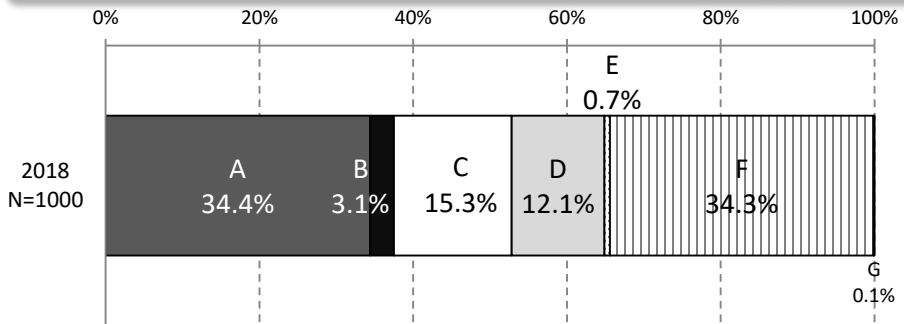
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	Within a year	Within 2 years	Within 5 years	Within 10 years	The issue will not be resolved	Not sure	No response
'18	1.1%	1.9%	3.2%	4.0%	65.1%	24.4%	0.3%
'17	-	3.0%	2.2%	2.2%	68.9%	23.5%	0.2%

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	Within a year	Within 2 years	Within 5 years	Within 10 years	The issue will not be resolved	Not sure	No response
'18	3.8%	13.8%	21.6%	21.4%	23.2%	16.2%	0.0%
'17	-	1.3%	7.7%	19.7%	71.3%	-	0.0%

The State of Affairs on the Korean Peninsula in 10 years

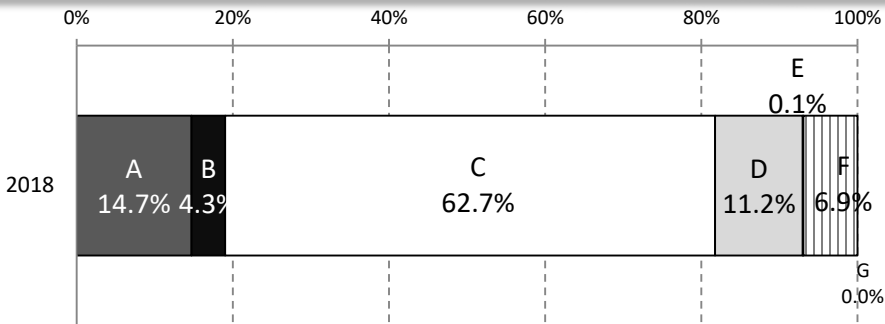
Q30. What will the Korean Peninsula look like in 10 years? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



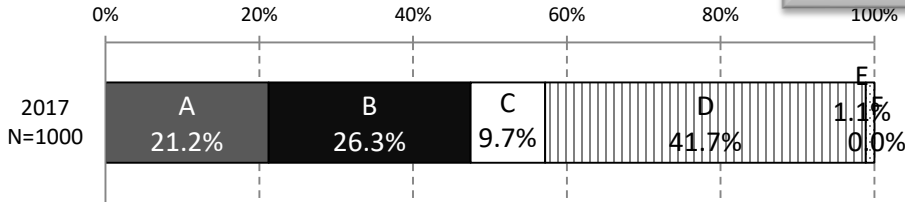
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	The current instability will continue	Inter-Korean conflict will worsen	Inter-Korean relations will improve	There will be movement toward unification	Other	Not sure	No response
'18	34.4%	3.1%	15.3%	12.1%	0.7%	34.3%	0.1%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

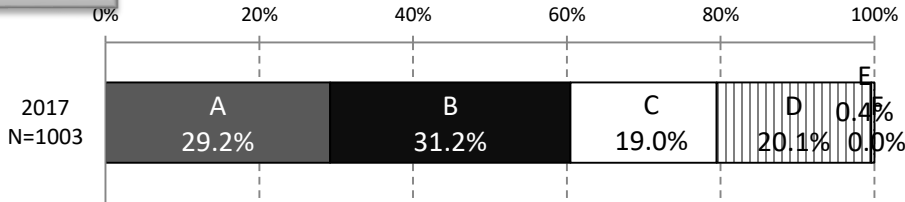


	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	The current instability will continue	Inter-Korean conflict will worsen	Inter-Korean relations will improve	There will be movement toward unification	Other	Not sure	No response
'18	14.7%	4.3%	62.7%	11.2%	0.1%	6.9%	0.0%

2017 Survey



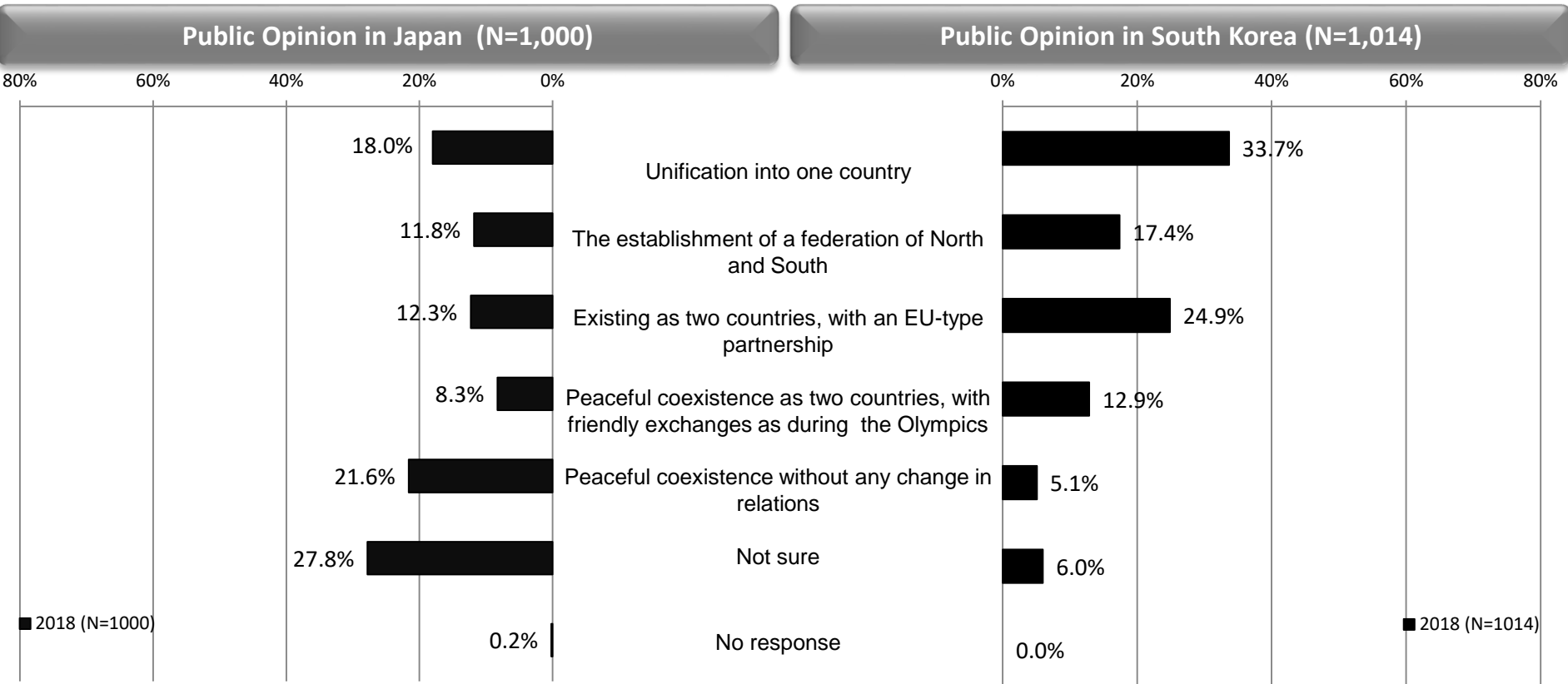
	A	B	C	D	E	F
	The status quo will continue	N. Korea's actions will increase tensions	There will be movement toward unification	No way to know	Other	No response
'17	21.2%	26.3%	9.7%	41.7%	1.1%	0.0%



	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Continuation of the status quo	N. Korea's actions will increase tensions	There will be movement toward unification	No way to know	Other	No response
'17	29.2%	31.2%	19.0%	20.1%	0.4%	0.0%

Ideal State of Affairs on the Korean Peninsula

Q31. What do you think is the most ideal future for inter-Korean relations and the Korean Peninsula?
【Choose one】



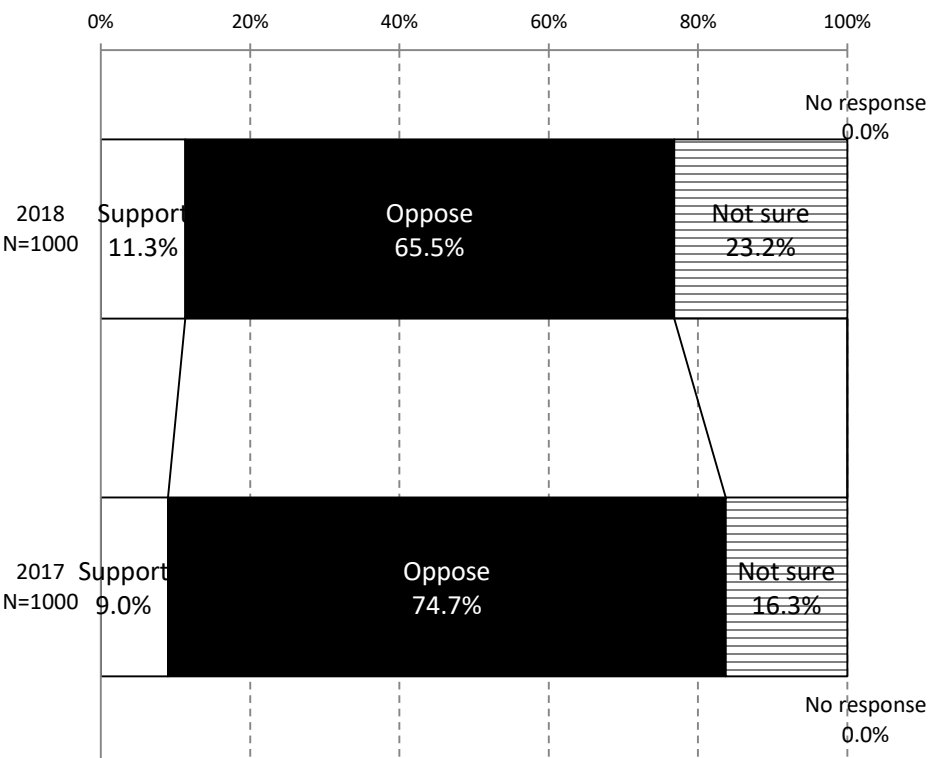
	Unification into one country	The establishment of a federation of North and South	Existing as two countries, with an EU-type partnership	Peaceful coexistence as two countries, with friendly exchanges as during the Olympics	Peaceful coexistence without any change in relations	Not sure	No response
'18	18.0%	11.8%	12.3%	8.3%	21.6%	27.8%	0.2%

	Unification into one country	The establishment of a federation of North and South	Existing as two countries, with an EU-type partnership	Peaceful coexistence as two countries, with friendly exchanges as during the Olympics	Peaceful coexistence without any change in relations	Not sure	No response
'18	33.7%	17.4%	24.9%	12.9%	5.1%	6.0%	0.0%

Perceptions of a Japanese Nuclear Weapons Program

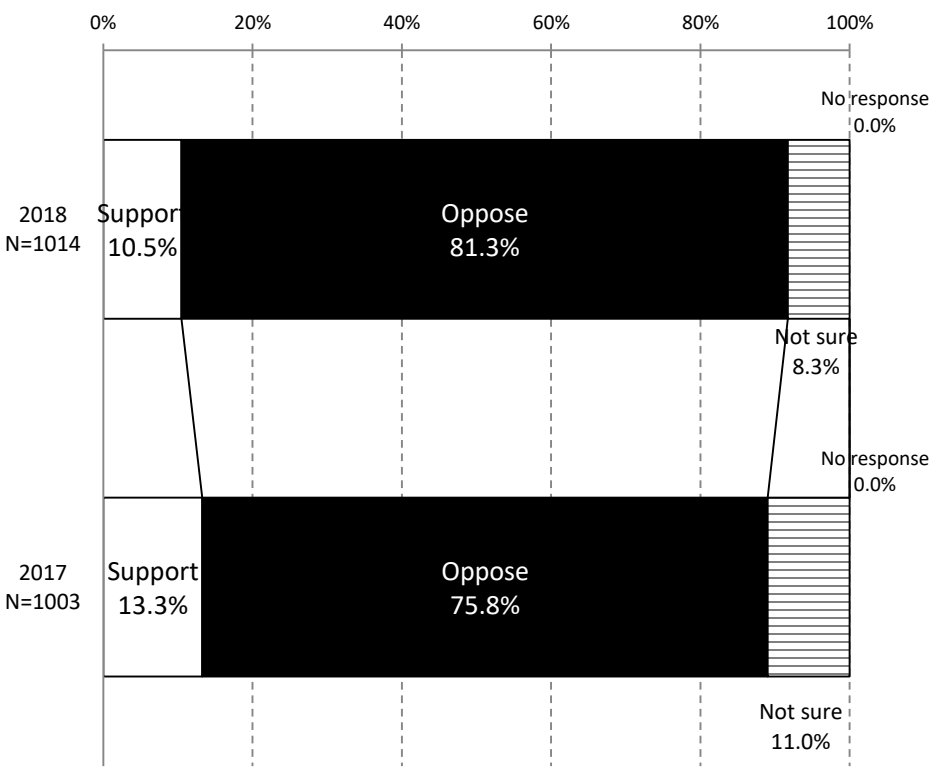
Q32-1. In the event that North Korea does not give up its nuclear weapons, what do you think about Japan having a domestic nuclear weapons program?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	Support	Oppose	Not sure	No response
'18	11.3%	65.5%	23.2%	0.0%
'17	9.0%	74.7%	16.3%	0.0%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

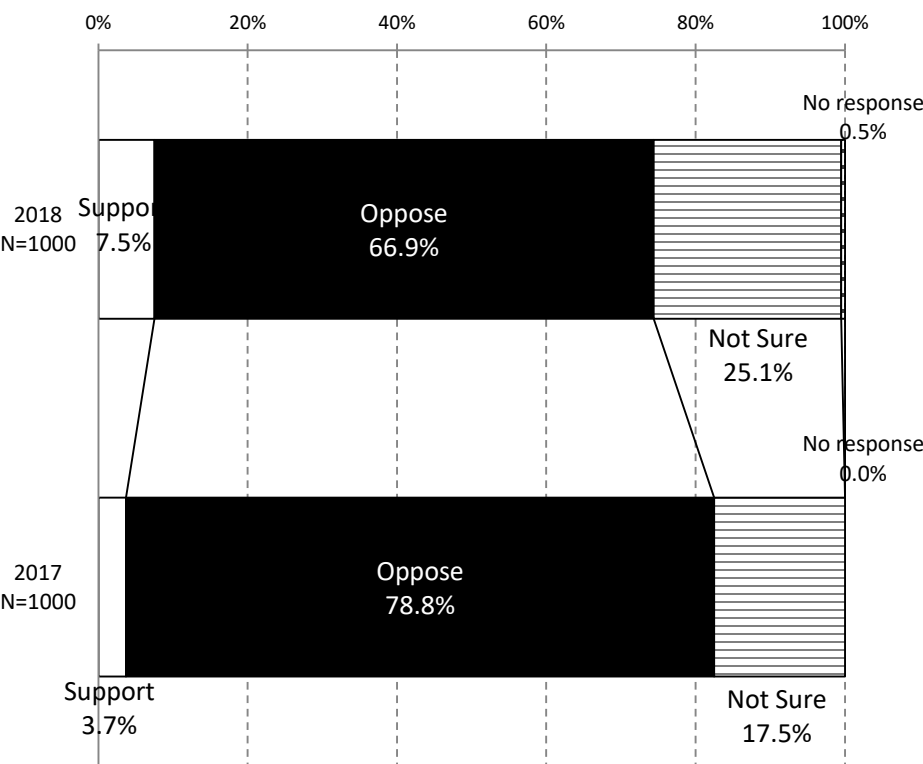


	Support	Oppose	Not sure	No response
'18	10.5%	81.3%	8.3%	0.0%
'17	13.3%	75.8%	11.0%	0.0%

Perceptions of a South Korean Nuclear Weapons Program

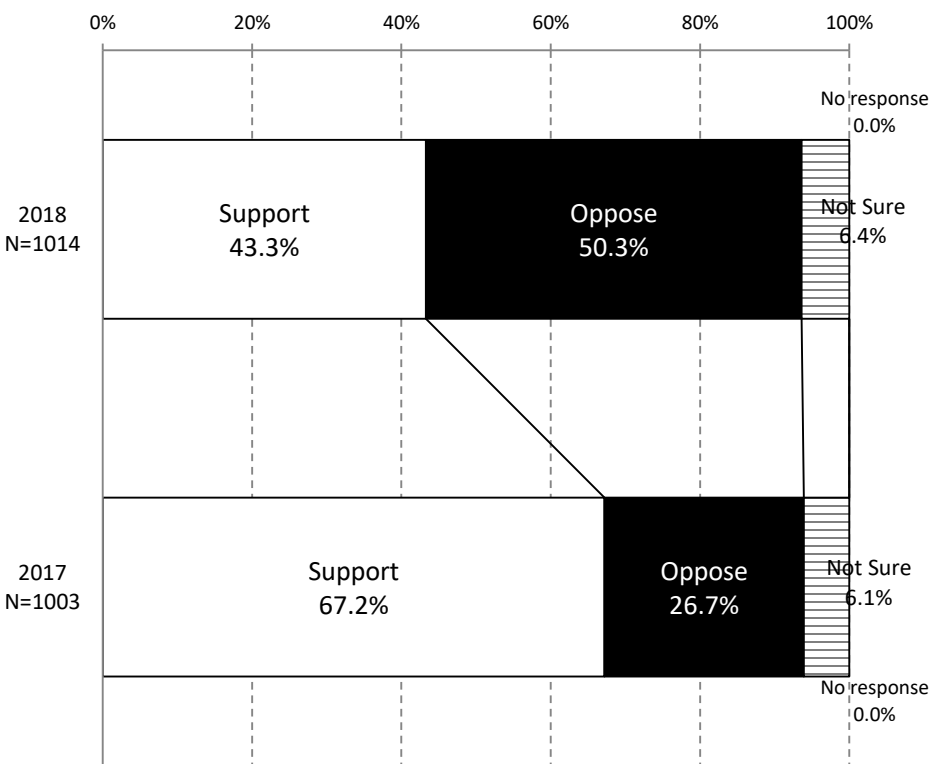
Q32-2. In the event that North Korea does not give up their nuclear weapons, what do you think about South Korea having a domestic nuclear weapons program?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	Support	Oppose	Not sure	No response
'18	7.5%	66.9%	25.1%	0.5%
'17	3.7%	78.8%	17.5%	0.0%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

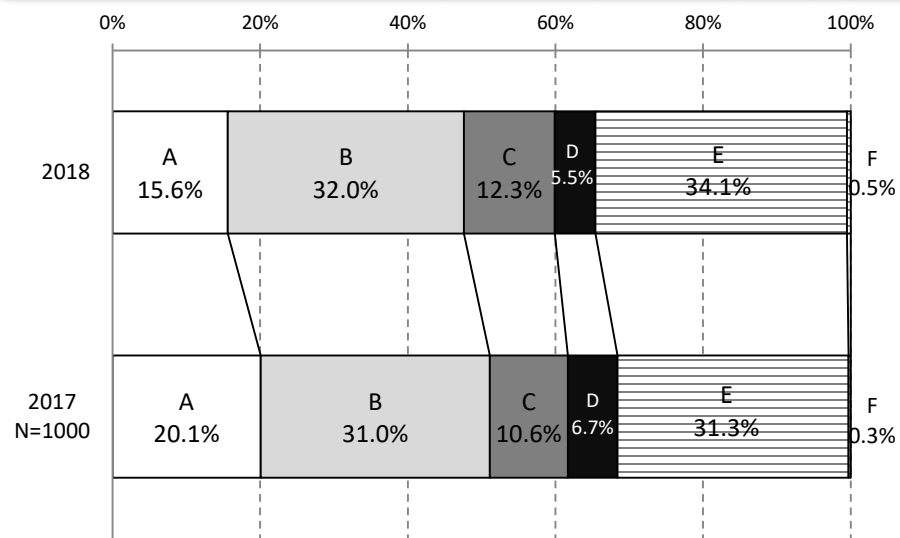


	Support	Oppose	Not sure	No response
'18	43.3%	50.3%	6.4%	0.0%
'17	67.2%	26.7%	6.1%	0.0%

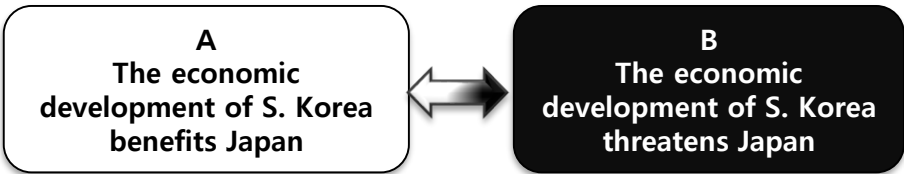
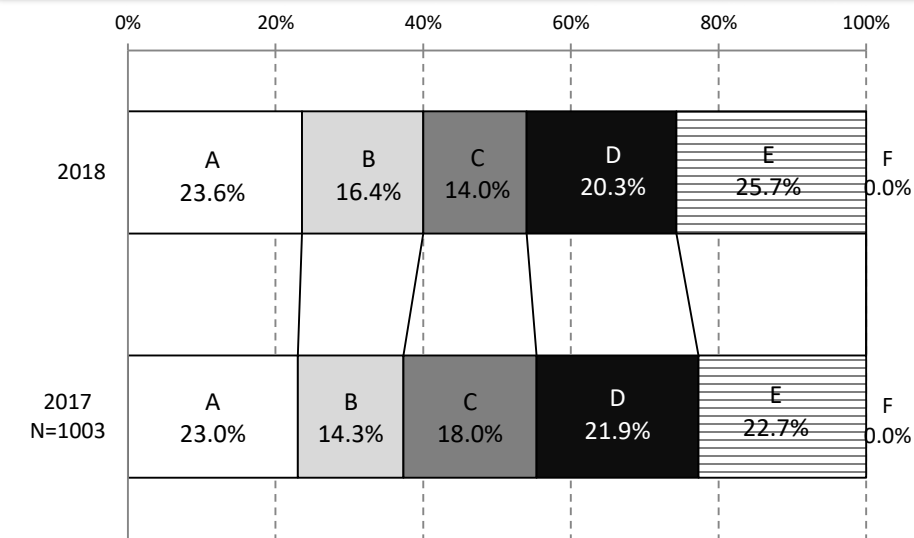
South Korea-Japan Economic Relations

Q33. Which do you think is more true: A or B?【Choose one】

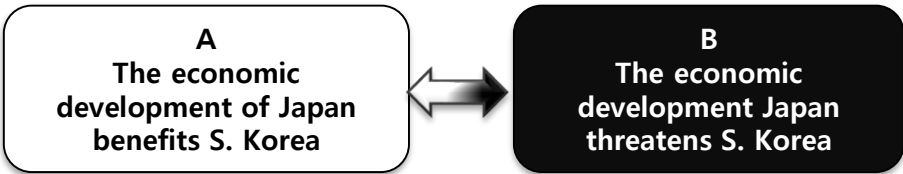
Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



	A	B	C	D	E	F
	A	Mostly A	Mostly B	B	Neither	No response
'18	15.6%	32.0%	12.3%	5.5%	34.1%	0.5%
'17	20.1%	31.0%	10.6%	6.7%	31.3%	0.3%

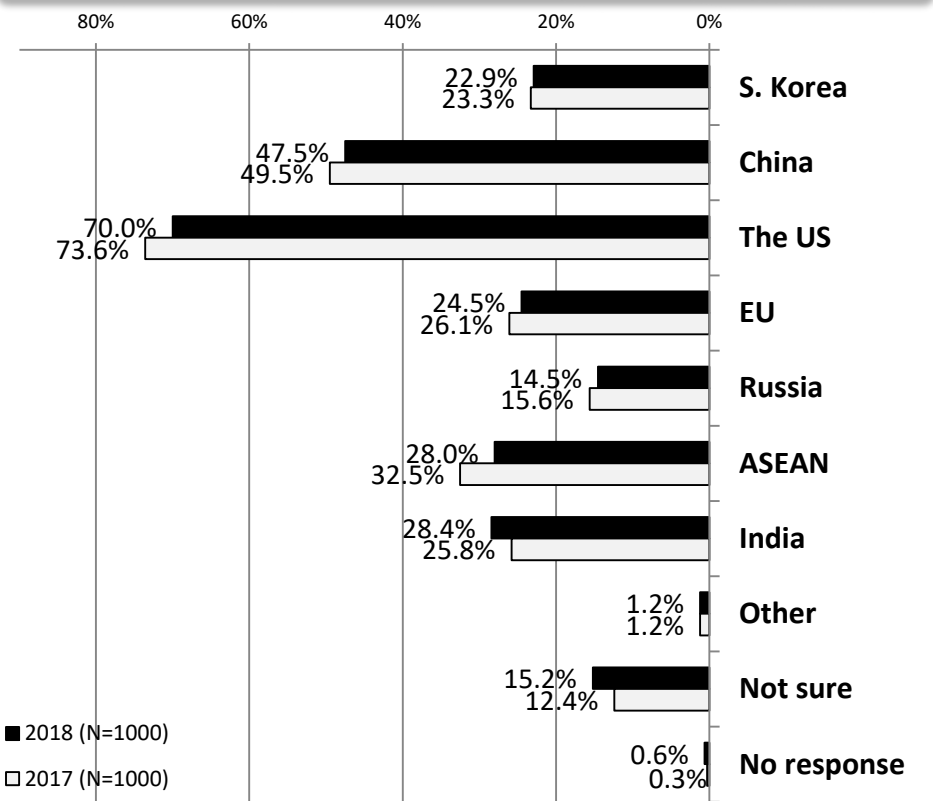


	A	B	C	D	E	F
	A	Mostly A	Mostly B	B	Neither	No response
'18	23.6%	16.4%	14.0%	20.3%	25.7%	0.0%
'17	23.0%	14.3%	18.0%	21.9%	22.7%	0.0%

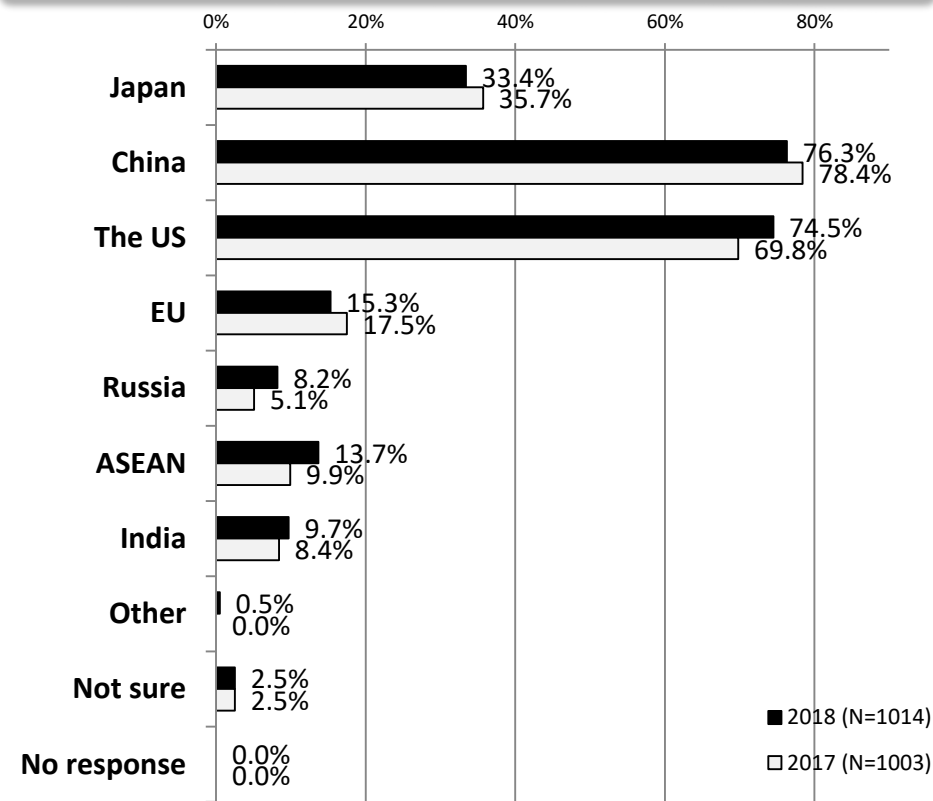
Countries or Regions of Economic Importance

Q 34. Which countries or regions are of particular economic importance to your own? 【Choose all that apply】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



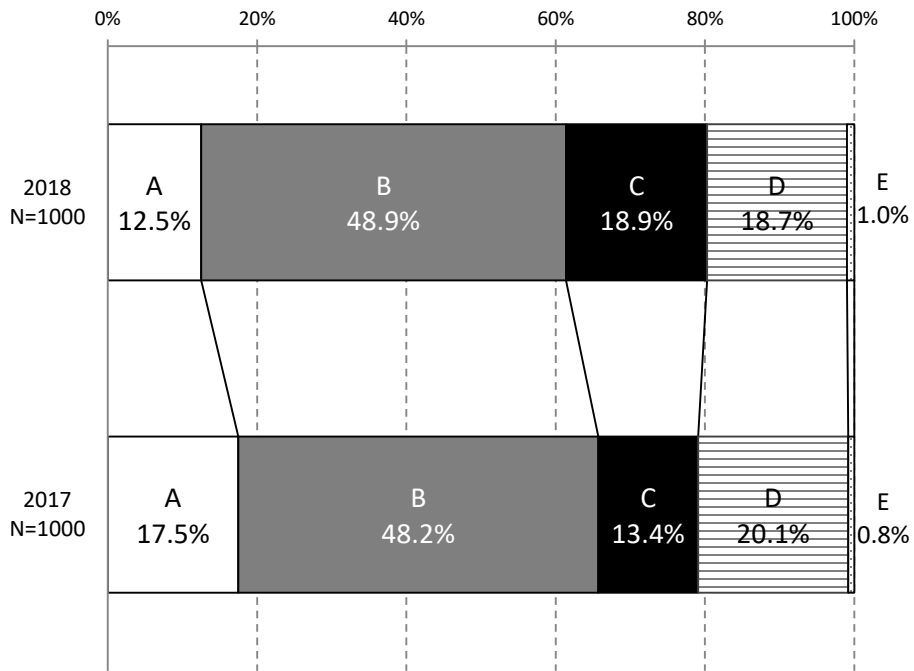
	S. Korea	China	US	EU	Russia	ASEAN	India	Other	Not sure	No response
'18	22.9%	47.5%	70.0%	24.5%	14.5%	28.0%	28.4%	1.2%	15.2%	0.6%
'17	23.3%	49.5%	73.6%	26.1%	15.6%	32.5%	25.8%	1.2%	12.4%	0.3%

	Japan	China	US	EU	Russia	ASEAN	India	Other	Not sure	No response
'18	33.4%	76.3%	74.5%	15.3%	8.2%	13.7%	9.7%	0.5%	2.5%	0.0%
'17	35.7%	78.4%	69.8%	17.5%	5.1%	9.9%	8.4%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%

Japan’s Influence in Asia over the Next 10 Years

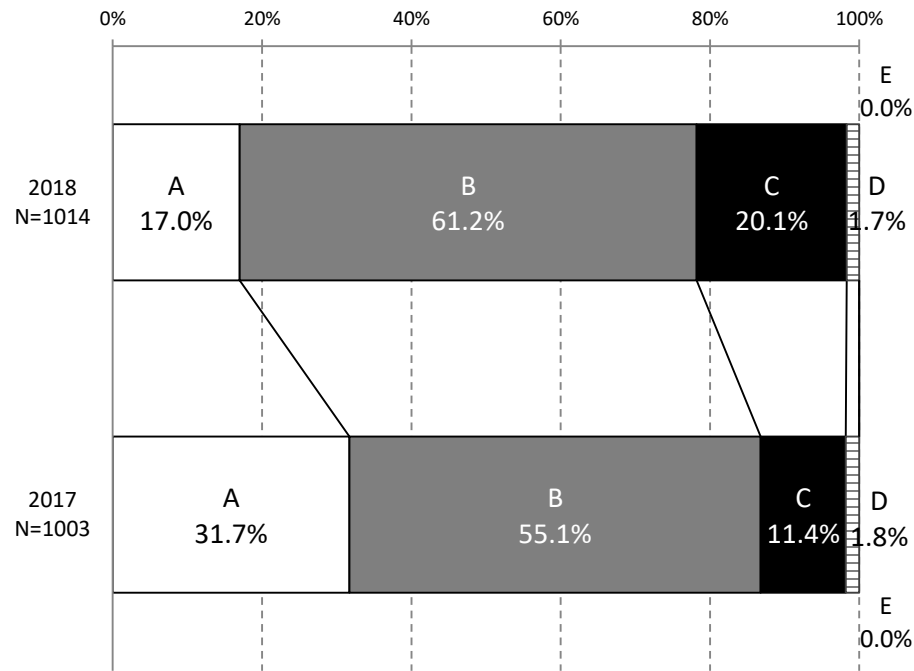
Q35-a. How will Japan’s influence in Asia change over the next 10 years?
【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E
	It will increase	It will stay the same	It will decrease	Not sure	No Response
'18	12.5%	48.9%	18.9%	18.7%	1.0%
'17	17.5%	48.2%	13.4%	20.1%	0.8%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

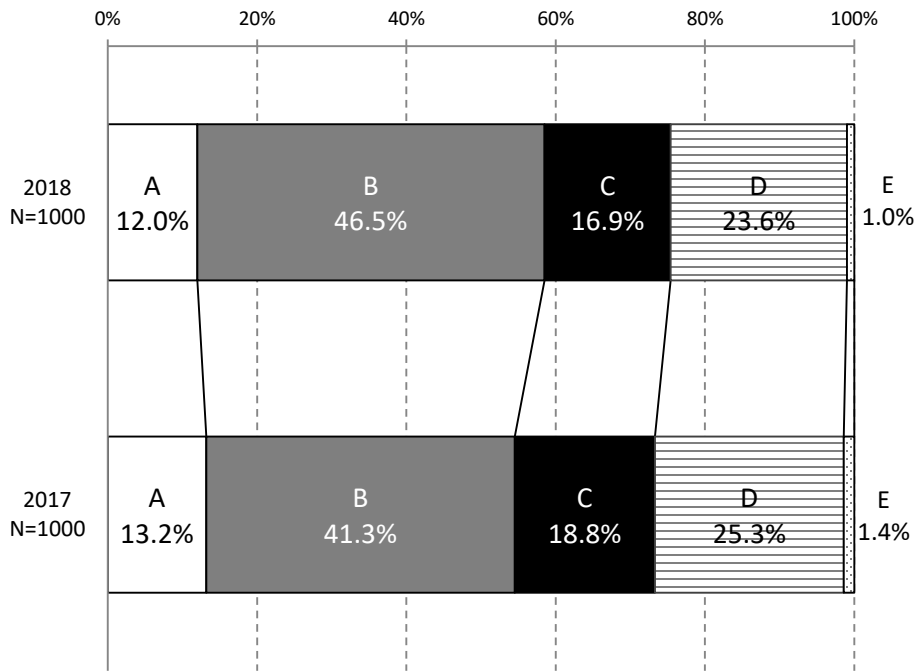


	A	B	C	D	E
	It will increase	It will stay the same	It will decrease	Not sure	No response
'18	17.0%	61.2%	20.1%	1.7%	0.0%
'17	31.7%	55.1%	11.4%	1.8%	0.0%

South Korea’s Influence in Asia over the Next 10 Years

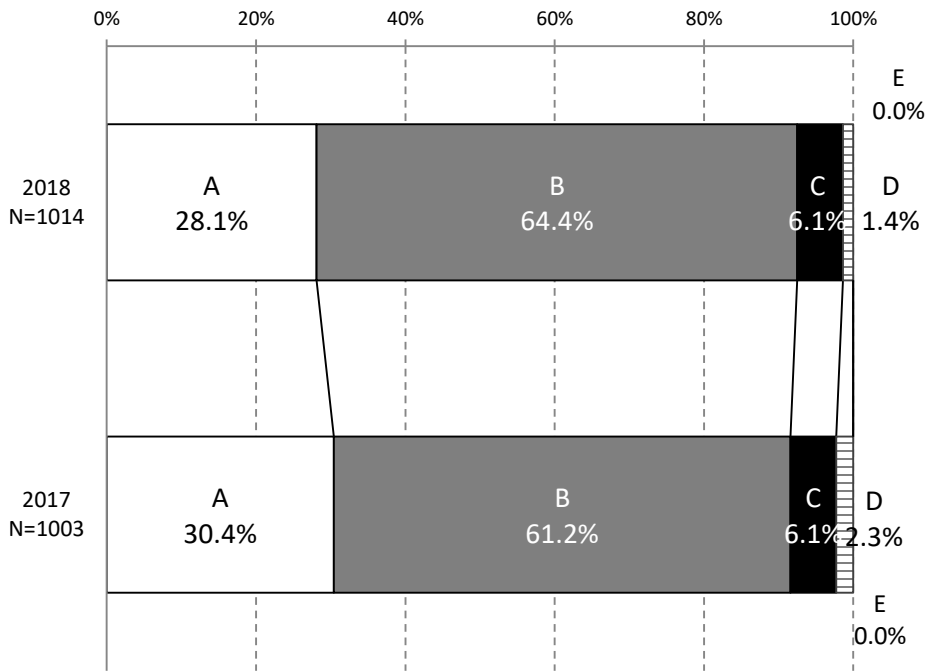
Q35-b. How will South Korea’s influence in Asia change over the next 10 years?
【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E
	It will increase	It will stay the same	It will decrease	Not sure	No Response
'18	12.0%	46.5%	16.9%	23.6%	1.0%
'17	13.2%	41.3%	18.8%	25.3%	1.4%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



	A	B	C	D	E
	It will increase	It will stay the same	It will decrease	Not sure	No Response
'18	28.1%	64.4%	6.1%	1.4%	0.0%
'17	30.4%	61.2%	6.1%	2.3%	0.0%

China's Influence in Asia over the Next 10 Years

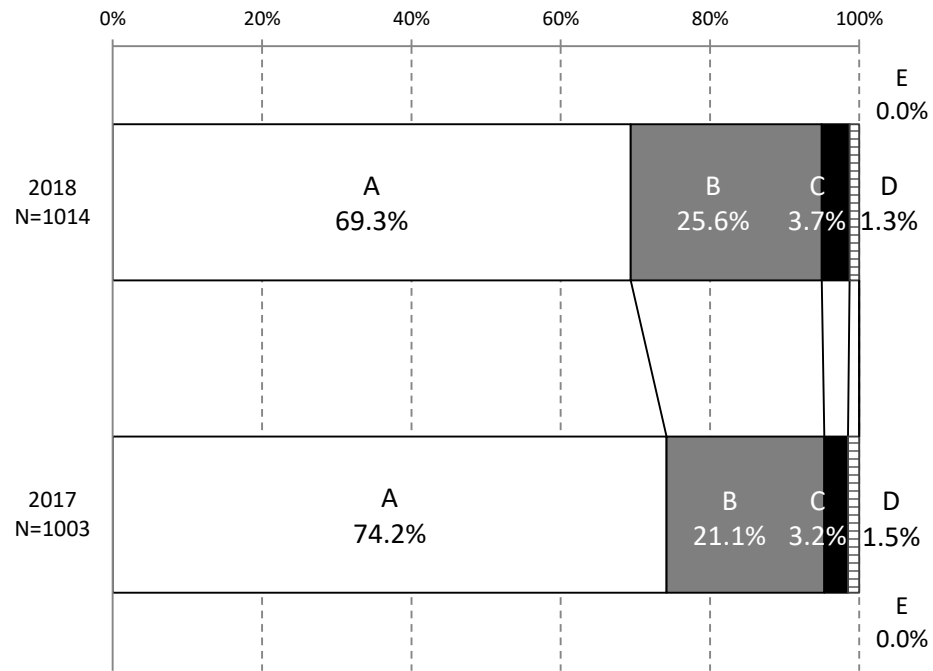
Q35-c. How will China's influence in Asia change over the next 10 years?
【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E
	It will increase	It will stay the same	It will decrease	Not sure	No Response
'18	54.1%	18.6%	6.0%	20.6%	0.7%
'17	48.9%	18.7%	8.5%	22.8%	1.1%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

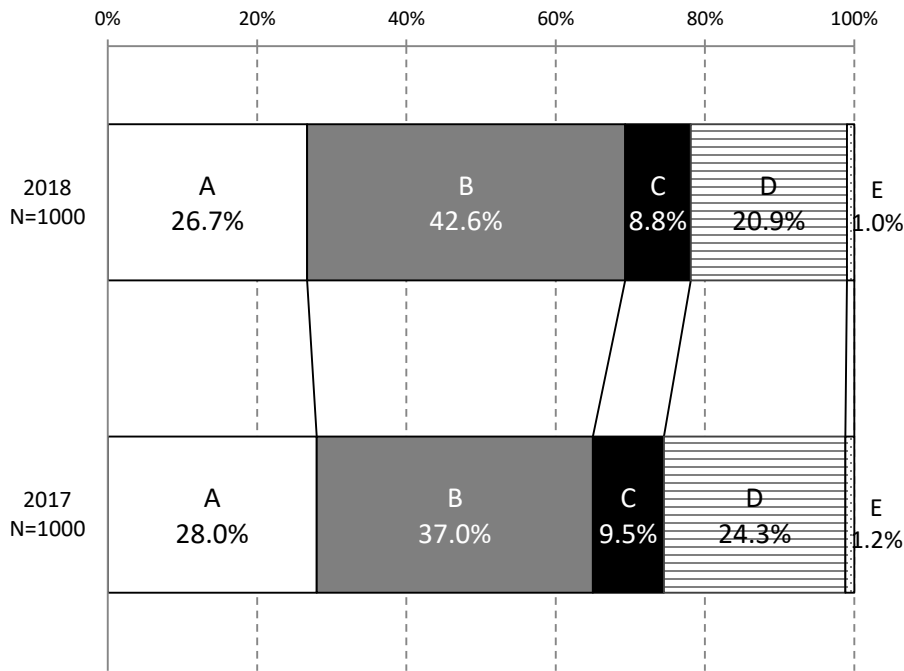


	A	B	C	D	E
	It will increase	It will stay the same	It will decrease	Not sure	No Response
'18	69.3%	25.6%	3.7%	1.3%	0.0%
'17	74.2%	21.1%	3.2%	1.5%	0.0%

US Influence in Asia over the Next 10 Years

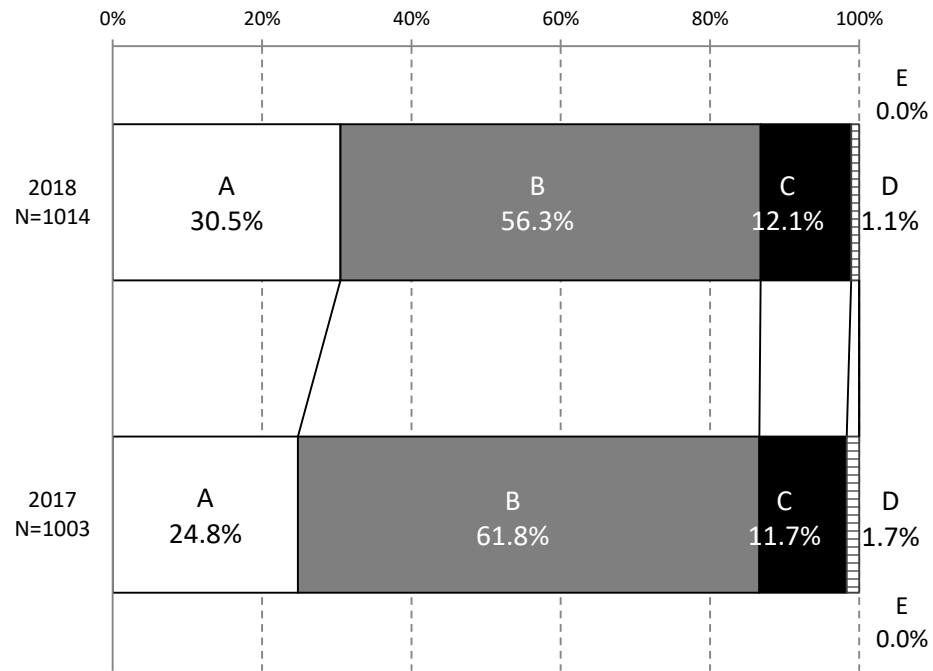
Q35-d. How will US influence in Asia change over the next 10 years?
【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E
	It will increase	It will stay the same	It will decrease	Not sure	No Response
'18	26.7%	42.6%	8.8%	20.9%	1.0%
'17	28.0%	37.0%	9.5%	24.3%	1.2%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

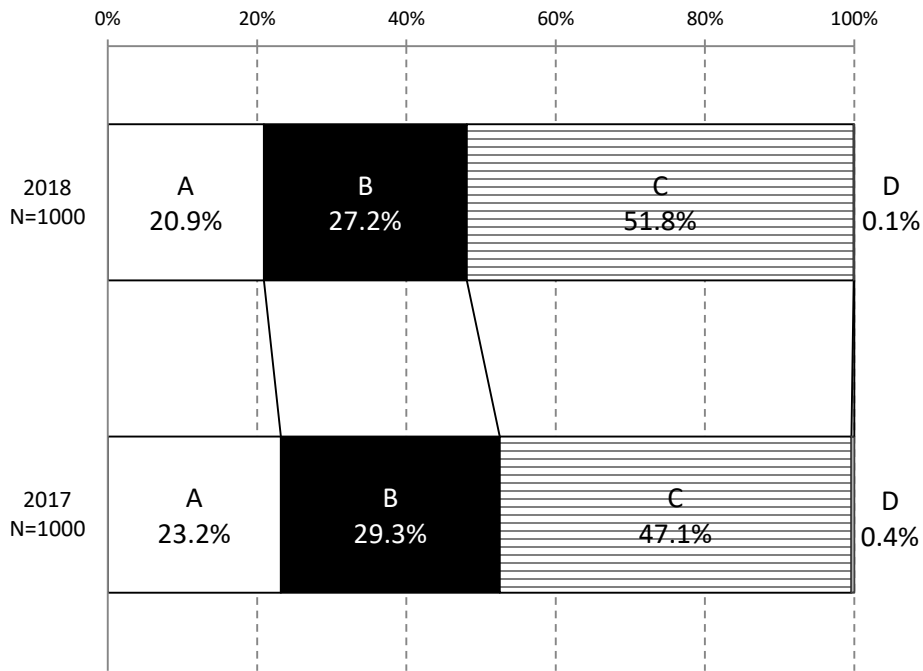


	A	B	C	D	E
	It will increase	It will stay the same	It will decrease	Not sure	No Response
'18	30.5%	56.3%	12.1%	1.1%	0.0%
'17	24.8%	61.8%	11.7%	1.7%	0.0%

Objectivity and Fairness of Media Reporting

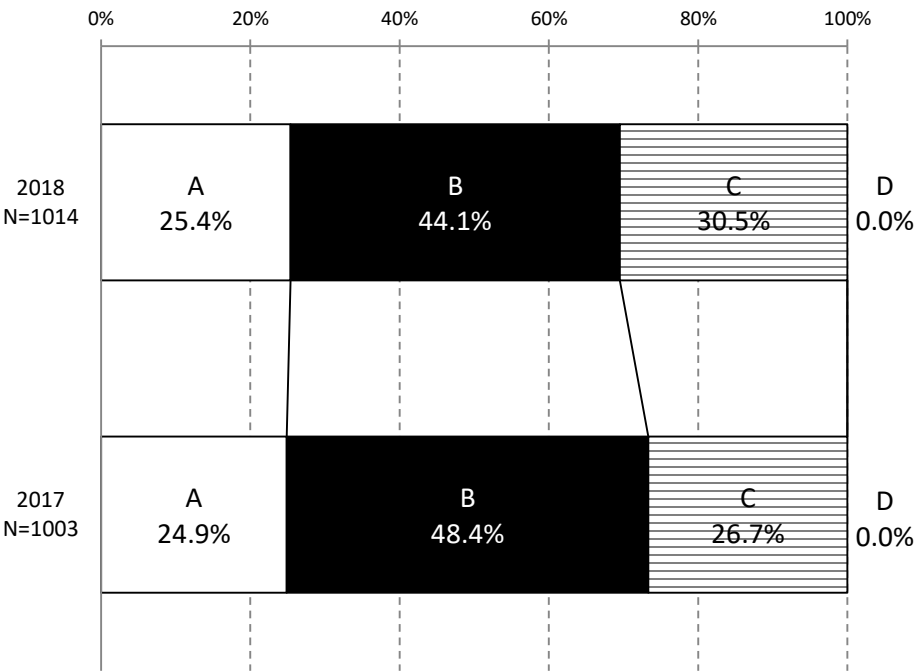
Q36. Is media reporting on ROK-Japan relations in your country objective and fair? 【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D
	Yes	No	Neither (not sure)	No response
'18	20.9%	27.2%	51.8%	0.1%
'17	23.2%	29.3%	47.1%	0.4%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)

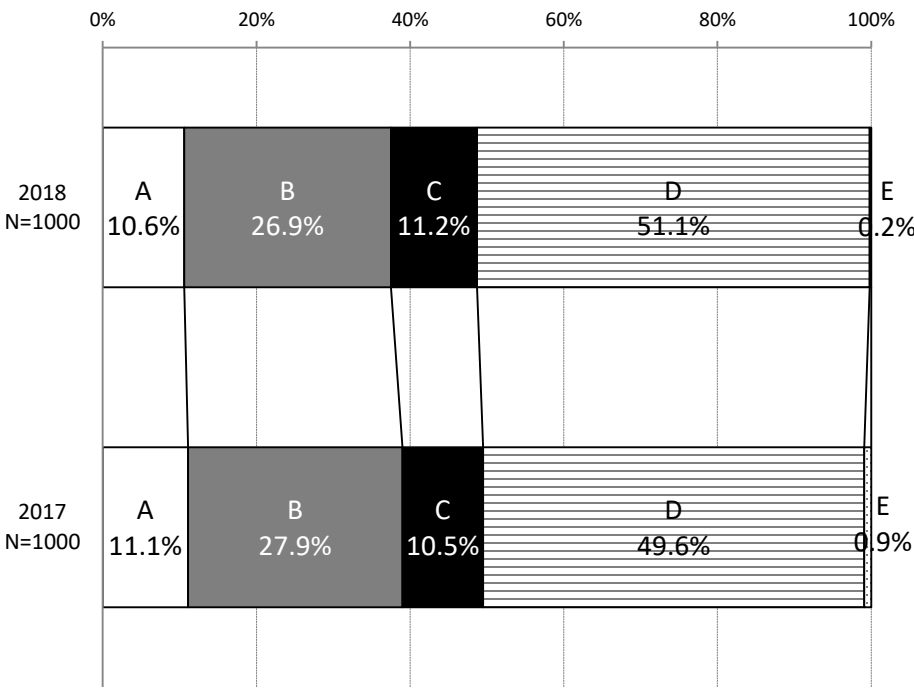


	A	B	C	D
	Yes	No	Neither (not sure)	No response
'18	25.4%	44.1%	30.5%	0.0%
'17	24.9%	48.4%	26.7%	0.0%

Public Opinion about Japan/S. Korea on the Internet

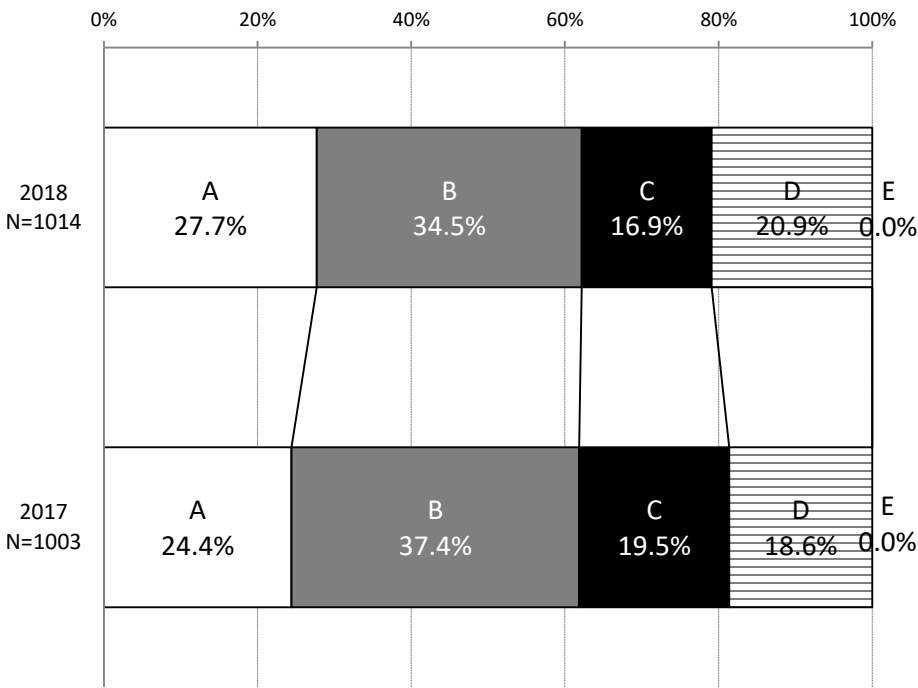
Q37. There are many negative comments about Japan/South Korea on the Internet. Do you think that these opinions accurately reflect the thoughts of South Koreans/Japanese?【Choose one】

Public Opinion in Japan (N=1,000)



	A	B	C	D	E
	Yes	Not really	No	Neither (Not sure)	No response
'18	10.6%	26.9%	11.2%	51.1%	0.2%
'17	11.1%	27.9%	10.5%	49.6%	0.9%

Public Opinion in South Korea (N=1,014)



	A	B	C	D	E
	Yes	Not really	No	Neither (Not sure)	No response
'18	27.7%	34.5%	16.9%	20.9%	0.0%
'17	24.4%	37.4%	19.5%	18.6%	0.0%